

Table 1
National Health Expenditures Aggregate and per Capita Amounts, Percent Distribution, and Average Annual Percent Growth,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2002

| Item | 1980 | 1988 | 1990 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | \$245.8 | \$558.1 | \$696.0 | \$888.1 | \$937.1 | \$990.2 | \$1,039.3 | \$1,092.8 | \$1,150.3 | \$1,222.6 | \$1,309.4 | \$1,420.7 | \$1,553.0 |
| Private | 140.9 | 331.7 | 413.5 | 497.7 | 509.7 | 533.6 | 556.8 | 589.2 | 629.0 | 669.7 | 714.9 | 768.4 | 839.6 |
| Public | 104.8 | 226.4 | 282.5 | 390.4 | 427.4 | 456.6 | 482.5 | 503.6 | 521.3 | 552.9 | 594.6 | 652.3 | 713.4 |
| Federal | 71.3 | 154.1 | 192.7 | 274.4 | 298.9 | 322.4 | 344.8 | 360.2 | 368.4 | 386.4 | 416.0 | 460.3 | 504.7 |
| State and Local | 33.5 | 72.3 | 89.8 | 116.0 | 128.5 | 134.2 | 137.7 | 143.4 | 152.9 | 166.4 | 178.6 | 192.0 | 208.7 |
| | Number in Millions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. Population ¹ | 230 | 249 | 254 | 263 | 265 | 268 | 270 | 273 | 275 | 278 | 280 | 283 | 285 |
| | Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Product ² | \$2,796 | \$5,108 | \$5,803 | \$6,642 | \$7,054 | \$7,401 | \$7,813 | \$8,318 | \$8,782 | \$9,274 | \$9,825 | \$10,082 | \$10,446 |
| | Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | \$1,067 | \$2,243 | \$2,738 | \$3,381 | \$3,534 | \$3,698 | \$3,847 | \$4,007 | \$4,179 | \$4,402 | \$4,670 | \$5,021 | \$5,440 |
| Private | 612 | 1,333 | 1,627 | 1,895 | 1,922 | 1,993 | 2,061 | 2,161 | 2,285 | 2,411 | 2,550 | 2,716 | 2,941 |
| Public | 455 | 910 | 1,111 | 1,486 | 1,612 | 1,705 | 1,786 | 1,846 | 1,894 | 1,991 | 2,121 | 2,306 | 2,499 |
| Federal | 310 | 619 | 758 | 1,045 | 1,127 | 1,204 | 1,276 | 1,321 | 1,339 | 1,391 | 1,483 | 1,627 | 1,768 |
| State and Local | 146 | 290 | 353 | 442 | 485 | 501 | 510 | 526 | 556 | 599 | 637 | 679 | 731 |
| | Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Private | 57.3 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 56.0 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 53.9 | 54.7 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 54.1 | 54.1 |
| Public | 42.7 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 44.0 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.4 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 45.9 | 45.9 |
| Federal | 29.0 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 30.9 | 31.9 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 31.8 | 32.4 | 32.5 |
| State and Local | 13.6 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.4 |
| | Percent of Gross Domestic Product | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 8.8 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.9 |
| | Average Annual Percent Growth from Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 11.7 ³ | 10.8 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| Private | 10.2 ³ | 11.3 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 9.3 |
| Public | 14.8 ³ | 10.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 9.4 |
| Federal | 17.5 ³ | 10.1 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 9.7 |
| State and Local | 11.5 ³ | 10.1 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.7 |
| U.S. Population | 1.1 ³ | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Gross Domestic Product | 8.7 ³ | 7.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 |

¹July 1 Census resident based population estimates for each year 1980-2002.

²U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

³Average annual growth between 1960 and 1980.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary; National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 2
National Health Expenditures Aggregate Amounts and Average Annual Percent Change, by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2002

| Type of Expenditure | 1980 | 1988 | 1990 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | \$245.8 | \$558.1 | \$696.0 | \$888.1 | \$937.1 | \$990.2 | \$1,039.3 | \$1,092.8 | \$1,150.3 | \$1,222.6 | \$1,309.4 | \$1,420.7 | \$1,553.0 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 233.5 | 535.4 | 669.6 | 856.3 | 904.7 | 957.6 | 1,005.1 | 1,055.5 | 1,112.1 | 1,181.7 | 1,261.4 | 1,370.0 | 1,496.3 |
| Personal Health Care | 214.6 | 493.3 | 609.4 | 775.8 | 816.5 | 865.7 | 911.1 | 959.2 | 1,009.6 | 1,065.0 | 1,135.3 | 1,231.4 | 1,340.2 |
| Hospital Care | 101.5 | 209.4 | 253.9 | 320.0 | 332.4 | 343.6 | 355.2 | 367.6 | 378.5 | 393.5 | 413.2 | 444.3 | 486.5 |
| Professional Services | 67.3 | 176.3 | 216.9 | 280.7 | 297.5 | 316.5 | 332.9 | 352.2 | 375.7 | 397.6 | 426.5 | 464.3 | 501.5 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 47.1 | 127.4 | 157.5 | 201.2 | 210.5 | 220.5 | 229.4 | 241.0 | 256.8 | 270.9 | 290.3 | 315.1 | 339.5 |
| Other Professional Services | 3.6 | 14.3 | 18.2 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 28.6 | 30.9 | 33.4 | 35.5 | 36.7 | 38.8 | 42.6 | 45.9 |
| Dental Services | 13.3 | 27.3 | 31.5 | 38.9 | 41.4 | 44.5 | 46.8 | 50.2 | 53.2 | 56.4 | 60.7 | 65.6 | 70.3 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 3.3 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 16.1 | 19.9 | 22.9 | 25.8 | 27.7 | 30.2 | 33.7 | 36.7 | 40.9 | 45.8 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 20.1 | 48.9 | 65.3 | 87.6 | 94.4 | 105.1 | 113.5 | 119.6 | 122.7 | 121.9 | 125.5 | 132.8 | 139.3 |
| Home Health Care | 2.4 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 26.1 | 30.5 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 33.7 | 36.1 |
| Nursing Home Care | 17.7 | 40.5 | 52.7 | 65.7 | 68.3 | 74.6 | 79.9 | 85.1 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 93.8 | 99.1 | 103.2 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 25.7 | 58.7 | 73.3 | 87.5 | 92.2 | 100.5 | 109.5 | 119.8 | 132.7 | 152.0 | 170.1 | 190.0 | 212.9 |
| Prescription Drugs | 12.0 | 30.6 | 40.3 | 51.3 | 54.6 | 60.8 | 67.2 | 75.7 | 87.3 | 104.4 | 121.5 | 140.8 | 162.4 |
| Other Medical Products | 13.7 | 28.1 | 33.1 | 36.2 | 37.6 | 39.7 | 42.4 | 44.0 | 45.4 | 47.6 | 48.5 | 49.2 | 50.5 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 3.9 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.8 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 9.8 | 19.4 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 25.6 | 27.1 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 30.3 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 31.7 |
| Government Administration and Net Cost of | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private Health Insurance | 12.1 | 26.6 | 40.0 | 53.3 | 58.2 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 60.9 | 64.5 | 73.0 | 80.3 | 90.3 | 105.0 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 6.7 | 15.5 | 20.2 | 27.2 | 30.0 | 31.4 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 38.0 | 43.7 | 45.8 | 48.3 | 51.2 |
| Investment | 12.3 | 22.7 | 26.4 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 34.2 | 37.2 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 48.0 | 50.6 | 56.7 |
| Research ¹ | 5.5 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 23.4 | 28.8 | 31.5 | 34.3 |
| Construction | 6.8 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 22.4 |
| | Average Annual Percent Change From Previous Year Shown | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 11.7 ² | 10.8 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 11.8 ² | 10.9 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 9.2 |
| Personal Health Care | 11.7 ² | 11.0 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| Hospital Care | 12.8 ² | 9.5 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.5 | 9.5 |
| Professional Services | 11.0 ² | 12.8 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 8.0 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 11.5 ² | 13.2 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 |
| Other Professional Services | 11.7 ² | 18.8 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 7.6 |
| Dental Services | 10.0 ² | 9.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 8.6 ² | 10.5 | 15.0 | 18.7 | 23.3 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 12.1 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 16.8 ² | 11.8 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 2.6 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| Home Health Care | 20.6 ² | 17.1 | 22.1 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 10.1 | 2.8 | -2.8 | -3.7 | -1.8 | 6.2 | 7.2 |
| Nursing Home Care | 16.4 ² | 10.9 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.1 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 8.6 ² | 10.9 | 11.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 12.0 |
| Prescription Drugs | 7.8 ² | 12.4 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 15.2 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 15.3 |
| Other Medical Products | 9.4 ² | 9.4 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 9.3 ² | 10.7 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 9.4 ² | 8.9 | 7.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| Government Administration and Net Cost of | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private Health Insurance | 12.2 ² | 10.3 | 22.7 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 4.0 | 0.9 | -0.3 | 5.9 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 16.2 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 15.3 ² | 11.0 | 14.2 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Investment | 10.4 ² | 8.0 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 8.8 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 11.9 |
| Research ¹ | 10.9 ² | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 13.8 | 23.1 | 9.4 | 8.9 |
| Construction | 10.0 ² | 7.2 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 0.1 | -4.5 | 5.9 | 13.0 | -4.4 | -0.9 | 9.5 | -0.3 | 16.8 |

¹Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product.

²Average annual growth between 1960 and 1980.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 3
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1997-2002

| Year and Type of Expenditure | Private | | | | | | Public | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| | Total | All Private Funds | Consumer | | | Other | Total | Federal | State and Local |
| | | | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | | |
| 1997 | Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | \$1,092.8 | \$589.2 | \$522.2 | \$162.1 | \$360.1 | \$67.0 | \$503.6 | \$360.2 | \$143.4 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 1,055.5 | 574.3 | 522.2 | 162.1 | 360.1 | 52.1 | 481.2 | 344.5 | 136.7 |
| Personal Health Care | 959.2 | 532.7 | 481.3 | 162.1 | 319.2 | 51.4 | 426.6 | 329.8 | 96.8 |
| Hospital Care | 367.6 | 143.9 | 125.9 | 11.1 | 114.8 | 18.0 | 223.7 | 182.2 | 41.5 |
| Professional Services | 352.2 | 242.1 | 215.3 | 60.4 | 154.9 | 26.8 | 110.1 | 82.6 | 27.5 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 241.0 | 165.1 | 145.0 | 28.7 | 116.3 | 20.1 | 75.9 | 62.3 | 13.5 |
| Other Professional Services | 33.4 | 25.5 | 22.5 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 2.8 |
| Dental Services | 50.2 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 22.2 | 25.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 27.7 | 3.6 | -- | -- | -- | 3.6 | 24.1 | 13.9 | 10.2 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 119.6 | 48.6 | 42.0 | 27.5 | 14.5 | 6.5 | 71.0 | 50.1 | 20.9 |
| Home Health Care | 34.5 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 19.7 | 15.9 | 3.9 |
| Nursing Home Care | 85.1 | 33.8 | 28.6 | 21.6 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 51.3 | 34.3 | 17.0 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 119.8 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 63.0 | 35.1 | -- | 21.7 | 14.8 | 6.9 |
| Prescription Drugs | 75.7 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 27.9 | 32.2 | -- | 15.7 | 9.0 | 6.8 |
| Other Medical Products | 44.0 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 35.1 | 2.9 | -- | 6.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 16.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 2.9 | -- | 4.8 | 4.7 | 0.1 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 27.9 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | -- | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 | -- |
| Government Administration and Net | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of Private Health Insurance | 60.9 | 41.6 | 40.9 | -- | 40.9 | 0.8 | 19.2 | 10.9 | 8.4 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 35.4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 35.4 | 3.9 | 31.5 |
| Investment | 37.2 | 14.9 | -- | -- | -- | 14.9 | 22.3 | 15.6 | 6.7 |
| Research | 18.7 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | 1.6 | 17.1 | 14.3 | 2.8 |
| Construction | 18.5 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | 13.3 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 3.9 |
| 1998 | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 1,150.3 | 629.0 | 558.2 | 175.3 | 382.9 | 70.8 | 521.3 | 368.4 | 152.9 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 1,112.1 | 613.4 | 558.2 | 175.3 | 382.9 | 55.2 | 498.6 | 351.8 | 146.8 |
| Personal Health Care | 1,009.6 | 571.7 | 517.3 | 175.3 | 342.0 | 54.4 | 437.9 | 334.7 | 103.2 |
| Hospital Care | 378.5 | 152.3 | 132.6 | 11.9 | 120.7 | 19.7 | 226.2 | 181.5 | 44.7 |
| Professional Services | 375.7 | 258.0 | 229.3 | 65.1 | 164.1 | 28.7 | 117.7 | 88.6 | 29.1 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 256.8 | 176.1 | 154.4 | 30.9 | 123.5 | 21.7 | 80.8 | 66.8 | 14.0 |
| Other Professional Services | 35.5 | 27.4 | 24.3 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 2.9 |
| Dental Services | 53.2 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 23.6 | 27.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 30.2 | 3.8 | -- | -- | -- | 3.8 | 26.4 | 15.2 | 11.2 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 122.7 | 53.0 | 47.1 | 31.5 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 69.6 | 48.3 | 21.3 |
| Home Health Care | 33.6 | 16.3 | 14.9 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 17.3 | 13.2 | 4.1 |
| Nursing Home Care | 89.1 | 36.7 | 32.2 | 24.8 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 52.4 | 35.1 | 17.2 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 132.7 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 66.8 | 41.6 | -- | 24.3 | 16.3 | 8.1 |
| Prescription Drugs | 87.3 | 68.8 | 68.8 | 30.5 | 38.3 | -- | 18.4 | 10.5 | 7.9 |
| Other Medical Products | 45.4 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 36.3 | 3.2 | -- | 5.9 | 5.8 | 0.1 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 16.9 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 3.2 | -- | 4.7 | 4.6 | 0.1 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 28.6 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.4 | -- | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 | -- |
| Government Administration and Net | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of Private Health Insurance | 64.5 | 41.7 | 40.8 | -- | 40.8 | 0.9 | 22.7 | 13.1 | 9.6 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 38.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38.0 | 4.0 | 34.0 |
| Investment | 38.3 | 15.5 | -- | -- | -- | 15.5 | 22.7 | 16.6 | 6.1 |
| Research | 20.5 | 2.0 | -- | -- | -- | 2.0 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 3.0 |
| Construction | 17.7 | 13.6 | -- | -- | -- | 13.6 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 3.1 |

**Table 3
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1997-2002**

| Year and Type of Expenditure | Private | | | | | | Public | | |
|---|---------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| | Total | All Private Funds | Consumer | | | Other | Total | Federal | State and Local |
| | | | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | | |
| 1999 | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 1,222.6 | 669.7 | 597.1 | 184.5 | 412.7 | 72.6 | 552.9 | 386.4 | 166.4 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 1,181.7 | 654.3 | 597.1 | 184.5 | 412.7 | 57.2 | 527.4 | 367.4 | 160.0 |
| Personal Health Care | 1,065.0 | 607.1 | 550.9 | 184.5 | 366.4 | 56.2 | 457.9 | 347.7 | 110.2 |
| Hospital Care | 393.5 | 160.8 | 140.3 | 12.4 | 127.9 | 20.5 | 232.6 | 186.0 | 46.7 |
| Professional Services | 397.6 | 269.1 | 239.5 | 67.7 | 171.8 | 29.6 | 128.6 | 96.7 | 31.8 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 270.9 | 183.2 | 160.7 | 31.8 | 129.0 | 22.5 | 87.7 | 72.7 | 15.0 |
| Other Professional Services | 36.7 | 28.2 | 25.2 | 11.1 | 14.1 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 3.2 |
| Dental Services | 56.4 | 53.8 | 53.6 | 24.9 | 28.8 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 33.7 | 4.0 | -- | -- | -- | 4.0 | 29.7 | 17.1 | 12.6 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 121.9 | 53.6 | 47.5 | 31.8 | 15.7 | 6.1 | 68.3 | 46.2 | 22.1 |
| Home Health Care | 32.3 | 16.5 | 14.8 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 15.9 | 11.7 | 4.2 |
| Nursing Home Care | 89.6 | 37.1 | 32.6 | 25.2 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 52.4 | 34.5 | 17.9 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 152.0 | 123.6 | 123.6 | 72.5 | 51.1 | -- | 28.4 | 18.8 | 9.6 |
| Prescription Drugs | 104.4 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 34.4 | 47.9 | -- | 22.2 | 12.8 | 9.4 |
| Other Medical Products | 47.6 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 38.1 | 3.2 | -- | 6.2 | 6.0 | 0.2 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 17.2 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 3.2 | -- | 5.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 30.3 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 29.1 | -- | -- | 1.2 | 1.2 | -- |
| Government Administration and Net | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of Private Health Insurance | 73.0 | 47.2 | 46.2 | -- | 46.2 | 1.0 | 25.8 | 15.2 | 10.6 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 43.7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 43.7 | 4.5 | 39.2 |
| Investment | 40.9 | 15.4 | -- | -- | -- | 15.4 | 25.5 | 19.1 | 6.5 |
| Research | 23.4 | 2.1 | -- | -- | -- | 2.1 | 21.3 | 18.2 | 3.1 |
| Construction | 17.6 | 13.3 | -- | -- | -- | 13.3 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 1,309.4 | 714.9 | 641.9 | 192.6 | 449.3 | 72.9 | 594.6 | 416.0 | 178.6 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 1,261.4 | 697.3 | 641.9 | 192.6 | 449.3 | 55.3 | 564.2 | 393.3 | 170.9 |
| Personal Health Care | 1,135.3 | 645.5 | 591.3 | 192.6 | 398.7 | 54.2 | 489.8 | 372.0 | 117.8 |
| Hospital Care | 413.2 | 170.4 | 150.2 | 12.7 | 137.5 | 20.2 | 242.8 | 194.2 | 48.6 |
| Professional Services | 426.5 | 285.5 | 256.9 | 70.7 | 186.2 | 28.6 | 141.1 | 106.3 | 34.8 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 290.3 | 194.3 | 173.0 | 32.1 | 140.9 | 21.3 | 96.0 | 79.7 | 16.4 |
| Other Professional Services | 38.8 | 29.3 | 26.4 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 3.5 |
| Dental Services | 60.7 | 57.7 | 57.5 | 27.0 | 30.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 36.7 | 4.2 | -- | -- | -- | 4.2 | 32.5 | 18.8 | 13.7 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 125.5 | 52.9 | 47.5 | 32.4 | 15.0 | 5.5 | 72.6 | 49.7 | 22.9 |
| Home Health Care | 31.7 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 4.4 |
| Nursing Home Care | 93.8 | 37.7 | 33.5 | 26.2 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 56.1 | 37.7 | 18.5 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 170.1 | 136.8 | 136.8 | 76.8 | 60.0 | -- | 33.3 | 21.8 | 11.5 |
| Prescription Drugs | 121.5 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 38.3 | 56.6 | -- | 26.7 | 15.3 | 11.4 |
| Other Medical Products | 48.5 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 38.4 | 3.4 | -- | 6.7 | 6.5 | 0.2 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 17.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 3.4 | -- | 5.4 | 5.2 | 0.2 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 30.8 | 29.5 | 29.5 | 29.5 | -- | -- | 1.3 | 1.3 | -- |
| Government Administration and Net | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of Private Health Insurance | 80.3 | 51.7 | 50.6 | -- | 50.6 | 1.1 | 28.6 | 16.4 | 12.1 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 45.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 45.8 | 4.8 | 41.0 |
| Investment | 48.0 | 17.6 | -- | -- | -- | 17.6 | 30.4 | 22.7 | 7.7 |
| Research | 28.8 | 3.4 | -- | -- | -- | 3.4 | 25.4 | 21.9 | 3.5 |
| Construction | 19.2 | 14.2 | -- | -- | -- | 14.2 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 4.3 |

**Table 3
National Health Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1997-2002**

| Year and Type of Expenditure | Private | | | | | | Public | | |
|---|---------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| | Total | All Private Funds | Consumer | | | Other | Total | Federal | State and Local |
| | | | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 1,420.7 | 768.4 | 696.1 | 200.5 | 495.6 | 72.3 | 652.3 | 460.3 | 192.0 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 1,370.0 | 751.0 | 696.1 | 200.5 | 495.6 | 54.9 | 619.0 | 434.6 | 184.4 |
| Personal Health Care | 1,231.4 | 691.4 | 637.8 | 200.5 | 437.2 | 53.7 | 540.0 | 412.1 | 127.8 |
| Hospital Care | 444.3 | 181.7 | 162.6 | 13.1 | 149.5 | 19.1 | 262.6 | 211.6 | 51.1 |
| Professional Services | 464.3 | 306.6 | 276.8 | 73.9 | 202.9 | 29.7 | 157.7 | 118.6 | 39.1 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 315.1 | 208.7 | 186.5 | 33.1 | 153.4 | 22.2 | 106.4 | 88.1 | 18.3 |
| Other Professional Services | 42.6 | 31.7 | 28.8 | 12.4 | 16.4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 3.9 |
| Dental Services | 65.6 | 61.7 | 61.6 | 28.4 | 33.2 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 40.9 | 4.4 | -- | -- | -- | 4.4 | 36.4 | 21.1 | 15.3 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 132.8 | 52.2 | 47.3 | 32.8 | 14.5 | 4.8 | 80.7 | 56.6 | 24.1 |
| Home Health Care | 33.7 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 19.6 | 14.4 | 5.2 |
| Nursing Home Care | 99.1 | 38.0 | 34.3 | 26.7 | 7.6 | 3.7 | 61.1 | 42.2 | 18.9 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 190.0 | 151.0 | 151.0 | 80.7 | 70.3 | -- | 39.0 | 25.4 | 13.6 |
| Prescription Drugs | 140.8 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 42.5 | 66.8 | -- | 31.5 | 18.0 | 13.5 |
| Other Medical Products | 49.2 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 38.2 | 3.5 | -- | 7.5 | 7.3 | 0.2 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 18.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 3.5 | -- | 6.0 | 5.8 | 0.2 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 31.0 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.6 | -- | -- | 1.5 | 1.5 | -- |
| Government Administration and Net | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of Private Health Insurance | 90.3 | 59.6 | 58.3 | -- | 58.3 | 1.3 | 30.7 | 17.2 | 13.6 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 48.3 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 48.3 | 5.3 | 43.0 |
| Investment | 50.6 | 17.4 | -- | -- | -- | 17.4 | 33.3 | 25.7 | 7.6 |
| Research | 31.5 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- | 2.7 | 28.8 | 25.0 | 3.8 |
| Construction | 19.2 | 14.7 | -- | -- | -- | 14.7 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 3.8 |
| 2002 | | | | | | | | | |
| National Health Expenditures | 1,553.0 | 839.6 | 762.1 | 212.5 | 549.6 | 77.5 | 713.4 | 504.7 | 208.7 |
| Health Services and Supplies | 1,496.3 | 819.7 | 762.1 | 212.5 | 549.6 | 57.7 | 676.6 | 476.5 | 200.1 |
| Personal Health Care | 1,340.2 | 748.1 | 691.8 | 212.5 | 479.3 | 56.2 | 592.2 | 450.5 | 141.7 |
| Hospital Care | 486.5 | 200.1 | 179.8 | 14.7 | 165.0 | 20.3 | 286.4 | 229.9 | 56.5 |
| Professional Services | 501.5 | 328.4 | 297.0 | 78.2 | 218.9 | 31.3 | 173.2 | 129.7 | 43.4 |
| Physician and Clinical Services | 339.5 | 224.7 | 201.1 | 34.3 | 166.9 | 23.6 | 114.8 | 94.7 | 20.1 |
| Other Professional Services | 45.9 | 33.2 | 30.2 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 3.0 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 4.4 |
| Dental Services | 70.3 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 30.9 | 34.8 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Other Personal Health Care | 45.8 | 4.7 | -- | -- | -- | 4.7 | 41.2 | 24.1 | 17.1 |
| Nursing Home and Home Health | 139.3 | 51.4 | 46.8 | 32.4 | 14.4 | 4.6 | 87.9 | 61.7 | 26.2 |
| Home Health Care | 36.1 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 21.9 | 16.2 | 5.7 |
| Nursing Home Care | 103.2 | 37.1 | 33.6 | 25.9 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 66.1 | 45.5 | 20.5 |
| Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products | 212.9 | 168.2 | 168.2 | 87.2 | 81.0 | -- | 44.7 | 29.1 | 15.6 |
| Prescription Drugs | 162.4 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 48.6 | 77.6 | -- | 36.2 | 20.9 | 15.4 |
| Other Medical Products | 50.5 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 38.6 | 3.5 | -- | 8.4 | 8.2 | 0.2 |
| Durable Medical Equipment | 18.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 3.5 | -- | 6.8 | 6.6 | 0.2 |
| Other Non-Durable Medical Products | 31.7 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 30.1 | -- | -- | 1.6 | 1.6 | -- |
| Government Administration and Net | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost of Private Health Insurance | 105.0 | 71.7 | 70.2 | -- | 70.2 | 1.4 | 33.3 | 19.0 | 14.3 |
| Government Public Health Activities | 51.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 51.2 | 7.0 | 44.1 |
| Investment | 56.7 | 19.8 | -- | -- | -- | 19.8 | 36.8 | 28.3 | 8.6 |
| Research | 34.3 | 2.7 | -- | -- | -- | 2.7 | 31.6 | 27.4 | 4.2 |
| Construction | 22.4 | 17.1 | -- | -- | -- | 17.1 | 5.2 | 0.8 | 4.4 |

NOTE: Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from research expenditures. These research expenditures are implicitly included in the expenditure class in which the product falls, in that they are covered by the payment received for that product. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 4
Personal Health Care Expenditures Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2002

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private Health Insurance | | | | Public | | | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ¹ | State and Local ¹ | Medicare ² | Medicaid ³ |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$214.6 | \$58.2 | \$156.4 | \$60.6 | \$9.2 | \$86.6 | \$62.8 | \$23.8 | \$36.3 | \$24.7 |
| 1988 | 493.3 | 118.9 | 374.4 | 157.0 | 27.6 | 189.8 | 138.4 | 51.4 | 86.4 | 52.2 |
| 1993 | 775.8 | 146.9 | 628.8 | 259.9 | 38.4 | 330.5 | 250.6 | 79.9 | 144.4 | 115.7 |
| 1995 | 865.7 | 146.5 | 719.2 | 288.8 | 44.2 | 386.2 | 295.4 | 90.8 | 178.6 | 135.3 |
| 1996 | 911.1 | 151.9 | 759.3 | 302.2 | 47.3 | 409.8 | 316.5 | 93.3 | 193.1 | 144.5 |
| 1997 | 959.2 | 162.1 | 797.2 | 319.2 | 51.4 | 426.6 | 329.8 | 96.8 | 203.6 | 151.7 |
| 1998 | 1,009.6 | 175.3 | 834.3 | 342.0 | 54.4 | 437.9 | 334.7 | 103.2 | 204.0 | 160.0 |
| 1999 | 1,065.0 | 184.5 | 880.5 | 366.4 | 56.2 | 457.9 | 347.7 | 110.2 | 206.2 | 173.7 |
| 2000 | 1,135.3 | 192.6 | 942.8 | 398.7 | 54.2 | 489.8 | 372.0 | 117.8 | 217.5 | 188.3 |
| 2001 | 1,231.4 | 200.5 | 1,030.9 | 437.2 | 53.7 | 540.0 | 412.1 | 127.8 | 239.2 | 207.5 |
| 2002 | 1,340.2 | 212.5 | 1,127.7 | 479.3 | 56.2 | 592.2 | 450.5 | 141.7 | 259.1 | 232.4 |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$931.4 | \$252.8 | \$678.6 | \$263.1 | \$39.7 | \$375.7 | \$272.4 | \$103.3 | (4) | (4) |
| 1988 | 1,982.3 | 477.9 | 1,504.3 | 630.9 | 110.8 | 762.6 | 555.9 | 206.6 | (4) | (4) |
| 1993 | 2,953.6 | 559.5 | 2,394.1 | 989.4 | 146.4 | 1,258.3 | 954.0 | 304.3 | (4) | (4) |
| 1995 | 3,232.8 | 547.0 | 2,685.8 | 1,078.4 | 165.2 | 1,442.2 | 1,103.0 | 339.1 | (4) | (4) |
| 1996 | 3,372.6 | 562.2 | 2,810.4 | 1,118.6 | 174.9 | 1,516.9 | 1,171.4 | 345.5 | (4) | (4) |
| 1997 | 3,517.3 | 594.3 | 2,923.0 | 1,170.5 | 188.4 | 1,564.1 | 1,209.1 | 355.0 | (4) | (4) |
| 1998 | 3,668.1 | 636.9 | 3,031.1 | 1,242.7 | 197.5 | 1,590.9 | 1,216.0 | 375.0 | (4) | (4) |
| 1999 | 3,834.6 | 664.2 | 3,170.3 | 1,319.4 | 202.3 | 1,648.6 | 1,251.8 | 396.8 | (4) | (4) |
| 2000 | 4,049.1 | 686.8 | 3,362.3 | 1,422.1 | 193.4 | 1,746.8 | 1,326.7 | 420.1 | (4) | (4) |
| 2001 | 4,352.2 | 708.7 | 3,643.5 | 1,545.4 | 189.7 | 1,908.4 | 1,456.6 | 451.8 | (4) | (4) |
| 2002 | 4,694.6 | 744.4 | 3,950.2 | 1,679.0 | 196.9 | 2,074.3 | 1,577.9 | 496.4 | (4) | (4) |
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 72.9 | 28.3 | 4.3 | 40.3 | 29.3 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 11.5 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 75.9 | 31.8 | 5.6 | 38.5 | 28.0 | 10.4 | 17.5 | 10.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 18.9 | 81.1 | 33.5 | 5.0 | 42.6 | 32.3 | 10.3 | 18.6 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 83.1 | 33.4 | 5.1 | 44.6 | 34.1 | 10.5 | 20.6 | 15.6 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 83.3 | 33.2 | 5.2 | 45.0 | 34.7 | 10.2 | 21.2 | 15.9 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 16.9 | 83.1 | 33.3 | 5.4 | 44.5 | 34.4 | 10.1 | 21.2 | 15.8 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 82.6 | 33.9 | 5.4 | 43.4 | 33.2 | 10.2 | 20.2 | 15.8 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 82.7 | 34.4 | 5.3 | 43.0 | 32.6 | 10.3 | 19.4 | 16.3 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 83.0 | 35.1 | 4.8 | 43.1 | 32.8 | 10.4 | 19.2 | 16.6 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 83.7 | 35.5 | 4.4 | 43.8 | 33.5 | 10.4 | 19.4 | 16.9 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 15.9 | 84.1 | 35.8 | 4.2 | 44.2 | 33.6 | 10.6 | 19.3 | 17.3 |

¹Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

²Subset of Federal funds.

³Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates for each year 1980-2002. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 5
Hospital Care Expenditures Aggregate and per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2002

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Public | | | | | Medicare ² | Medicaid ³ | |
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ¹ | | | State and Local ¹ |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$101.5 | \$5.3 | \$96.3 | \$36.1 | \$5.0 | \$55.2 | \$41.5 | \$13.7 | \$26.4 | \$10.6 |
| 1988 | 209.4 | 9.8 | 199.6 | 76.5 | 11.3 | 111.7 | 84.2 | 27.6 | 56.6 | 20.7 |
| 1993 | 320.0 | 12.6 | 307.4 | 111.2 | 12.5 | 183.7 | 146.9 | 36.8 | 90.1 | 48.5 |
| 1995 | 343.6 | 10.5 | 333.1 | 111.7 | 14.7 | 206.6 | 166.4 | 40.2 | 107.2 | 54.5 |
| 1996 | 355.2 | 10.5 | 344.7 | 111.9 | 15.8 | 217.0 | 176.4 | 40.6 | 116.0 | 56.9 |
| 1997 | 367.6 | 11.1 | 356.5 | 114.8 | 18.0 | 223.7 | 182.2 | 41.5 | 122.5 | 58.1 |
| 1998 | 378.5 | 11.9 | 366.6 | 120.7 | 19.7 | 226.2 | 181.5 | 44.7 | 121.6 | 61.0 |
| 1999 | 393.5 | 12.4 | 381.0 | 127.9 | 20.5 | 232.6 | 186.0 | 46.7 | 122.6 | 66.3 |
| 2000 | 413.2 | 12.7 | 400.5 | 137.5 | 20.2 | 242.8 | 194.2 | 48.6 | 126.9 | 69.9 |
| 2001 | 444.3 | 13.1 | 431.2 | 149.5 | 19.1 | 262.6 | 211.6 | 51.1 | 137.2 | 74.9 |
| 2002 | 486.5 | 14.7 | 471.8 | 165.0 | 20.3 | 286.4 | 229.9 | 56.5 | 149.2 | 83.1 |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$441 | \$23 | \$418 | \$157 | \$22 | \$239 | \$180 | \$59 | (4) | (4) |
| 1988 | 841 | 40 | 802 | 308 | 45 | 449 | 338 | 111 | (4) | (4) |
| 1993 | 1,218 | 48 | 1,170 | 423 | 48 | 700 | 559 | 140 | (4) | (4) |
| 1995 | 1,283 | 39 | 1,244 | 417 | 55 | 772 | 621 | 150 | (4) | (4) |
| 1996 | 1,315 | 39 | 1,276 | 414 | 59 | 803 | 653 | 150 | (4) | (4) |
| 1997 | 1,348 | 41 | 1,307 | 421 | 66 | 820 | 668 | 152 | (4) | (4) |
| 1998 | 1,375 | 43 | 1,332 | 438 | 72 | 822 | 660 | 162 | (4) | (4) |
| 1999 | 1,417 | 45 | 1,372 | 461 | 74 | 838 | 670 | 168 | (4) | (4) |
| 2000 | 1,474 | 45 | 1,428 | 491 | 72 | 866 | 692 | 173 | (4) | (4) |
| 2001 | 1,570 | 46 | 1,524 | 528 | 67 | 928 | 748 | 180 | (4) | (4) |
| 2002 | 1,704 | 52 | 1,653 | 578 | 71 | 1,003 | 805 | 198 | (4) | (4) |
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 94.8 | 35.6 | 4.9 | 54.3 | 40.9 | 13.5 | 26.0 | 10.4 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 95.3 | 36.6 | 5.4 | 53.4 | 40.2 | 13.2 | 27.0 | 9.9 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 96.1 | 34.7 | 3.9 | 57.4 | 45.9 | 11.5 | 28.2 | 15.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 32.5 | 4.3 | 60.1 | 48.4 | 11.7 | 31.2 | 15.9 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 97.0 | 31.5 | 4.5 | 61.1 | 49.7 | 11.4 | 32.7 | 16.0 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 97.0 | 31.2 | 4.9 | 60.9 | 49.6 | 11.3 | 33.3 | 15.8 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 31.9 | 5.2 | 59.8 | 48.0 | 11.8 | 32.1 | 16.1 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 96.8 | 32.5 | 5.2 | 59.1 | 47.3 | 11.9 | 31.2 | 16.8 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 | 33.3 | 4.9 | 58.8 | 47.0 | 11.8 | 30.7 | 16.9 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 97.1 | 33.6 | 4.3 | 59.1 | 47.6 | 11.5 | 30.9 | 16.9 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 97.0 | 33.9 | 4.2 | 58.9 | 47.3 | 11.6 | 30.7 | 17.1 |

¹Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

²Subset of Federal funds.

³Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 6
Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures Aggregate and per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2002

| Year | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Private | | | Public | | | | |
| | | | Total | Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Total | Federal ¹ | State and Local ¹ | Medicare ² | Medicaid ³ |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$47.1 | \$14.2 | \$32.8 | \$16.6 | \$1.8 | \$14.4 | \$11.3 | \$3.0 | \$8.2 | \$2.4 |
| 1988 | 127.4 | 29.8 | 97.5 | 50.4 | 9.4 | 37.7 | 30.5 | 7.2 | 24.2 | 4.9 |
| 1993 | 201.2 | 29.7 | 171.5 | 96.3 | 14.9 | 60.3 | 47.8 | 12.5 | 34.7 | 12.7 |
| 1995 | 220.5 | 26.2 | 194.3 | 107.0 | 17.6 | 69.8 | 56.4 | 13.3 | 41.9 | 14.8 |
| 1996 | 229.4 | 26.9 | 202.4 | 111.0 | 18.8 | 72.6 | 59.2 | 13.5 | 44.2 | 15.6 |
| 1997 | 241.0 | 28.7 | 212.2 | 116.3 | 20.1 | 75.9 | 62.3 | 13.5 | 47.1 | 16.3 |
| 1998 | 256.8 | 30.9 | 225.9 | 123.5 | 21.7 | 80.8 | 66.8 | 14.0 | 50.5 | 16.7 |
| 1999 | 270.9 | 31.8 | 239.1 | 129.0 | 22.5 | 87.7 | 72.7 | 15.0 | 54.5 | 17.6 |
| 2000 | 290.3 | 32.1 | 258.2 | 140.9 | 21.3 | 96.0 | 79.7 | 16.4 | 59.4 | 19.1 |
| 2001 | 315.1 | 33.1 | 282.0 | 153.4 | 22.2 | 106.4 | 88.1 | 18.3 | 65.1 | 21.8 |
| 2002 | 339.5 | 34.3 | 305.3 | 166.9 | 23.6 | 114.8 | 94.7 | 20.1 | 68.8 | 24.5 |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$204.3 | \$61.7 | \$142.6 | \$72.2 | \$8.0 | \$62.4 | \$49.1 | \$13.2 | (4) | (4) |
| 1988 | 511.8 | 119.9 | 391.9 | 202.7 | 37.8 | 151.4 | 122.5 | 28.9 | (4) | (4) |
| 1993 | 766.2 | 113.2 | 652.9 | 366.5 | 56.7 | 229.7 | 182.1 | 47.6 | (4) | (4) |
| 1995 | 823.5 | 97.9 | 725.6 | 399.5 | 65.6 | 260.5 | 210.7 | 49.8 | (4) | (4) |
| 1996 | 849.1 | 99.8 | 749.3 | 410.8 | 69.7 | 268.9 | 219.0 | 49.9 | (4) | (4) |
| 1997 | 883.6 | 105.4 | 778.2 | 426.3 | 73.7 | 278.2 | 228.6 | 49.6 | (4) | (4) |
| 1998 | 933.1 | 112.3 | 820.8 | 448.7 | 78.7 | 293.5 | 242.6 | 50.9 | (4) | (4) |
| 1999 | 975.4 | 114.3 | 861.0 | 464.3 | 80.9 | 315.8 | 261.9 | 53.9 | (4) | (4) |
| 2000 | 1,035.4 | 114.5 | 920.8 | 502.4 | 76.0 | 342.4 | 284.1 | 58.3 | (4) | (4) |
| 2001 | 1,113.8 | 117.1 | 996.8 | 542.1 | 78.6 | 376.1 | 311.5 | 64.6 | (4) | (4) |
| 2002 | 1,189.4 | 120.0 | 1,069.4 | 584.5 | 82.6 | 402.2 | 331.9 | 70.3 | (4) | (4) |
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 69.8 | 35.3 | 3.9 | 30.5 | 24.1 | 6.5 | 17.4 | 5.2 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 76.6 | 39.6 | 7.4 | 29.6 | 23.9 | 5.7 | 19.0 | 3.9 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 85.2 | 47.8 | 7.4 | 30.0 | 23.8 | 6.2 | 17.3 | 6.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 48.5 | 8.0 | 31.6 | 25.6 | 6.0 | 19.0 | 6.7 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 48.4 | 8.2 | 31.7 | 25.8 | 5.9 | 19.3 | 6.8 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 48.2 | 8.3 | 31.5 | 25.9 | 5.6 | 19.6 | 6.8 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 88.0 | 48.1 | 8.4 | 31.4 | 26.0 | 5.5 | 19.7 | 6.5 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 88.3 | 47.6 | 8.3 | 32.4 | 26.9 | 5.5 | 20.1 | 6.5 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 88.9 | 48.5 | 7.3 | 33.1 | 27.4 | 5.6 | 20.4 | 6.6 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 89.5 | 48.7 | 7.1 | 33.8 | 28.0 | 5.8 | 20.6 | 6.9 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 89.9 | 49.1 | 6.9 | 33.8 | 27.9 | 5.9 | 20.3 | 7.2 |

¹Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

²Subset of Federal funds.

³Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 7
Nursing Home Care Expenditures Aggregate and per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2002

| Year | Total | Out-of-Pocket Payments | Third-Party Payments | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Total | Private Health Insurance | Other Private Funds | Public | | | Medicare ² | Medicaid ³ |
| | | | | | | Total | Federal ¹ | State and Local ¹ | | |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$17.7 | \$7.1 | \$10.6 | \$0.2 | \$0.8 | \$9.6 | \$5.7 | \$3.9 | \$0.3 | \$8.9 |
| 1988 | 40.5 | 15.6 | 24.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 20.1 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 18.4 |
| 1993 | 65.7 | 19.6 | 46.1 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 37.8 | 24.0 | 13.8 | 4.0 | 32.4 |
| 1995 | 74.6 | 20.1 | 54.5 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 44.1 | 28.5 | 15.5 | 6.9 | 35.4 |
| 1996 | 79.9 | 20.2 | 59.7 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 48.0 | 31.9 | 16.1 | 8.5 | 37.7 |
| 1997 | 85.1 | 21.6 | 63.5 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 51.3 | 34.3 | 17.0 | 9.9 | 39.6 |
| 1998 | 89.1 | 24.8 | 64.3 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 52.4 | 35.1 | 17.2 | 10.4 | 40.1 |
| 1999 | 89.6 | 25.2 | 64.4 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 52.4 | 34.5 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 41.8 |
| 2000 | 93.8 | 26.2 | 67.6 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 56.1 | 37.7 | 18.5 | 9.5 | 44.6 |
| 2001 | 99.1 | 26.7 | 72.4 | 7.6 | 3.7 | 61.1 | 42.2 | 18.9 | 12.0 | 46.8 |
| 2002 | 103.2 | 25.9 | 77.3 | 7.7 | 3.5 | 66.1 | 45.5 | 20.5 | 12.9 | 50.9 |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$77 | \$31 | \$46 | \$1 | \$3 | \$42 | \$25 | \$17 | (4) | (4) |
| 1988 | 163 | 63 | 100 | 9 | 11 | 81 | 48 | 32 | (4) | (4) |
| 1993 | 250 | 75 | 176 | 13 | 18 | 144 | 91 | 53 | (4) | (4) |
| 1995 | 278 | 75 | 204 | 21 | 18 | 165 | 107 | 58 | (4) | (4) |
| 1996 | 296 | 75 | 221 | 25 | 18 | 178 | 118 | 60 | (4) | (4) |
| 1997 | 312 | 79 | 233 | 26 | 19 | 188 | 126 | 62 | (4) | (4) |
| 1998 | 324 | 90 | 234 | 27 | 17 | 190 | 128 | 63 | (4) | (4) |
| 1999 | 323 | 91 | 232 | 27 | 16 | 189 | 124 | 64 | (4) | (4) |
| 2000 | 334 | 93 | 241 | 26 | 15 | 200 | 134 | 66 | (4) | (4) |
| 2001 | 350 | 94 | 256 | 27 | 13 | 216 | 149 | 67 | (4) | (4) |
| 2002 | 361 | 91 | 271 | 27 | 12 | 231 | 159 | 72 | (4) | (4) |
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 60.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 | 54.2 | 32.0 | 22.2 | 1.7 | 50.2 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 61.5 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 49.6 | 29.6 | 19.9 | 1.8 | 45.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 70.2 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 57.6 | 36.6 | 21.0 | 6.1 | 49.3 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 73.1 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 59.1 | 38.3 | 20.8 | 9.3 | 47.5 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 25.3 | 74.7 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 60.1 | 39.9 | 20.2 | 10.6 | 47.2 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 74.6 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 60.3 | 40.3 | 20.0 | 11.6 | 46.5 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 72.1 | 8.2 | 5.1 | 58.8 | 39.4 | 19.4 | 11.6 | 45.0 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 71.9 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 58.5 | 38.6 | 20.0 | 9.7 | 46.7 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 72.1 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 59.8 | 40.2 | 19.7 | 10.1 | 47.5 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 73.1 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 61.7 | 42.6 | 19.1 | 12.1 | 47.3 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 74.9 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 64.0 | 44.1 | 19.9 | 12.5 | 49.3 |

¹Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

²Subset of Federal funds.

³Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁴Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 8
Other Personal Health Care Expenditures¹ Aggregate and per Capita Amounts and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2002

| Year | Total | Pocket | Third-Party Payments | | | | | Medicare ³ | Medicaid ⁴ | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|----------------------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Total | Health | Private | Public | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Federal ² | | | Local ² |
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$48.3 | \$31.7 | \$16.6 | \$7.6 | \$1.5 | \$7.5 | \$4.3 | \$3.2 | \$1.4 | \$2.8 |
| 1988 | 116.0 | 63.7 | 52.4 | 27.9 | 4.2 | 20.3 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 8.2 |
| 1993 | 188.8 | 85.0 | 103.8 | 49.0 | 6.2 | 48.6 | 31.8 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 22.2 |
| 1995 | 227.0 | 89.7 | 137.3 | 64.5 | 7.2 | 65.7 | 44.0 | 21.7 | 22.6 | 30.6 |
| 1996 | 246.6 | 94.2 | 152.4 | 72.7 | 7.6 | 72.1 | 49.0 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 34.3 |
| 1997 | 265.6 | 100.6 | 165.0 | 81.2 | 8.1 | 75.7 | 50.9 | 24.8 | 24.0 | 37.7 |
| 1998 | 285.1 | 107.7 | 177.5 | 90.5 | 8.4 | 78.5 | 51.3 | 27.3 | 21.5 | 42.2 |
| 1999 | 311.0 | 115.1 | 195.9 | 102.1 | 8.7 | 85.1 | 54.4 | 30.7 | 20.4 | 48.1 |
| 2000 | 338.1 | 121.6 | 216.5 | 113.0 | 8.6 | 94.9 | 60.5 | 34.3 | 21.7 | 54.8 |
| 2001 | 372.8 | 127.6 | 245.2 | 126.8 | 8.6 | 109.8 | 70.2 | 39.6 | 24.9 | 64.0 |
| 2002 | 411.0 | 137.6 | 273.4 | 139.8 | 8.8 | 124.9 | 80.3 | 44.6 | 28.1 | 73.9 |
| Per Capita Amount | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | \$210 | \$137 | \$72 | \$33 | \$7 | \$32 | \$19 | \$14 | (5) | (5) |
| 1988 | 466 | 256 | 210 | 112 | 17 | 82 | 47 | 35 | (5) | (5) |
| 1993 | 719 | 324 | 395 | 187 | 24 | 185 | 121 | 64 | (5) | (5) |
| 1995 | 848 | 335 | 513 | 241 | 27 | 245 | 164 | 81 | (5) | (5) |
| 1996 | 913 | 349 | 564 | 269 | 28 | 267 | 182 | 85 | (5) | (5) |
| 1997 | 974 | 369 | 605 | 298 | 30 | 278 | 187 | 91 | (5) | (5) |
| 1998 | 1,036 | 391 | 645 | 329 | 31 | 285 | 186 | 99 | (5) | (5) |
| 1999 | 1,120 | 415 | 705 | 368 | 31 | 306 | 196 | 110 | (5) | (5) |
| 2000 | 1,206 | 434 | 772 | 403 | 31 | 338 | 216 | 123 | (5) | (5) |
| 2001 | 1,318 | 451 | 867 | 448 | 31 | 388 | 248 | 140 | (5) | (5) |
| 2002 | 1,440 | 482 | 958 | 490 | 31 | 437 | 281 | 156 | (5) | (5) |
| Percent Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 65.5 | 34.5 | 15.8 | 3.2 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 5.8 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 54.9 | 45.1 | 24.0 | 3.6 | 17.5 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 7.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 55.0 | 26.0 | 3.3 | 25.7 | 16.8 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 11.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0 | 39.5 | 60.5 | 28.4 | 3.2 | 29.0 | 19.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 13.5 |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 38.2 | 61.8 | 29.5 | 3.1 | 29.2 | 19.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 13.9 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 37.9 | 62.1 | 30.6 | 3.0 | 28.5 | 19.2 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 14.2 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 37.8 | 62.2 | 31.7 | 3.0 | 27.5 | 18.0 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 14.8 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 37.0 | 63.0 | 32.8 | 2.8 | 27.4 | 17.5 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 15.5 |
| 2000 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 33.4 | 2.5 | 28.1 | 17.9 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 16.2 |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 65.8 | 34.0 | 2.3 | 29.5 | 18.8 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 17.2 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 66.5 | 34.0 | 2.1 | 30.4 | 19.5 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 18.0 |

¹Personal health care expenditures other than those for hospital care, physician and clinical services, and nursing home care.

²Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

³Subset of Federal funds.

⁴Subset of Federal and State and local funds.

⁵Calculation of per capita estimates is inappropriate.

NOTES: Per capita amounts based on July 1 Census resident based population estimates. Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 9

Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Type of Expenditure and Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1995-2002

| Source of Funds | Total | Hospital Care | Physician and Clinical Services | Dental Services | Other Profes- sional Services | Home Health Care | Prescription Drugs | Other Non-Durable Medical Products | Durable Medical Equipment | Nursing Home Care | Other Personal Health Care |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | \$865.7 | \$343.6 | \$220.5 | \$44.5 | \$28.6 | \$30.5 | \$60.8 | \$25.6 | \$14.2 | \$74.6 | \$22.9 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 146.5 | 10.5 | 26.2 | 19.4 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 7.7 | 20.1 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 719.2 | 333.1 | 194.3 | 25.1 | 20.8 | 26.1 | 34.8 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 54.5 | 22.9 |
| Private Health Insurance | 288.8 | 111.7 | 107.0 | 23.0 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 22.6 | -- | 2.5 | 5.6 | -- |
| Other Private | 44.2 | 14.7 | 17.6 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | -- | -- | -- | 4.8 | 3.3 |
| Public | 386.2 | 206.6 | 69.8 | 2.0 | 7.4 | 19.3 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 44.1 | 19.7 |
| Federal | 295.4 | 166.4 | 56.4 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 15.8 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 28.5 | 10.9 |
| Medicare | 178.6 | 107.2 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 13.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 6.9 | -- |
| Medicaid | 81.9 | 35.9 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.6 | -- | -- | 20.0 | 7.9 |
| Other ¹ | 34.8 | 23.3 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -- | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| State and Local | 90.8 | 40.2 | 13.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 5.6 | -- | 0.1 | 15.5 | 8.7 |
| Medicaid | 53.4 | 18.5 | 6.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 4.2 | -- | -- | 15.4 | 5.9 |
| Other ¹ | 37.4 | 21.7 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -- | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.9 |
| 1996 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | 911.1 | 355.2 | 229.4 | 46.8 | 30.9 | 33.6 | 67.2 | 27.1 | 15.3 | 79.9 | 25.8 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 151.9 | 10.5 | 26.9 | 20.2 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 8.1 | 20.2 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 759.3 | 344.7 | 202.4 | 26.7 | 22.6 | 28.5 | 40.7 | 1.1 | 7.2 | 59.7 | 25.8 |
| Private Health Insurance | 302.2 | 111.9 | 111.0 | 24.4 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 26.9 | -- | 2.8 | 6.7 | -- |
| Other Private | 47.3 | 15.8 | 18.8 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.3 | -- | -- | -- | 5.0 | 3.4 |
| Public | 409.8 | 217.0 | 72.6 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 20.7 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 48.0 | 22.4 |
| Federal | 316.5 | 176.4 | 59.2 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 17.0 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 31.9 | 12.9 |
| Medicare | 193.1 | 116.0 | 44.2 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 8.5 | -- |
| Medicaid | 87.9 | 37.0 | 9.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 6.3 | -- | -- | 21.7 | 9.3 |
| Other ¹ | 35.5 | 23.4 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -- | 0.3 | 1.7 | 3.6 |
| State and Local | 93.3 | 40.6 | 13.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 6.0 | -- | 0.1 | 16.1 | 9.4 |
| Medicaid | 56.6 | 19.9 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 4.6 | -- | -- | 16.0 | 6.4 |
| Other ¹ | 36.7 | 20.8 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | -- | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.0 |
| 1997 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | 959.2 | 367.6 | 241.0 | 50.2 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 75.7 | 27.9 | 16.2 | 85.1 | 27.7 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 162.1 | 11.1 | 28.7 | 22.2 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 27.9 | 26.7 | 8.4 | 21.6 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 797.2 | 356.5 | 212.2 | 28.0 | 23.9 | 28.6 | 47.9 | 1.2 | 7.7 | 63.5 | 27.7 |
| Private Health Insurance | 319.2 | 114.8 | 116.3 | 25.6 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 32.2 | -- | 2.9 | 7.0 | -- |
| Other Private | 51.4 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | 5.2 | 3.6 |
| Public | 426.6 | 223.7 | 75.9 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 19.7 | 15.7 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 51.3 | 24.1 |
| Federal | 329.8 | 182.2 | 62.3 | 1.3 | 5.0 | 15.9 | 9.0 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 34.3 | 13.9 |
| Medicare | 203.6 | 122.5 | 47.1 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 13.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 9.9 | -- |
| Medicaid | 90.4 | 36.3 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 7.2 | -- | -- | 22.7 | 10.1 |
| Other ¹ | 35.8 | 23.3 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -- | 0.4 | 1.7 | 3.9 |
| State and Local | 96.8 | 41.5 | 13.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 6.8 | -- | 0.1 | 17.0 | 10.2 |
| Medicaid | 61.3 | 21.8 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 5.2 | -- | -- | 16.8 | 7.1 |
| Other ¹ | 35.5 | 19.7 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | -- | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 |

Table 9

Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Type of Expenditure and Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1995-2002

| Source of Funds | Total | Hospital Care | Physician and Clinical Services | Dental Services | Other Profes- sional Services | Home Health Care | Prescription Drugs | Other Non-Durable Medical Products | Durable Medical Equipment | Nursing Home Care | Other Personal Health Care |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | \$1,009.6 | \$378.5 | \$256.8 | \$53.2 | \$35.5 | \$33.6 | \$87.3 | \$28.6 | \$16.9 | \$89.1 | \$30.2 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 175.3 | 11.9 | 30.9 | 23.6 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 30.5 | 27.4 | 8.9 | 24.8 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 834.3 | 366.6 | 225.9 | 29.5 | 24.9 | 27.0 | 56.8 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 64.3 | 30.2 |
| Private Health Insurance | 342.0 | 120.7 | 123.5 | 27.0 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 38.3 | -- | 3.2 | 7.4 | -- |
| Other Private | 54.4 | 19.7 | 21.7 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.4 | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Public | 437.9 | 226.2 | 80.8 | 2.4 | 8.1 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 52.4 | 26.4 |
| Federal | 334.7 | 181.5 | 66.8 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 35.1 | 15.2 |
| Medicare | 204.0 | 121.6 | 50.5 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 10.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 10.4 | -- |
| Medicaid | 93.2 | 36.3 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 8.3 | -- | -- | 23.0 | 10.9 |
| Other ¹ | 37.5 | 23.6 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -- | 0.4 | 1.8 | 4.3 |
| State and Local | 103.2 | 44.7 | 14.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 7.9 | -- | 0.1 | 17.2 | 11.2 |
| Medicaid | 66.8 | 24.7 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 6.1 | -- | -- | 17.1 | 8.1 |
| Other ¹ | 36.4 | 20.0 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | -- | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.1 |
| 1999 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | 1,065.0 | 393.5 | 270.9 | 56.4 | 36.7 | 32.3 | 104.4 | 30.3 | 17.2 | 89.6 | 33.7 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 184.5 | 12.4 | 31.8 | 24.9 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 34.4 | 29.1 | 9.0 | 25.2 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 880.5 | 381.0 | 239.1 | 31.5 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 70.1 | 1.2 | 8.2 | 64.4 | 33.7 |
| Private Health Insurance | 366.4 | 127.9 | 129.0 | 28.8 | 14.1 | 8.2 | 47.9 | -- | 3.2 | 7.5 | -- |
| Other Private | 56.2 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | -- | -- | -- | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| Public | 457.9 | 232.6 | 87.7 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 15.9 | 22.2 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 52.4 | 29.7 |
| Federal | 347.7 | 186.0 | 72.7 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 34.5 | 17.1 |
| Medicare | 206.2 | 122.6 | 54.5 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 8.7 | -- |
| Medicaid | 100.9 | 39.1 | 10.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 9.9 | -- | -- | 24.1 | 12.4 |
| Other ¹ | 40.6 | 24.3 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -- | 0.5 | 1.8 | 4.8 |
| State and Local | 110.2 | 46.7 | 15.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 9.4 | -- | 0.2 | 17.9 | 12.6 |
| Medicaid | 72.8 | 27.2 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 7.4 | -- | -- | 17.7 | 9.3 |
| Other ¹ | 37.4 | 19.5 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | -- | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | 1,135.3 | 413.2 | 290.3 | 60.7 | 38.8 | 31.7 | 121.5 | 30.8 | 17.7 | 93.8 | 36.7 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 192.6 | 12.7 | 32.1 | 27.0 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 38.3 | 29.5 | 9.0 | 26.2 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 942.8 | 400.5 | 258.2 | 33.7 | 27.2 | 25.5 | 83.2 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 67.6 | 36.7 |
| Private Health Insurance | 398.7 | 137.5 | 140.9 | 30.5 | 14.8 | 7.7 | 56.6 | -- | 3.4 | 7.3 | -- |
| Other Private | 54.2 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | -- | -- | -- | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Public | 489.8 | 242.8 | 96.0 | 3.1 | 9.5 | 16.5 | 26.7 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 56.1 | 32.5 |
| Federal | 372.0 | 194.2 | 79.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 37.7 | 18.8 |
| Medicare | 217.5 | 126.9 | 59.4 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 9.5 | -- |
| Medicaid | 109.8 | 41.0 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 12.0 | -- | -- | 26.3 | 13.6 |
| Other ¹ | 44.8 | 26.2 | 9.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -- | 0.6 | 1.9 | 5.2 |
| State and Local | 117.8 | 48.6 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 11.4 | -- | 0.2 | 18.5 | 13.7 |
| Medicaid | 78.5 | 28.9 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 8.8 | -- | -- | 18.3 | 10.2 |
| Other ¹ | 39.3 | 19.7 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | -- | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 |

Table 9

Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Type of Expenditure and Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1995-2002

| Source of Funds | Total | Hospital Care | Physician and Clinical Services | Dental Services | Other Professional Services | Home Health Care | Prescription Drugs | Other Non-Durable Medical Products | Durable Medical Equipment | Nursing Home Care | Other Personal Health Care |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | \$1,231.4 | \$444.3 | \$315.1 | \$65.6 | \$42.6 | \$33.7 | \$140.8 | \$31.0 | \$18.2 | \$99.1 | \$40.9 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 200.5 | 13.1 | 33.1 | 28.4 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 42.5 | 29.6 | 8.7 | 26.7 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 1,030.9 | 431.2 | 282.0 | 37.2 | 30.3 | 27.6 | 98.3 | 1.5 | 9.5 | 72.4 | 40.9 |
| Private Health Insurance | 437.2 | 149.5 | 153.4 | 33.2 | 16.4 | 6.9 | 66.8 | -- | 3.5 | 7.6 | -- |
| Other Private | 53.7 | 19.1 | 22.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | 3.7 | 4.4 |
| Public | 540.0 | 262.6 | 106.4 | 3.9 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 31.5 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 61.1 | 36.4 |
| Federal | 412.1 | 211.6 | 88.1 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 14.4 | 18.0 | 1.5 | 5.8 | 42.2 | 21.1 |
| Medicare | 239.2 | 137.2 | 65.1 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 12.0 | -- |
| Medicaid | 122.5 | 45.2 | 12.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 14.3 | -- | -- | 28.1 | 15.2 |
| Other ¹ | 50.4 | 29.2 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -- | 0.7 | 2.1 | 5.9 |
| State and Local | 127.8 | 51.1 | 18.3 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 13.5 | -- | 0.2 | 18.9 | 15.3 |
| Medicaid | 85.0 | 29.7 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 10.4 | -- | -- | 18.7 | 11.5 |
| Other ¹ | 42.8 | 21.3 | 9.3 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.1 | -- | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| 2002 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Personal Health Care Expenditures | 1,340.2 | 486.5 | 339.5 | 70.3 | 45.9 | 36.1 | 162.4 | 31.7 | 18.8 | 103.2 | 45.8 |
| Out-of-Pocket Payments | 212.5 | 14.7 | 34.3 | 30.9 | 13.0 | 6.5 | 48.6 | 30.1 | 8.5 | 25.9 | -- |
| Third-Party Payments | 1,127.7 | 471.8 | 305.3 | 39.4 | 32.8 | 29.6 | 113.8 | 1.6 | 10.3 | 77.3 | 45.8 |
| Private Health Insurance | 479.3 | 165.0 | 166.9 | 34.8 | 17.2 | 6.7 | 77.6 | -- | 3.5 | 7.7 | -- |
| Other Private | 56.2 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 1.1 | -- | -- | -- | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| Public | 592.2 | 286.4 | 114.8 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 36.2 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 66.1 | 41.2 |
| Federal | 450.5 | 229.9 | 94.7 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 16.2 | 20.9 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 45.5 | 24.1 |
| Medicare | 259.1 | 149.2 | 68.8 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 12.9 | -- |
| Medicaid | 137.0 | 49.8 | 14.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 16.5 | -- | -- | 30.5 | 17.8 |
| Other ¹ | 54.3 | 30.9 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 | -- | 0.7 | 2.0 | 6.3 |
| State and Local | 141.7 | 56.5 | 20.1 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 15.4 | -- | 0.2 | 20.5 | 17.1 |
| Medicaid | 95.4 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 11.9 | -- | -- | 20.4 | 13.3 |
| Other ¹ | 46.3 | 23.2 | 10.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | -- | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 |

¹Includes Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP

NOTES: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Medicaid expenditures exclude Part B premium payments to Medicare by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for eligible Medicaid recipients. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 10
Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies Under Public Programs, by Type of Expenditure and Program: Calendar Year 2002

| Program Area | Personal Health Care | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| | All Expenditures | Total | Hospital Care | Physician and Clinical Services | Dental Services | Other Professional Services | Home Health Care | Prescription Drugs | Other Non Durable Medical Products | Durable Medical Equipment | Nursing Home Care | Other Personal Health Care | Administration | Public Health Activities |
| | Amount in Billions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public and Private Spending | \$1,496.3 | \$1,340.2 | \$486.5 | \$339.5 | \$70.3 | \$45.9 | \$36.1 | \$162.4 | \$31.7 | \$18.8 | \$103.2 | \$45.8 | \$105.0 | \$51.2 |
| All Public Programs | 676.6 | 592.2 | 286.4 | 114.8 | 4.5 | 12.6 | 21.9 | 36.2 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 66.1 | 41.2 | 33.3 | 51.2 |
| Federal Funds | 476.5 | 450.5 | 229.9 | 94.7 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 16.2 | 20.9 | 1.6 | 6.6 | 45.5 | 24.1 | 19.0 | 7.0 |
| State and Local Funds | 200.1 | 141.7 | 56.5 | 20.1 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 15.4 | -- | 0.2 | 20.5 | 17.1 | 14.3 | 44.1 |
| Medicare | 267.1 | 259.1 | 149.2 | 68.8 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 12.9 | -- | 8.0 | -- |
| Medicaid ² | 249.0 | 232.4 | 83.1 | 24.5 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 8.4 | 28.4 | -- | -- | 50.9 | 31.0 | 16.6 | -- |
| Federal | 146.6 | 137.0 | 49.8 | 14.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 16.5 | -- | -- | 30.5 | 17.8 | 9.5 | -- |
| State and Local | 102.5 | 95.4 | 33.3 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 11.9 | -- | -- | 20.4 | 13.3 | 7.1 | -- |
| Other State and Local | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public Assistance Programs | 6.6 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | -- | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -- |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 22.3 | 22.2 | 16.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -- | 0.2 | 0.1 | -- | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -- |
| Department of Defense ³ | 17.2 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 3.6 | 0.0 | -- | -- | 1.2 | -- | -- | -- | 1.5 | 0.6 | -- |
| Workers' Compensation | 30.0 | 23.2 | 10.0 | 9.0 | -- | 3.1 | -- | 1.0 | -- | 0.1 | -- | -- | 6.8 | -- |
| Federal | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -- | 0.2 | -- | 0.0 | -- | 0.0 | -- | -- | 0.0 | -- |
| State and Local | 29.3 | 22.5 | 9.6 | 8.9 | -- | 3.0 | -- | 0.9 | -- | 0.1 | -- | -- | 6.8 | -- |
| State and Local Hospitals ⁴ | 15.2 | 15.2 | 11.0 | -- | -- | -- | 1.8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2.4 | -- | -- |
| Other Public Programs for Personal Health Care ⁵ | 18.0 | 17.0 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -- | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.9 | -- |
| Federal | 15.5 | 14.8 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -- | 0.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -- |
| State and Local | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -- | 0.1 | -- | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -- |
| Government Public Health Activities | 51.2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 51.2 |
| Federal | 7.0 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.0 |
| State and Local | 44.1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 44.1 |
| CMS Programs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medicare, Medicaid and SCHIP | 521.8 | 496.3 | 234.1 | 94.6 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 19.9 | 31.6 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 63.8 | 31.4 | 25.5 | -- |

¹Includes durable medical products and over-the-counter medicines and sundries.

²Excludes funds paid into the Medicare trust funds by States under buy-in agreements to cover premiums for Medicaid recipients.

³Includes care for retirees and military dependents.

⁴Expenditures not offset by revenues.

⁵Includes program spending for Medicaid SCHIP Expansion & SCHIP; maternal and child health; vocational rehabilitation medical payments; temporary disability insurance medical payments; Public Health Service and other Federal hospitals; Indian health services; alcoholism, drug abuse, and mental health; and school health.

NOTES: The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Numbers may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 11
Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Growth in Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance and FEHBP Premiums, Calendar Years 1969-2002

| Calendar Years | All Benefits | | | Common Benefits ² | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | National Health Expenditures | | | National Health Expenditures | | | |
| | Medicare | Private Health Insurance | | Medicare | Private Health Insurance | | FEHBP ³ |
| | | FEHBP | FEHBP | | FEHBP | | |
| Per Enrollee Spending | | | | | | | |
| 1969 | \$358 | \$88 | \$107 | \$327 | \$75 | \$91 | |
| 1970 | 383 | 101 | 119 | 352 | 87 | 102 | |
| 1971 | 414 | 114 | 144 | 385 | 96 | 121 | |
| 1972 | 449 | 132 | 166 | 417 | 107 | 134 | |
| 1973 | 468 | 144 | 160 | 433 | 117 | 130 | |
| 1974 | 568 | 161 | 185 | 525 | 136 | 156 | |
| 1975 | 670 | 184 | 209 | 622 | 155 | 176 | |
| 1976 | 783 | 230 | 275 | 726 | 186 | 223 | |
| 1977 | 885 | 278 | 294 | 830 | 216 | 229 | |
| 1978 | 1,004 | 311 | 328 | 938 | 238 | 252 | |
| 1979 | 1,135 | 356 | 339 | 1,065 | 277 | 264 | |
| 1980 | 1,343 | 402 | ⁴ | 1,265 | 320 | ⁴ | |
| 1981 | 1,579 | 468 | 439 | 1,487 | 369 | 346 | |
| 1982 | 1,813 | 538 | 521 | 1,713 | 418 | 405 | |
| 1983 | 2,027 | 596 | 681 | 1,912 | 455 | 519 | |
| 1984 | 2,218 | 674 | 767 | 2,089 | 492 | 560 | |
| 1985 | 2,360 | 738 | 772 | 2,216 | 541 | 566 | |
| 1986 | 2,473 | 750 | 694 | 2,330 | 568 | 525 | |
| 1987 | 2,619 | 815 | 822 | 2,473 | 630 | 635 | |
| 1988 | 2,754 | 954 | 1,034 | 2,583 | 725 | 786 | |
| 1989 | 3,071 | 1,108 | 1,296 | 2,824 | 818 | 956 | |
| 1990 | 3,285 | 1,249 | 1,424 | 3,028 | 923 | 1,053 | |
| 1991 | 3,534 | 1,369 | 1,500 | 3,219 | 1,024 | 1,122 | |
| 1992 | 3,905 | 1,483 | 1,628 | 3,505 | 1,105 | 1,214 | |
| 1993 | 4,167 | 1,619 | 1,763 | 3,669 | 1,186 | 1,291 | |
| 1994 | 4,594 | 1,680 | 1,813 | 3,966 | 1,207 | 1,303 | |
| 1995 | 4,973 | 1,768 | 1,746 | 4,246 | 1,244 | 1,229 | |
| 1996 | 5,314 | 1,833 | 1,751 | 4,499 | 1,268 | 1,211 | |
| 1997 | 5,558 | 1,915 | 1,787 | 4,720 | 1,313 | 1,225 | |
| 1998 | 5,524 | 2,003 | 1,929 | 4,739 | 1,366 | 1,315 | |
| 1999 | 5,568 | 2,117 | 2,086 | 4,840 | 1,407 | 1,385 | |
| 2000 | 5,797 | 2,280 | 2,268 | 5,041 | 1,505 | 1,497 | |
| 2001 | 6,288 | 2,529 | 2,547 | 5,436 | 1,647 | 1,658 | |
| 2002 | 6,711 | 2,818 | 2,931 | 5,790 | 1,807 | 1,880 | |

See notes at end of table

Table 11 - Continued
Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Growth in Medicare Spending and in Private Health Insurance and FEHBP Premiums, Calendar Years 1969-2002

| Calendar Years | All Benefits | | | Common Benefits ² | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| | National Health Expenditures | | | Expenditures | | |
| | Medicare | Private Health Insurance | FEHBP | Medicare | Private Health Insurance | FEHBP ³ |
| Annual Growth Rates | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 7.0% | 14.8% | 11.1% | 7.9% | 15.7% | 12.1% |
| 1971 | 8.3 | 13.6 | 21.6 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 18.7 |
| 1972 | 8.4 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 |
| 1973 | 4.3 | 9.5 | -3.5 | 3.9 | 9.6 | -3.4 |
| 1974 | 21.3 | 11.3 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 15.7 | 20.4 |
| 1975 | 17.9 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 18.6 | 14.2 | 12.5 |
| 1976 | 16.9 | 24.9 | 31.4 | 16.7 | 20.4 | 26.8 |
| 1977 | 13.0 | 21.0 | 7.1 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 2.8 |
| 1978 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| 1979 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 3.1 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 4.9 |
| 1980 | 18.3 | 12.9 | ⁴ | 18.8 | 15.2 | ⁴ |
| 1981 | 17.6 | 16.5 | ⁴ | 17.5 | 15.5 | ⁴ |
| 1982 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 18.7 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 17.0 |
| 1983 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 30.6 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 28.3 |
| 1984 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| 1985 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 1.0 |
| 1986 | 4.8 | 1.6 | -10.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | -7.2 |
| 1987 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 18.5 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 20.9 |
| 1988 | 5.2 | 17.0 | 25.9 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 23.8 |
| 1989 | 11.5 | 16.2 | 25.3 | 9.3 | 12.9 | 21.7 |
| 1990 | 6.9 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 10.1 |
| 1991 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 6.5 |
| 1992 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 |
| 1993 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 6.4 |
| 1994 | 10.2 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 1995 | 8.3 | 5.2 | -3.7 | 7.1 | 3.1 | -5.7 |
| 1996 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 1.9 | -1.5 |
| 1997 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 1.2 |
| 1998 | -0.6 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 7.3 |
| 1999 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| 2000 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 8.1 |
| 2001 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 10.7 |
| 2002 | 6.7 | 11.4 | 15.1 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 13.4 |
| Average Annual Growth Rates by Period | | | | | | |
| 1969-2002 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| 1969-1985 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 12.1 |
| 1985-2002 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| 1985-1991 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 11.2 | 12.1 |
| 1991-1993 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| 1993-1997 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 2.6 | -1.3 |
| 1997-1999 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 6.3 |
| 1999-2002 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 10.7 |

¹ Per enrollee includes primary policy holder plus dependents.

² Common benefits refers to benefits commonly covered by Medicare and Private Health Insurance. These benefits are hospital services, physician and clinical services, other professional services and durable medical products.

³ FEHBP spending excluding certain benefits were estimated based on the share of total premiums these benefits accounted for in private health insurance overall.

⁴ FEHBP estimates of enrollment and premiums in 1980 did not include low options plans, causing the estimates of per enrollee premiums to be inconsistent with other years.

NOTE: FEHBP refers to the Federal Employee Health Benefits Program that provides health care coverage to the Federal Civilian workforce.

Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary and Office of Personnel Management, Office of the Actuary.