



Nursing Home Data Compendium

2007

Edition

Nursing Home Data Compendium



Introduction to the CMS Nursing Home Data Compendium, 2007

This is the fifth edition of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services' (CMS) annual Nursing Home Data Compendium. The compendium contains figures and tables presenting data on all residents in Medicare- and Medicaid-certified nursing homes in the United States. A series of graphs and maps highlights some of the most interesting data, while detailed data are available in accompanying tables. The tables and figures in this volume were compiled from CMS survey and certification administrative data and nursing home clinical data contained in the Minimum Data Set (MDS).

Overview of Contents

Nursing Home Ownership and Certification

In 2006, a little over 16,100 nursing homes participated in the Medicare and Medicaid programs. The number of nursing homes participating in these programs has decreased steadily since 1997, after reaching a height of nearly 18,000 facilities that year. From 2002 to 2006 the number of homes decreased by about five percent. This decrease occurred in all but five states: Delaware, Hawaii, Nevada, North Carolina, and Utah. All bedsize categories experienced a decrease, but the largest decrease occurred in nursing homes with fewer than 50 beds and the smallest occurred in nursing homes with 100-199 beds. All three ownership groups: for-profit, non-profit, and government nursing homes, experienced declines in numbers, but the rate of decrease among non-profit and government facilities was much greater than for profit facilities. For-profit nursing homes decreased by about 4%, while government facilities decreased by about 6% and non-profit nursing homes decreased by about 7.5%. In 2006, for-profit nursing homes accounted for about 66% of all nursing homes, while non-profit nursing homes accounted for 28% and government nursing homes accounted for the remaining 6%.

During this period, dually participating nursing homes continued to become more prevalent, as the numbers of both Medicare-only and Medicaid-only nursing homes declined. From 2002 to 2006, dually-participating nursing homes grew from 83 percent to almost 89 percent of all Medicare- and Medicaid-participating nursing homes.

Nursing Home Residents

More than 3.1 million Americans resided in our nation's nursing homes during 2006. The number of persons receiving care in a Medicare- or Medicaid-certified nursing home increased slightly each year from 2002 to 2006. There were 37.3 million persons aged 65 and over in the United States in 2006. Of these, 2.8 million, or 7.4 percent, had a nursing home stay. By contrast, 22 percent of the 5.3 million persons aged 85 and older had a nursing home stay in 2006. Some of these were long-term nursing home residents and some had shorter stays for rehabilitation care after an acute hospitalization. As a whole, nursing home residents continued to become slightly younger in 2006 when compared to previous years. In the year 2002, 11.5 percent of nursing home residents were under the age of 65 years. In 2006, that proportion increased to 13.0 percent. This may reflect an increasing proportion of short-stay residents in the total population of nursing home residents.

The population of nursing home residents also continued to become more ethnically diverse in 2006. The proportion of all ethnic groups, except Whites not of Hispanic Origin, increased during this period. For the first time since CMS began compiling these data, more than one third of nursing home residents are male. The proportion of nursing home residents who were male grew from 32.0 percent to 33.5 percent during the period 2002-2006.

Both cognitive and functional impairment are common among residents of nursing homes. The percentage of nursing home residents without reported cognitive impairment has continued to increase since CMS began compiling these data. Currently almost 31 percent of nursing home residents have no cognitive impairment, as measured on the Cognitive Performance Scale (CPS). At the same time, the proportion of nursing home residents with severe or very severe cognitive impairment, as measured on the CPS, has continued to decrease. In 2006, about 11.5 percent of residents were reported as having severe or very severe cognitive impairment. The reason for this decrease in severe cognitive impairment is not known. It may reflect a greater proportion of short-stay, sub-acute residents.

At the same time, the proportion of residents with severe ADL impairment has been increasing. More than two-fifths of nursing home residents require extensive assistance with at least four of the five Activities of Daily Living (ADL) that were examined (bed mobility, transferring, dressing, eating, or toileting). In 2002, about 38 percent of residents required assistance with four or more ADLs. In 2006, about 45 percent of residents required that level of assistance.

The data on the incidence and prevalence of pressure ulcers at stage 2 or greater both showed slight decreases over time. In 2002, the median incidence of pressure ulcers in nursing homes was 3.0 per 100 residents. In 2006, the incidence was 2.7 per 100 residents. The median prevalence of pressure ulcers decreased to 7.9 per 100 residents.

The daily use of physical restraints has decreased markedly since CMS began collecting the MDS. In 2006, the median prevalence of daily restraints use was 2.8 percent. Most states showed a decrease in the use of physical restraints from 2005 to 2006, although nursing homes in Delaware, Hawaii, Idaho, Louisiana, and New Mexico reported increases. The median facility rate varied by state from 0 percent to 11.9 percent.

The use of tube feeding in nursing home residents continues to decline. In the third quarter of 2002, the median facility prevalence of tube feeding use was 4.1 percent. In 2006, that number dropped to 3.3 percent. The prevalence of tube feeding dropped in all states except Alaska, Kansas, Mississippi, and South Carolina. The median facility rate varied by state from 0.9 per 100 residents to 8.6 per 100 residents.

Survey Findings

The likelihood that a nursing home will receive at least one health deficiency on a survey continues to increase. In 2002, 11.7% of nursing home surveys were deficiency free. In 2006, 8.2% were deficiency free. In 2006, more than half of all health deficiencies were cited at scope and severity "D," almost 80% of deficiencies were cited at "D" or "E."

After reaching a low in 2004, the percentage of surveys resulting in a citation for deficiencies at the actual harm level or higher increased to 18.2 percent in 2006, still shy of the high of 21.9 percent in 2001. Similarly, the percentage of surveys resulting in the determination of substandard quality of care increased from 3.1 percent in 2004 to 3.4 percent in 2006.

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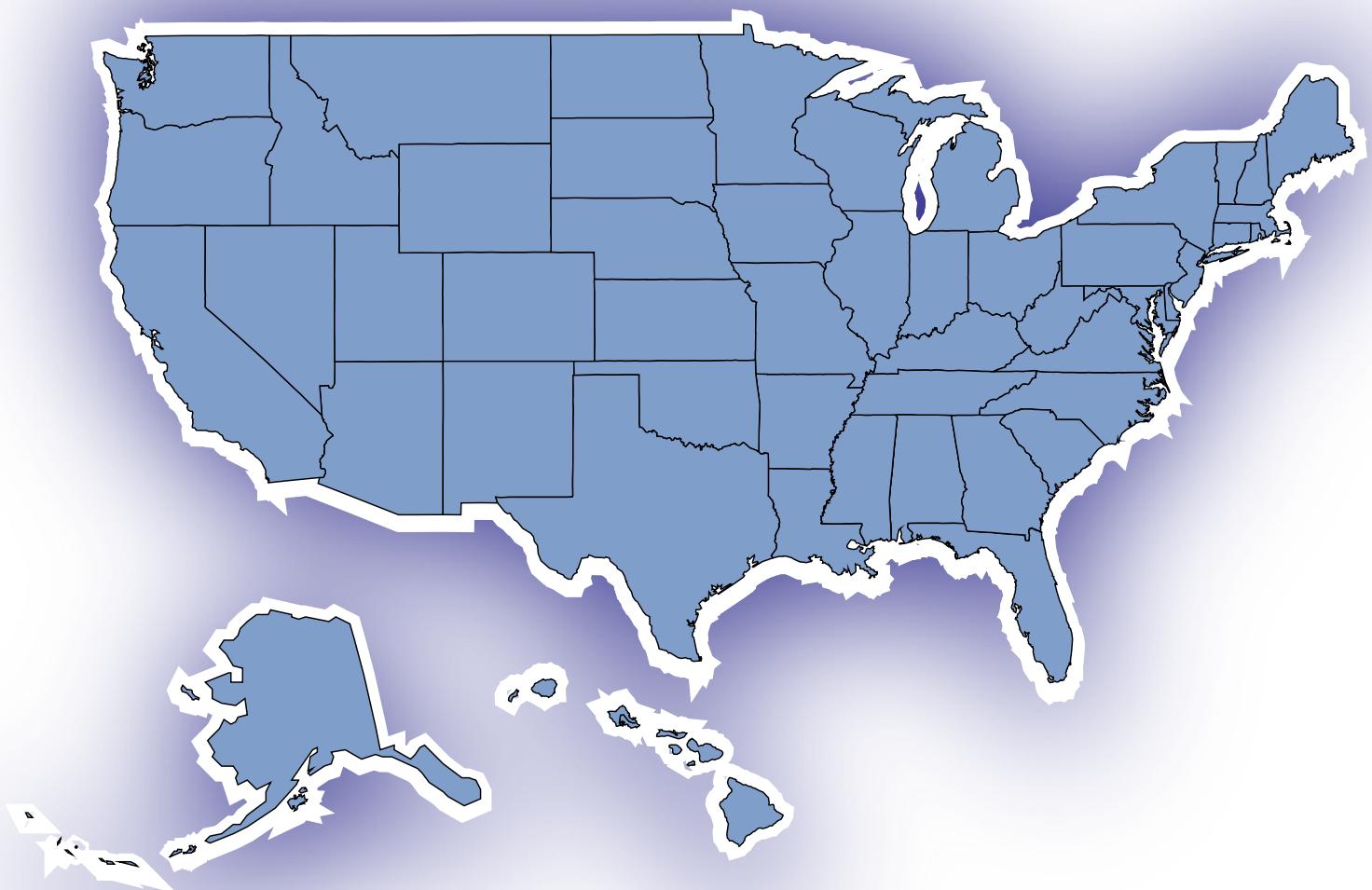


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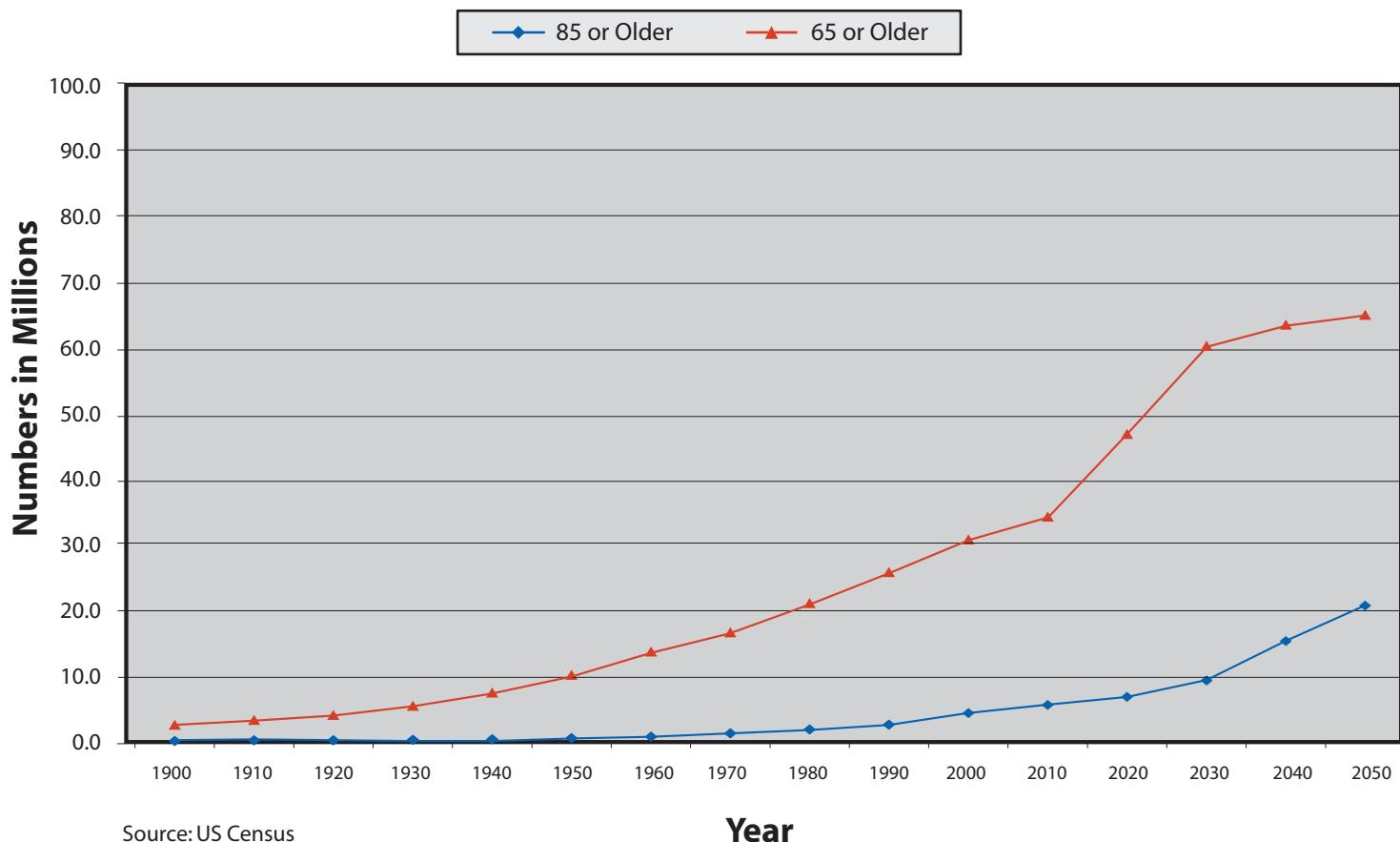


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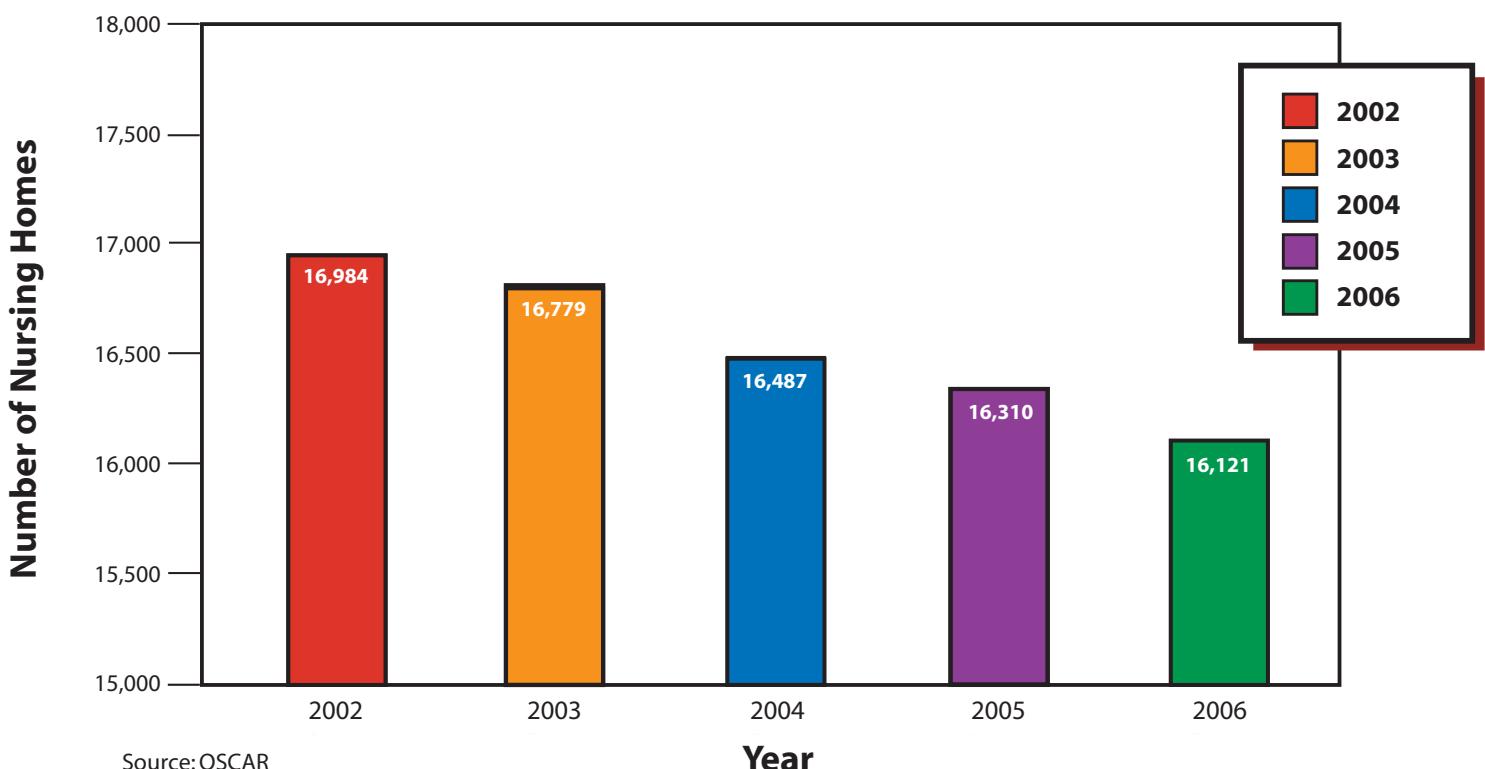
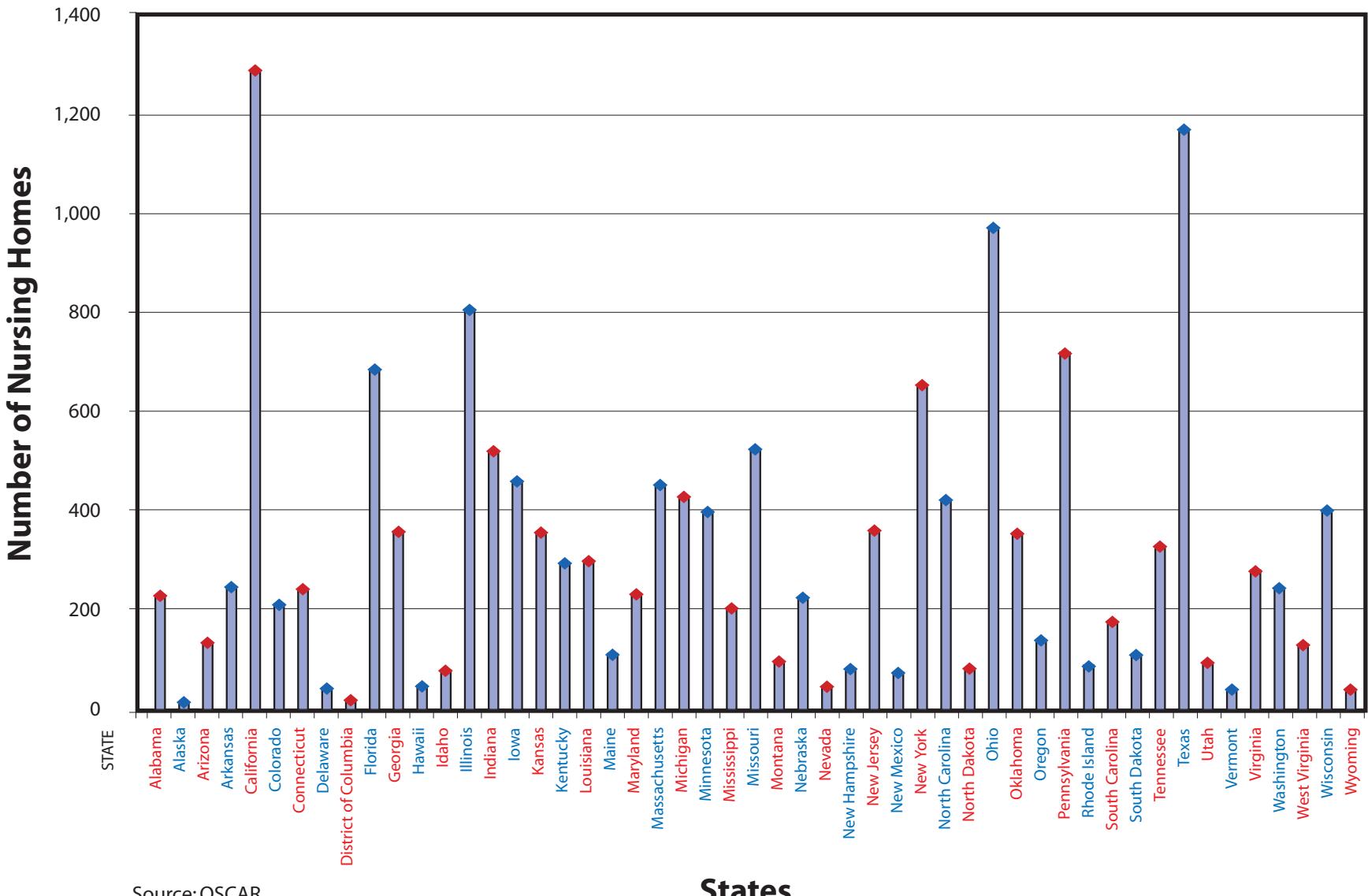


Figure 1.3. Number of Nursing Homes by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

States

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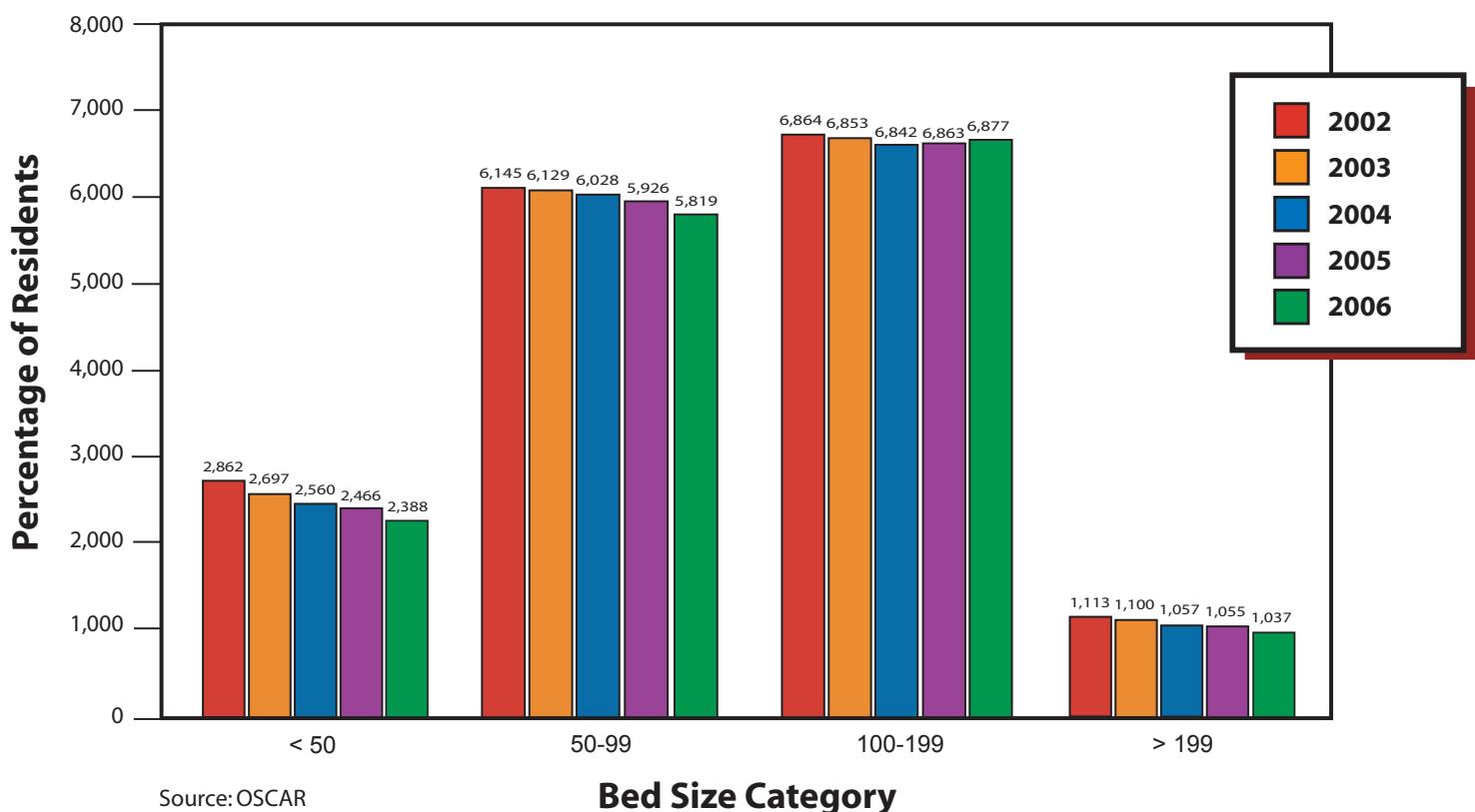


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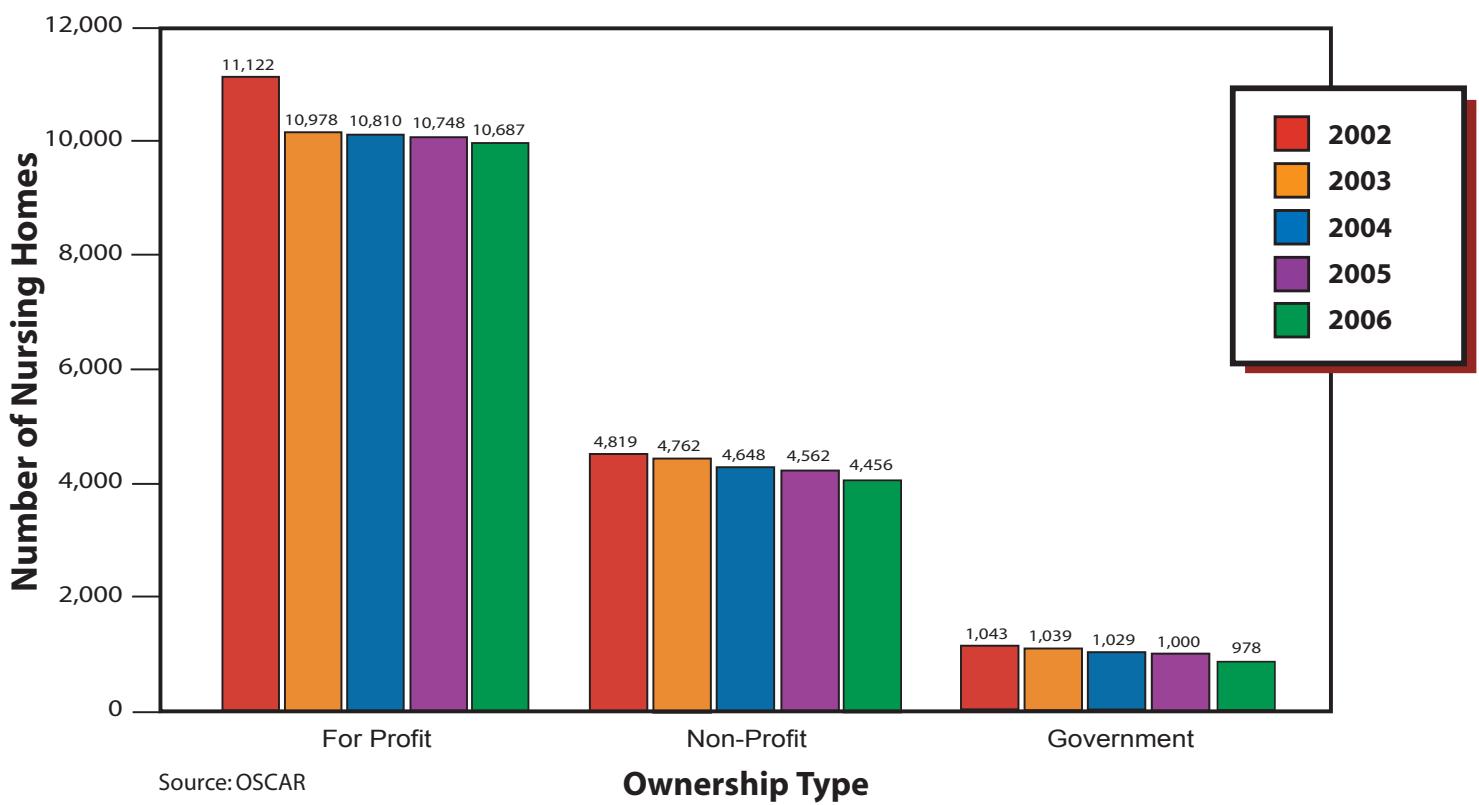


Figure 1.6. Number of Nursing Homes by Certification Type and Year: United States, 2002-2006

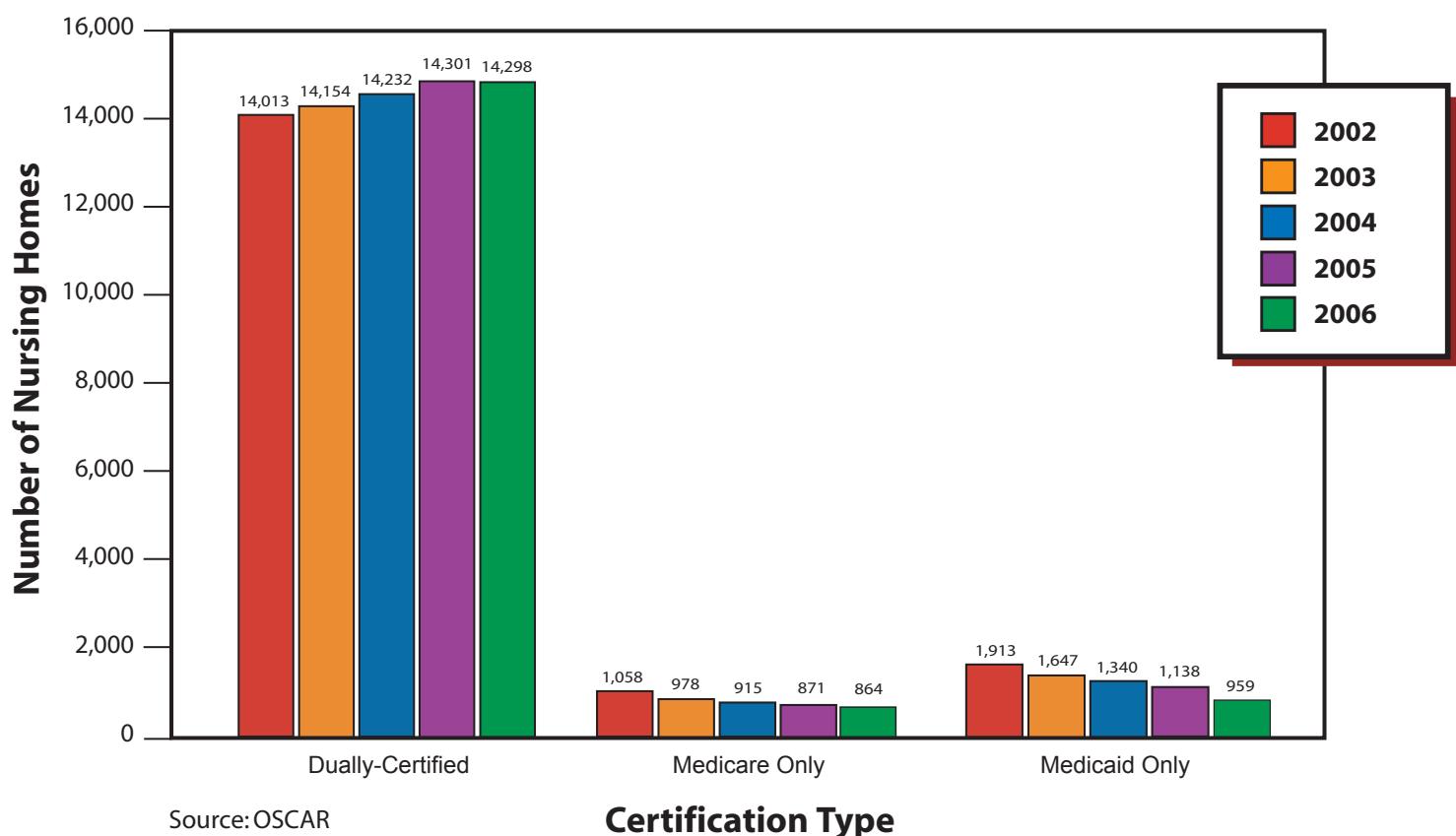


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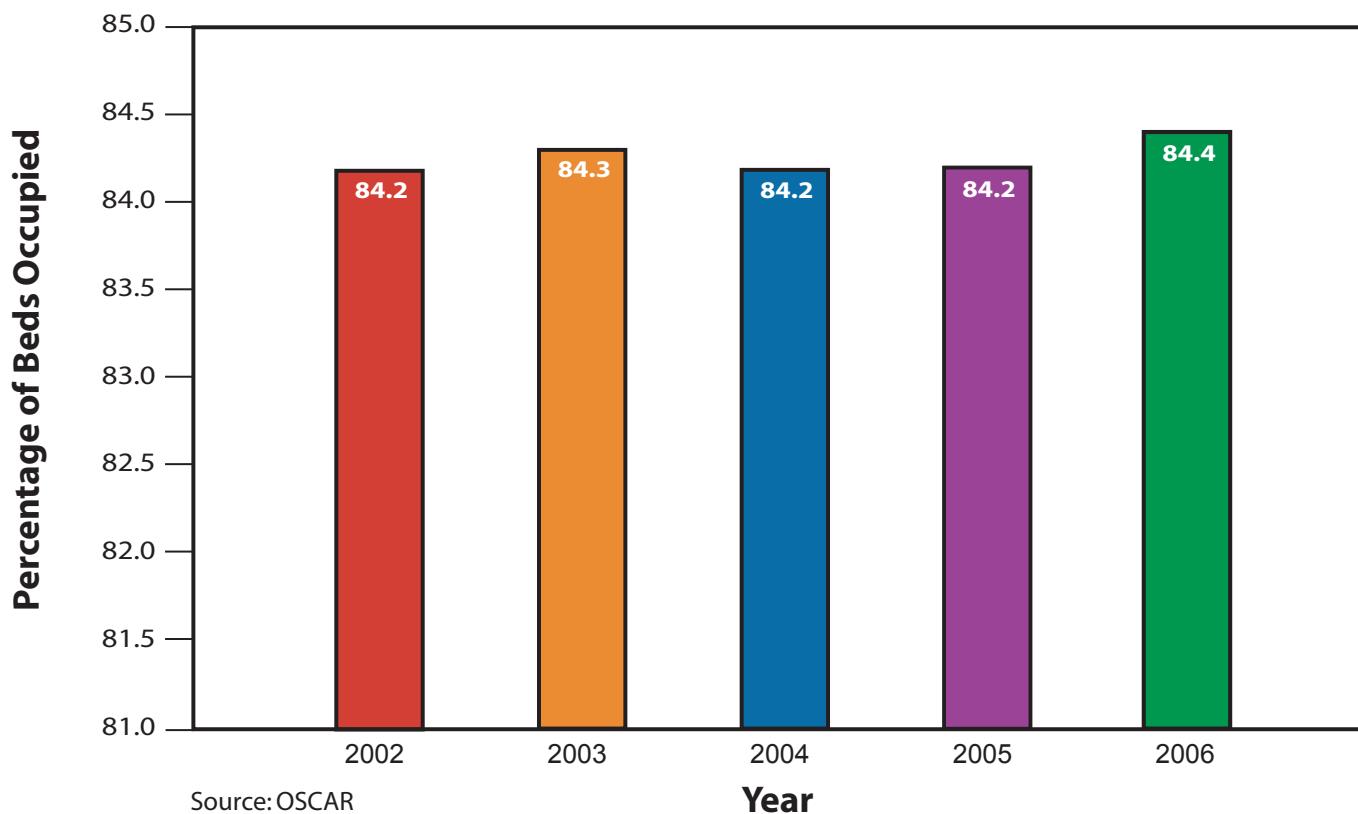
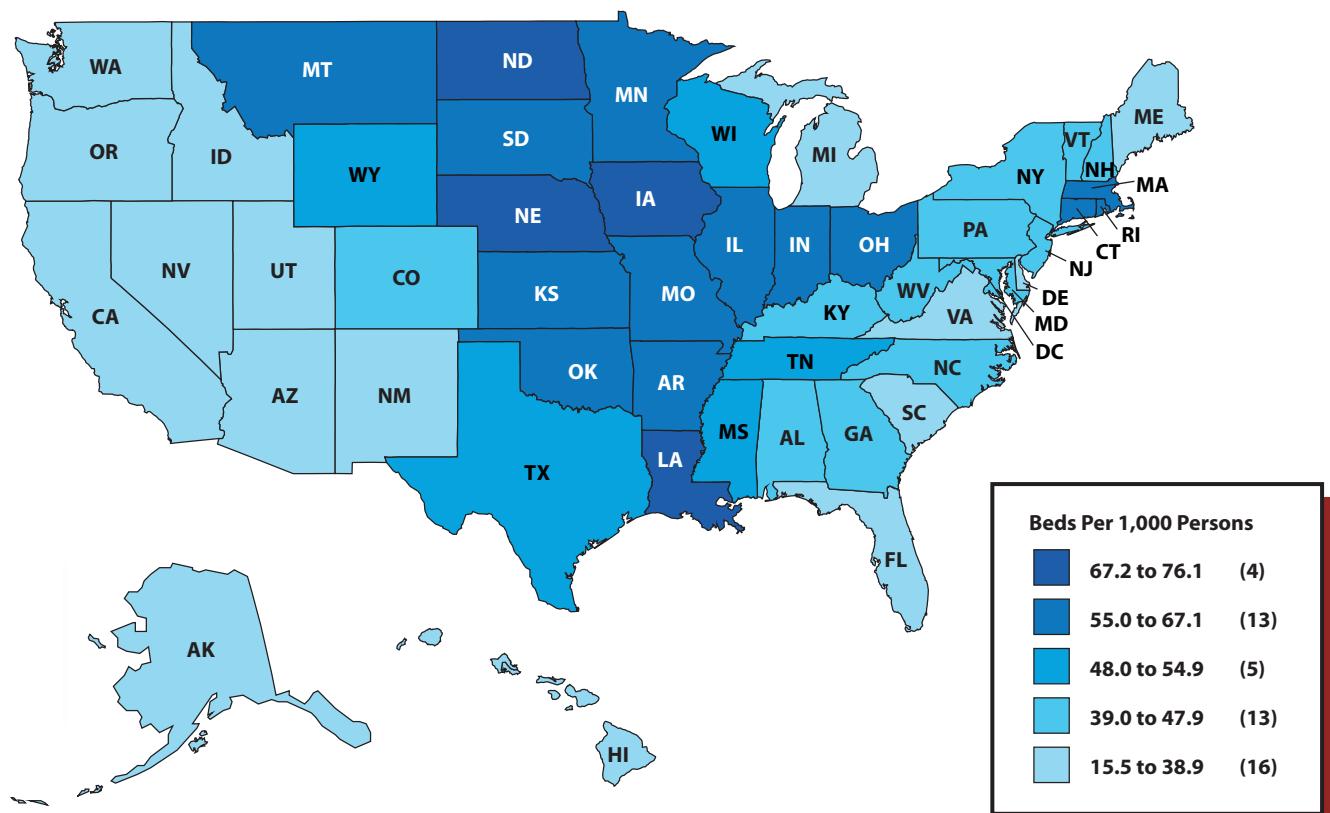
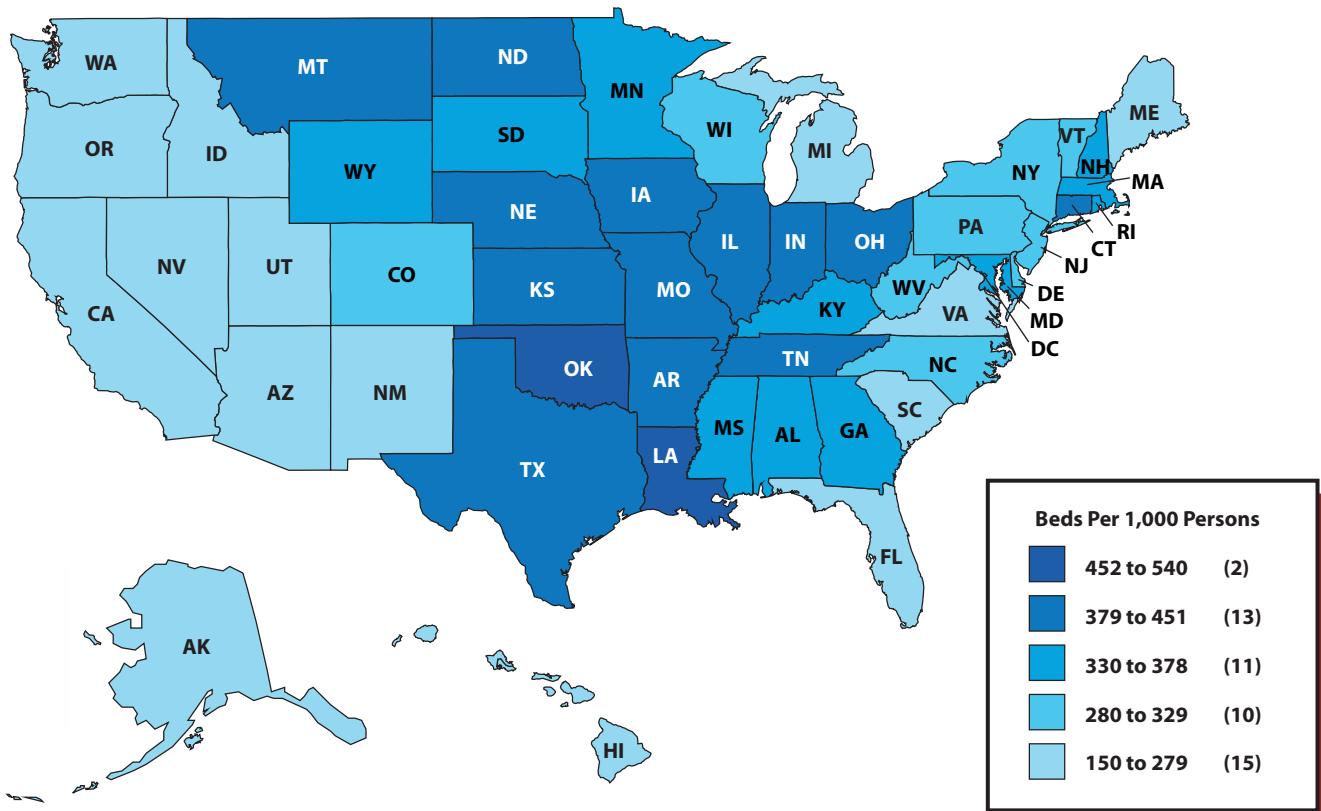


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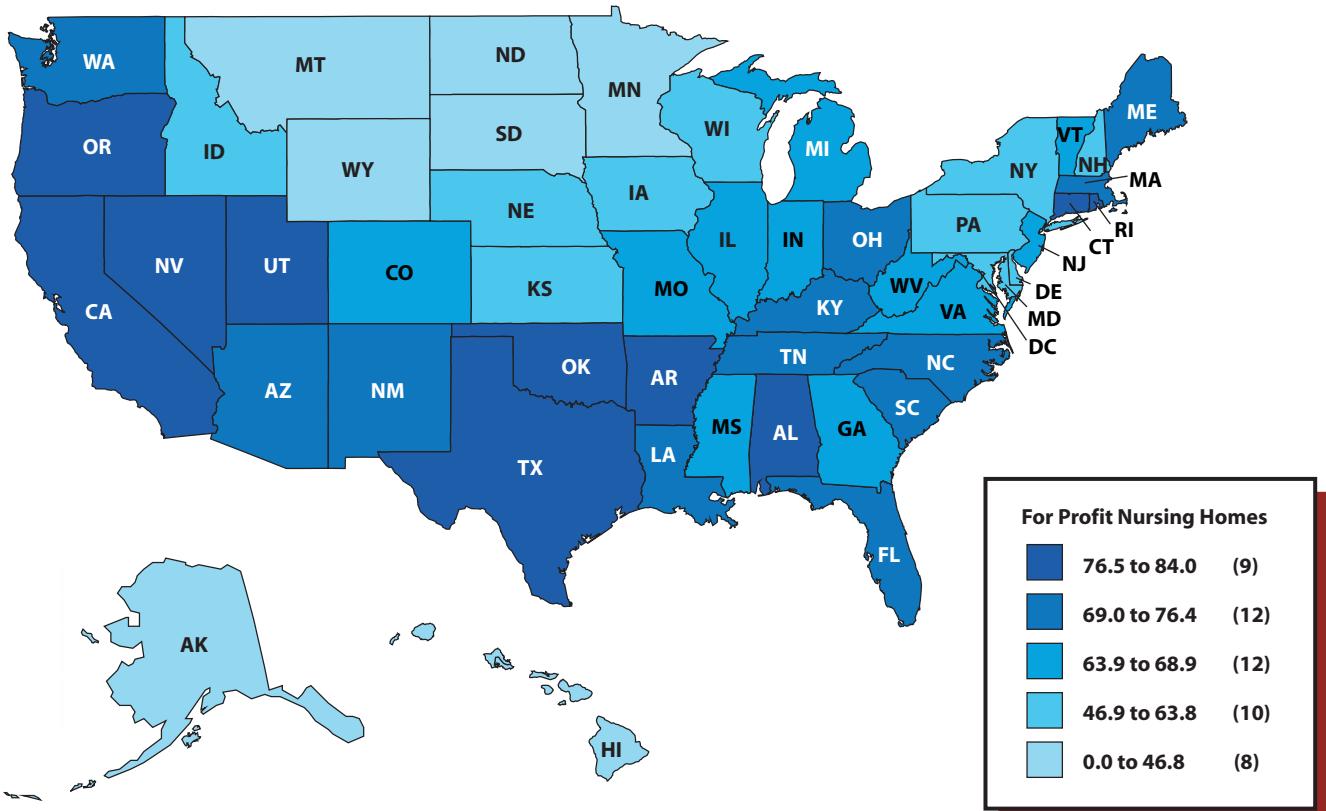
Source: OSCAR & US Census

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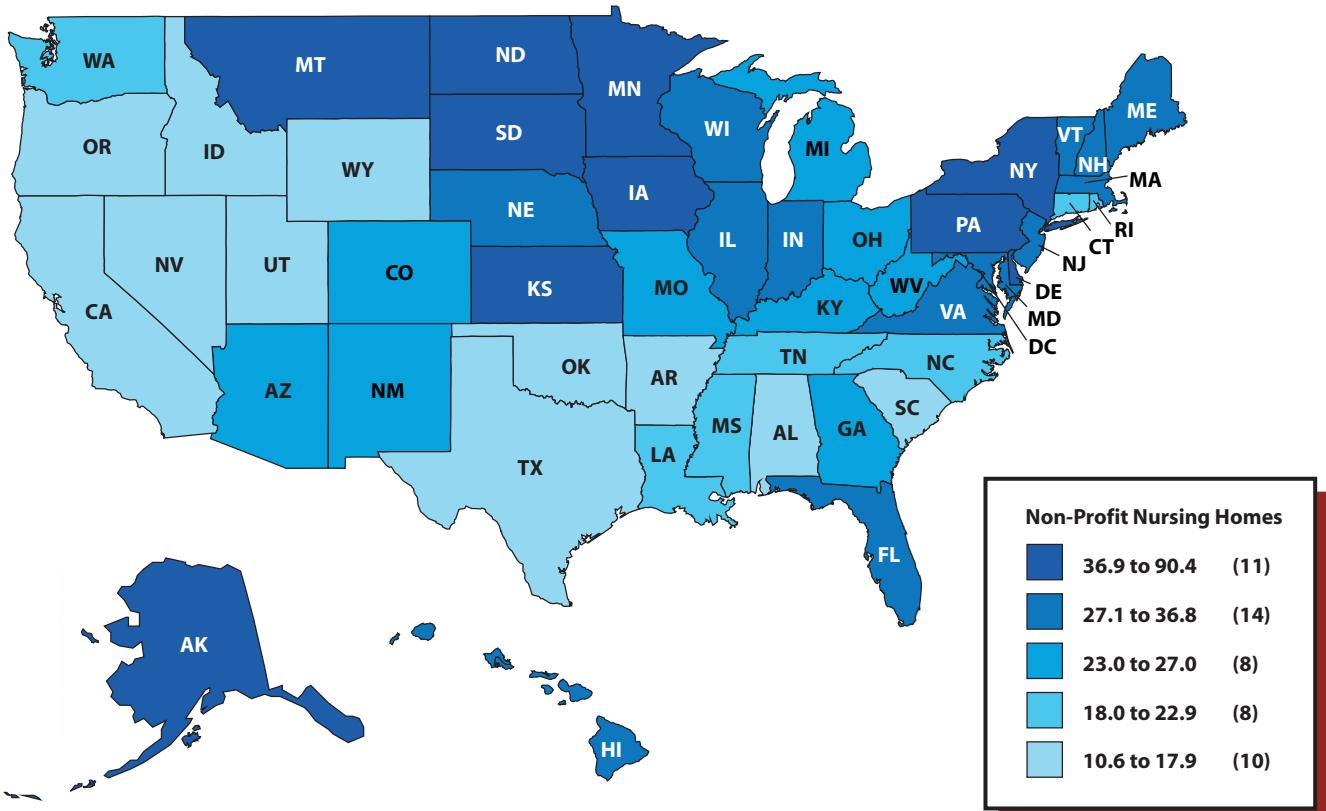
Source: OSCAR & US Census

Figure 1.10. Percentage of For Profit Nursing Homes by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

Figure 1.11. Percentage of Non-Profit Nursing Homes by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

Table 1.1.(a) Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 2002

	Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,862	6,145	6,864	1,113	16,984
Alabama	14	85	118	15	232
Alaska	10	4	0	1	15
Arizona	22	24	82	13	141
Arkansas	22	103	133	4	262
California	292	679	328	59	1,358
Colorado	48	85	85	7	225
Connecticut	14	80	142	20	256
Delaware	6	12	23	1	42
District of Columbia	3	6	6	6	21
Florida	75	135	474	39	723
Georgia	27	118	199	25	369
Hawaii	17	11	14	3	45
Idaho	29	27	28	0	84
Illinois	136	294	302	134	866
Indiana	121	224	202	23	570
Iowa	113	282	97	4	496
Kansas	122	220	51	2	395
Kentucky	72	122	106	6	306
Louisiana	44	71	222	22	359
Maine	49	60	12	2	123
Maryland	43	52	124	28	247
Massachusetts	82	128	269	20	499
Michigan	49	141	217	30	437
Minnesota	66	217	124	20	427
Mississippi	28	96	88	3	215
Missouri	90	246	218	20	574
Montana	42	33	26	2	103
Nebraska	87	107	38	4	236
Nevada	13	8	20	5	46
New Hampshire	16	35	30	5	86
New Jersey	40	59	206	62	367
New Mexico	15	32	33	2	82
New York	48	114	273	241	676
North Carolina	52	147	207	16	422
North Dakota	26	38	21	2	87
Ohio	168	375	428	43	1,014
Oklahoma	57	191	145	6	399
Oregon	27	66	52	2	147
Pennsylvania	137	174	364	85	760
Rhode Island	19	32	40	5	96
South Carolina	41	58	74	6	179
South Dakota	39	61	14	0	114
Tennessee	52	111	201	19	383
Texas	172	475	536	32	1,215
Utah	25	33	32	2	92
Vermont	13	13	17	0	43
Virginia	46	88	133	19	286
Washington	51	109	106	6	272
West Virginia	30	64	48	1	143
Wisconsin	41	185	143	41	410
Wyoming	11	15	13	0	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.1.(b) Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 2003

	Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,697	6,129	6,853	1,100	16,779
Alabama	13	82	120	16	231
Alaska	10	4	0	1	15
Arizona	13	27	82	13	135
Arkansas	19	108	137	5	269
California	279	677	329	58	1,343
Colorado	44	88	85	7	224
Connecticut	16	81	142	20	259
Delaware	6	12	23	1	42
District of Columbia	3	6	6	6	21
Florida	58	132	475	38	703
Georgia	27	119	200	26	372
Hawaii	17	10	15	3	45
Idaho	26	27	28	0	81
Illinois	122	296	292	135	845
Indiana	112	227	191	19	549
Iowa	110	290	91	4	495
Kansas	120	212	55	2	389
Kentucky	67	115	114	6	302
Louisiana	32	68	220	20	340
Maine	46	60	12	2	120
Maryland	42	53	122	28	245
Massachusetts	79	117	265	20	481
Michigan	48	146	216	29	439
Minnesota	72	215	117	20	424
Mississippi	27	96	88	3	214
Missouri	81	238	224	22	565
Montana	43	31	26	2	102
Nebraska	86	109	37	4	236
Nevada	11	7	21	5	44
New Hampshire	16	36	29	5	86
New Jersey	38	58	204	61	361
New Mexico	15	33	35	2	85
New York	48	113	275	242	678
North Carolina	51	147	208	16	422
North Dakota	25	36	21	2	84
Ohio	165	404	412	39	1,020
Oklahoma	51	196	155	6	408
Oregon	26	66	53	2	147
Pennsylvania	120	175	364	85	744
Rhode Island	19	32	40	5	96
South Carolina	41	57	74	6	178
South Dakota	43	56	14	0	113
Tennessee	49	95	180	19	343
Texas	144	470	566	34	1,214
Utah	26	33	31	2	92
Vermont	12	14	16	0	42
Virginia	43	82	137	19	281
Washington	50	109	101	6	266
West Virginia	29	61	48	1	139
Wisconsin	46	188	144	33	411
Wyoming	11	15	13	0	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.1.(c) Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 2004

	Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,560	6,028	6,842	1,057	16,487
Alabama	13	83	118	16	230
Alaska	9	4	0	1	14
Arizona	11	30	81	13	135
Arkansas	17	101	128	3	249
California	267	673	328	56	1324
Colorado	39	87	84	6	216
Connecticut	13	81	136	20	250
Delaware	6	12	23	1	42
District of Columbia	3	7	5	6	21
Florida	54	127	479	37	697
Georgia	28	112	203	26	369
Hawaii	17	10	15	3	45
Idaho	25	28	27	0	80
Illinois	115	291	298	132	836
Indiana	97	209	199	17	522
Iowa	110	292	84	5	491
Kansas	121	204	54	1	380
Kentucky	63	114	114	6	297
Louisiana	30	61	219	21	331
Maine	44	59	12	2	117
Maryland	37	55	124	26	242
Massachusetts	77	114	262	19	472
Michigan	49	136	220	28	433
Minnesota	69	218	110	20	417
Mississippi	26	95	85	3	209
Missouri	77	225	232	20	554
Montana	43	30	26	2	101
Nebraska	85	108	38	4	235
Nevada	10	7	22	5	44
New Hampshire	14	34	29	5	82
New Jersey	36	62	203	61	362
New Mexico	15	31	35	2	83
New York	45	109	267	246	667
North Carolina	50	144	215	15	424
North Dakota	24	36	21	2	83
Ohio	158	407	407	30	1002
Oklahoma	44	189	147	5	385
Oregon	20	63	54	2	139
Pennsylvania	111	173	364	81	729
Rhode Island	18	32	40	4	94
South Carolina	39	58	75	6	178
South Dakota	44	56	14	0	114
Tennessee	43	98	180	19	340
Texas	137	450	564	35	1186
Utah	24	34	33	2	93
Vermont	12	14	16	0	42
Virginia	42	83	143	18	286
Washington	47	107	100	3	257
West Virginia	26	61	50	1	138
Wisconsin	45	199	146	21	411
Wyoming	11	15	13	0	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.1.(d) Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 2005

	Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,466	5,926	6,863	1,055	16,310
Alabama	11	87	116	16	230
Alaska	11	3	0	1	15
Arizona	7	32	82	13	134
Arkansas	13	102	127	4	246
California	266	666	329	58	1,319
Colorado	38	85	85	7	215
Connecticut	13	80	133	19	245
Delaware	8	11	23	1	43
District of Columbia	3	6	5	6	20
Florida	50	123	477	36	686
Georgia	32	117	207	26	382
Hawaii	20	9	16	3	48
Idaho	27	27	27	0	81
Illinois	108	294	299	134	835
Indiana	91	209	202	17	519
Iowa	103	282	80	5	470
Kansas	123	190	56	2	371
Kentucky	61	115	117	6	299
Louisiana	25	50	217	20	312
Maine	42	59	12	2	115
Maryland	33	54	125	26	238
Massachusetts	71	112	263	18	464
Michigan	47	134	223	28	432
Minnesota	71	206	110	19	406
Mississippi	21	99	85	3	208
Missouri	65	218	227	17	527
Montana	41	29	27	2	99
Nebraska	84	107	39	4	234
Nevada	11	8	23	5	47
New Hampshire	11	36	30	5	82
New Jersey	37	61	205	61	364
New Mexico	12	29	34	2	77
New York	44	106	265	247	662
North Carolina	47	149	214	16	426
North Dakota	24	36	21	2	83
Ohio	144	402	410	32	988
Oklahoma	44	180	154	4	382
Oregon	19	65	54	2	140
Pennsylvania	115	171	360	81	727
Rhode Island	17	32	39	4	92
South Carolina	37	58	75	6	176
South Dakota	46	54	12	0	112
Tennessee	40	98	179	19	336
Texas	126	433	585	36	1,180
Utah	26	31	34	2	93
Vermont	12	13	16	0	41
Virginia	41	83	143	16	283
Washington	46	105	97	3	251
West Virginia	24	60	48	1	133
Wisconsin	47	195	143	18	403
Wyoming	11	15	13	0	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.1.(e) Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size Category and State: United States, 2006

	Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,388	5,819	6,877	1,037	16,121
Alabama	9	87	119	16	231
Alaska	11	3	0	1	15
Arizona	8	36	81	11	136
Arkansas	12	99	134	4	249
California	253	660	327	54	1294
Colorado	35	85	87	7	214
Connecticut	14	79	133	19	245
Delaware	9	11	23	1	44
District of Columbia	4	5	5	6	20
Florida	48	124	481	36	689
Georgia	26	111	198	26	361
Hawaii	20	10	16	3	49
Idaho	26	27	27	0	80
Illinois	104	284	294	128	810
Indiana	96	202	209	17	524
Iowa	104	280	75	4	463
Kansas	115	185	56	2	358
Kentucky	59	116	117	5	297
Louisiana	25	47	210	20	302
Maine	41	58	12	2	113
Maryland	30	50	130	24	234
Massachusetts	70	108	260	17	455
Michigan	45	130	228	28	431
Minnesota	73	203	106	19	401
Mississippi	21	96	85	3	205
Missouri	60	222	229	16	527
Montana	39	30	26	2	97
Nebraska	80	105	38	4	227
Nevada	11	7	23	6	47
New Hampshire	11	37	30	5	83
New Jersey	34	60	207	63	364
New Mexico	12	28	33	2	75
New York	46	104	260	247	657
North Carolina	46	148	215	15	424
North Dakota	25	35	21	2	83
Ohio	136	398	409	32	975
Oklahoma	37	170	144	6	357
Oregon	21	62	56	2	141
Pennsylvania	110	172	361	80	723
Rhode Island	16	31	39	4	90
South Carolina	39	58	75	6	178
South Dakota	55	46	10	0	111
Tennessee	37	98	176	19	330
Texas	111	413	614	36	1174
Utah	27	30	36	2	95
Vermont	12	13	16	0	41
Virginia	36	88	143	15	282
Washington	44	101	98	3	246
West Virginia	24	59	48	1	132
Wisconsin	50	193	144	16	403
Wyoming	11	15	13	0	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.2.(a) Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership Type and State: United States, 2002

	Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	11,122	4,819	1,043	16,984
Alabama	179	32	21	232
Alaska	2	9	4	15
Arizona	100	40	1	141
Arkansas	212	39	11	262
California	1,043	260	55	1,358
Colorado	147	56	22	225
Connecticut	206	49	1	256
Delaware	20	18	4	42
District of Columbia	6	13	2	21
Florida	541	168	14	723
Georgia	274	71	24	369
Hawaii	21	13	11	45
Idaho	50	14	20	84
Illinois	581	245	40	866
Indiana	378	176	16	570
Iowa	266	208	22	496
Kansas	193	147	55	395
Kentucky	198	102	6	306
Louisiana	267	75	17	359
Maine	87	35	1	123
Maryland	150	91	6	247
Massachusetts	344	145	10	499
Michigan	274	120	43	437
Minnesota	118	252	57	427
Mississippi	150	39	26	215
Missouri	367	163	44	574
Montana	37	50	16	103
Nebraska	104	77	55	236
Nevada	35	5	6	46
New Hampshire	44	29	13	86
New Jersey	232	114	21	367
New Mexico	54	23	5	82
New York	323	298	55	676
North Carolina	308	96	18	422
North Dakota	7	76	4	87
Ohio	745	240	29	1,014
Oklahoma	334	47	18	399
Oregon	109	31	7	147
Pennsylvania	337	383	40	760
Rhode Island	77	19	0	96
South Carolina	129	29	21	179
South Dakota	38	70	6	114
Tennessee	276	75	32	383
Texas	980	201	34	1,215
Utah	72	17	3	92
Vermont	28	14	1	43
Virginia	185	90	11	286
Washington	189	59	24	272
West Virginia	93	37	13	143
Wisconsin	197	153	60	410
Wyoming	15	6	18	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.2.(b) Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership Type and State: United States, 2003

	Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,978	4,762	1,039	16,779
Alabama	177	33	21	231
Alaska	1	10	4	15
Arizona	102	31	2	135
Arkansas	213	45	11	269
California	1,039	252	52	1,343
Colorado	144	56	24	224
Connecticut	209	49	1	259
Delaware	19	19	4	42
District of Columbia	6	13	2	21
Florida	509	179	15	703
Georgia	262	83	27	372
Hawaii	21	13	11	45
Idaho	51	12	18	81
Illinois	579	228	38	845
Indiana	355	176	18	549
Iowa	256	218	21	495
Kansas	193	142	54	389
Kentucky	200	94	8	302
Louisiana	248	77	15	340
Maine	86	32	2	120
Maryland	147	91	7	245
Massachusetts	328	143	10	481
Michigan	279	116	44	439
Minnesota	120	247	57	424
Mississippi	152	36	26	214
Missouri	365	151	49	565
Montana	35	50	17	102
Nebraska	106	77	53	236
Nevada	35	4	5	44
New Hampshire	44	30	12	86
New Jersey	229	112	20	361
New Mexico	58	22	5	85
New York	329	296	53	678
North Carolina	314	91	17	422
North Dakota	7	74	3	84
Ohio	754	237	29	1,020
Oklahoma	344	46	18	408
Oregon	110	30	7	147
Pennsylvania	330	373	41	744
Rhode Island	76	20	0	96
South Carolina	131	26	21	178
South Dakota	37	70	6	113
Tennessee	246	69	28	343
Texas	961	219	34	1,214
Utah	73	16	3	92
Vermont	28	13	1	42
Virginia	184	85	12	281
Washington	184	59	23	266
West Virginia	93	33	13	139
Wisconsin	193	156	62	411
Wyoming	16	8	15	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.2.(c) Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership Type and State: United States, 2004

	Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,810	4,648	1,029	16,487
Alabama	180	29	21	230
Alaska	0	9	5	14
Arizona	100	33	2	135
Arkansas	201	38	10	249
California	1042	233	49	1324
Colorado	140	55	21	216
Connecticut	192	55	3	250
Delaware	22	16	4	42
District of Columbia	6	13	2	21
Florida	495	187	15	697
Georgia	243	100	26	369
Hawaii	22	12	11	45
Idaho	51	12	17	80
Illinois	578	219	39	836
Indiana	346	152	24	522
Iowa	252	214	25	491
Kansas	193	139	48	380
Kentucky	201	88	8	297
Louisiana	243	72	16	331
Maine	81	35	1	117
Maryland	151	84	7	242
Massachusetts	324	139	9	472
Michigan	277	112	44	433
Minnesota	114	248	55	417
Mississippi	139	43	27	209
Missouri	360	147	47	554
Montana	38	48	15	101
Nebraska	110	72	53	235
Nevada	33	5	6	44
New Hampshire	41	29	12	82
New Jersey	227	114	21	362
New Mexico	57	22	4	83
New York	320	295	52	667
North Carolina	313	94	17	424
North Dakota	6	74	3	83
Ohio	744	230	28	1002
Oklahoma	322	45	18	385
Oregon	107	26	6	139
Pennsylvania	332	356	41	729
Rhode Island	72	21	1	94
South Carolina	128	29	21	178
South Dakota	38	70	6	114
Tennessee	246	66	28	340
Texas	955	195	36	1186
Utah	72	17	4	93
Vermont	28	13	1	42
Virginia	188	88	10	286
Washington	179	57	21	257
West Virginia	90	35	13	138
Wisconsin	193	156	62	411
Wyoming	18	7	14	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.2.(d) Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership Type and State: United States, 2005

	Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,748	4,562	1,000	16,310
Alabama	181	30	19	230
Alaska	1	8	6	15
Arizona	100	32	2	134
Arkansas	197	39	10	246
California	1,037	232	50	1,319
Colorado	139	56	20	215
Connecticut	189	54	2	245
Delaware	23	16	4	43
District of Columbia	7	11	2	20
Florida	486	185	15	686
Georgia	241	111	30	382
Hawaii	21	15	12	48
Idaho	52	11	18	81
Illinois	577	220	38	835
Indiana	349	151	19	519
Iowa	241	205	24	470
Kansas	190	135	46	371
Kentucky	202	87	10	299
Louisiana	235	64	13	312
Maine	81	33	1	115
Maryland	149	82	7	238
Massachusetts	325	131	8	464
Michigan	281	107	44	432
Minnesota	109	244	53	406
Mississippi	143	39	26	208
Missouri	346	146	35	527
Montana	37	46	16	99
Nebraska	106	72	56	234
Nevada	36	5	6	47
New Hampshire	41	28	13	82
New Jersey	233	111	20	364
New Mexico	52	20	5	77
New York	324	286	52	662
North Carolina	313	98	15	426
North Dakota	6	74	3	83
Ohio	735	227	26	988
Oklahoma	320	44	18	382
Oregon	109	26	5	140
Pennsylvania	337	351	39	727
Rhode Island	72	20	-	92
South Carolina	130	25	21	176
South Dakota	37	70	5	112
Tennessee	242	70	24	336
Texas	961	181	38	1,180
Utah	73	17	3	93
Vermont	27	13	1	41
Virginia	184	89	10	283
Washington	175	57	19	251
West Virginia	89	31	13	133
Wisconsin	192	151	60	403
Wyoming	15	6	18	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.2.(e) Number of Nursing Homes by Ownership Type and State: United States, 2006

	Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,687	4,456	978	16,121
Alabama	183	31	17	231
Alaska	0	7	8	15
Arizona	102	32	2	136
Arkansas	199	40	10	249
California	1,028	217	49	1,294
Colorado	140	53	21	214
Connecticut	190	53	2	245
Delaware	23	17	4	44
District of Columbia	7	11	2	20
Florida	485	189	15	689
Georgia	237	93	31	361
Hawaii	21	16	12	49
Idaho	51	11	18	80
Illinois	555	222	33	810
Indiana	355	149	20	524
Iowa	239	201	23	463
Kansas	178	136	44	358
Kentucky	208	80	9	297
Louisiana	225	64	13	302
Maine	81	31	1	113
Maryland	146	81	7	234
Massachusetts	315	131	9	455
Michigan	283	106	42	431
Minnesota	108	239	54	401
Mississippi	140	38	27	205
Missouri	351	142	34	527
Montana	36	45	16	97
Nebraska	108	67	52	227
Nevada	36	5	6	47
New Hampshire	41	30	12	83
New Jersey	233	110	21	364
New Mexico	52	19	4	75
New York	327	280	50	657
North Carolina	313	97	14	424
North Dakota	5	75	3	83
Ohio	728	221	26	975
Oklahoma	300	41	16	357
Oregon	112	23	6	141
Pennsylvania	345	340	38	723
Rhode Island	69	20	1	90
South Carolina	131	26	21	178
South Dakota	37	69	5	111
Tennessee	241	69	20	330
Texas	965	177	32	1,174
Utah	75	16	4	95
Vermont	27	14	0	41
Virginia	184	87	11	282
Washington	174	52	20	246
West Virginia	87	31	14	132
Wisconsin	195	146	62	403
Wyoming	16	6	17	39

Source: OSCAR

**Table 1.3.(a) Number of Nursing Homes by Certification Type and State:
United States, 2002**

	Certification Type			
	Dually Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	14,013	1,058	1,913	16,984
Alabama	217	9	6	232
Alaska	15	0	0	15
Arizona	121	19	1	141
Arkansas	182	17	63	262
California	1,173	93	92	1,358
Colorado	180	21	24	225
Connecticut	239	8	9	256
Delaware	32	5	5	42
District of Columbia	20	0	1	21
Florida	661	53	9	723
Georgia	324	10	35	369
Hawaii	40	1	4	45
Idaho	72	9	3	84
Illinois	609	69	188	866
Indiana	460	51	59	570
Iowa	330	11	155	496
Kansas	248	16	131	395
Kentucky	281	25	0	306
Louisiana	242	41	76	359
Maine	122	1	0	123
Maryland	224	10	13	247
Massachusetts	469	14	16	499
Michigan	380	13	44	437
Minnesota	399	7	21	427
Mississippi	141	18	56	215
Missouri	446	33	95	574
Montana	97	5	1	103
Nebraska	174	2	60	236
Nevada	40	4	2	46
New Hampshire	68	3	15	86
New Jersey	332	35	0	367
New Mexico	67	4	11	82
New York	673	1	2	676
North Carolina	404	14	4	422
North Dakota	83	4	0	87
Ohio	864	56	94	1,014
Oklahoma	225	26	148	399
Oregon	117	6	24	147
Pennsylvania	633	108	19	760
Rhode Island	95	1	0	96
South Carolina	151	28	0	179
South Dakota	90	1	23	114
Tennessee	282	30	71	383
Texas	904	117	194	1,215
Utah	70	11	11	92
Vermont	42	1	0	43
Virginia	231	13	42	286
Washington	256	4	12	272
West Virginia	105	16	22	143
Wisconsin	352	12	46	410
Wyoming	31	2	6	39

Source: OSCAR

**Table 1.3.(b) Number of Nursing Homes by Certification Type and State:
United States, 2003**

	Certification Type			
	Dually Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	14,154	978	1,647	16,779
Alabama	216	10	5	231
Alaska	15	0	0	15
Arizona	118	16	1	135
Arkansas	195	16	58	269
California	1,163	93	87	1,343
Colorado	180	20	24	224
Connecticut	244	8	7	259
Delaware	32	5	5	42
District of Columbia	20	0	1	21
Florida	653	43	7	703
Georgia	328	11	33	372
Hawaii	40	1	4	45
Idaho	71	7	3	81
Illinois	616	62	167	845
Indiana	460	46	43	549
Iowa	359	12	124	495
Kansas	253	13	123	389
Kentucky	277	25	0	302
Louisiana	262	30	48	340
Maine	118	2	0	120
Maryland	221	12	12	245
Massachusetts	456	12	13	481
Michigan	382	15	42	439
Minnesota	397	6	21	424
Mississippi	149	17	48	214
Missouri	457	32	76	565
Montana	96	5	1	102
Nebraska	178	2	56	236
Nevada	40	2	2	44
New Hampshire	70	3	13	86
New Jersey	330	31	0	361
New Mexico	70	4	11	85
New York	675	1	2	678
North Carolina	407	13	2	422
North Dakota	81	3	0	84
Ohio	887	54	79	1,020
Oklahoma	252	23	133	408
Oregon	119	5	23	147
Pennsylvania	629	97	18	744
Rhode Island	95	1	0	96
South Carolina	151	27	0	178
South Dakota	89	1	23	113
Tennessee	278	31	34	343
Texas	943	98	173	1,214
Utah	69	12	11	92
Vermont	41	1	0	42
Virginia	231	13	37	281
Washington	248	7	11	266
West Virginia	107	15	17	139
Wisconsin	355	13	43	411
Wyoming	31	2	6	39

Source: OSCAR

**Table 1.3.(c) Number of Nursing Homes by Certification Type and State:
United States, 2004**

	Certification Type			
	Dually Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	14,232	915	1,340	16,487
Alabama	218	9	3	230
Alaska	14	0	0	14
Arizona	119	15	1	135
Arkansas	195	15	39	249
California	1158	83	83	1324
Colorado	178	18	20	216
Connecticut	241	9	0	250
Delaware	32	5	5	42
District of Columbia	20	0	1	21
Florida	653	40	4	697
Georgia	328	10	31	369
Hawaii	40	1	4	45
Idaho	71	6	3	80
Illinois	626	60	150	836
Indiana	448	41	33	522
Iowa	392	10	89	491
Kansas	258	12	110	380
Kentucky	273	24	0	297
Louisiana	277	28	26	331
Maine	115	2	0	117
Maryland	220	11	11	242
Massachusetts	447	13	12	472
Michigan	382	15	36	433
Minnesota	394	6	17	417
Mississippi	153	16	40	209
Missouri	469	29	56	554
Montana	95	5	1	101
Nebraska	184	1	50	235
Nevada	40	2	2	44
New Hampshire	70	3	9	82
New Jersey	331	31	0	362
New Mexico	71	4	8	83
New York	664	1	2	667
North Carolina	410	12	2	424
North Dakota	80	3	0	83
Ohio	900	48	54	1002
Oklahoma	263	18	104	385
Oregon	117	3	19	139
Pennsylvania	624	90	15	729
Rhode Island	93	1	0	94
South Carolina	149	29	0	178
South Dakota	90	1	23	114
Tennessee	277	31	32	340
Texas	962	93	131	1186
Utah	71	12	10	93
Vermont	41	1	0	42
Virginia	240	13	33	286
Washington	239	7	11	257
West Virginia	110	13	15	138
Wisconsin	359	13	39	411
Wyoming	31	2	6	39

Source: OSCAR

**Table 1.3.(d) Number of Nursing Homes by Certification Type and State:
United States, 2005**

	Certification Type			
	Dually Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	14,301	871	1,138	16,310
Alabama	218	9	3	230
Alaska	15	0	0	15
Arizona	119	14	1	134
Arkansas	196	14	36	246
California	1,159	75	85	1,319
Colorado	177	18	20	215
Connecticut	236	9	0	245
Delaware	33	5	5	43
District of Columbia	19	0	1	20
Florida	647	35	4	686
Georgia	344	11	27	382
Hawaii	42	2	4	48
Idaho	71	7	3	81
Illinois	646	57	132	835
Indiana	452	38	29	519
Iowa	404	9	57	470
Kansas	257	11	103	371
Kentucky	277	22	0	299
Louisiana	283	25	4	312
Maine	114	1	0	115
Maryland	219	10	9	238
Massachusetts	440	13	11	464
Michigan	381	17	34	432
Minnesota	383	7	16	406
Mississippi	159	12	37	208
Missouri	464	21	42	527
Montana	94	4	1	99
Nebraska	190	1	43	234
Nevada	44	1	2	47
New Hampshire	70	3	9	82
New Jersey	333	31	0	364
New Mexico	67	3	7	77
New York	659	1	2	662
North Carolina	413	11	2	426
North Dakota	80	3	0	83
Ohio	907	44	37	988
Oklahoma	275	18	89	382
Oregon	118	4	18	140
Pennsylvania	621	93	13	727
Rhode Island	91	1	0	92
South Carolina	149	27	0	176
South Dakota	91	1	20	112
Tennessee	279	29	28	336
Texas	979	89	112	1,180
Utah	70	15	8	93
Vermont	40	1	0	41
Virginia	244	12	27	283
Washington	234	7	10	251
West Virginia	110	12	11	133
Wisconsin	357	16	30	403
Wyoming	31	2	6	39

Source: OSCAR

**Table 1.3.(e) Number of Nursing Homes by Certification Type and State:
United States, 2006**

	Certification Type			
	Dually Certified	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
Nation	14,298	864	959	16,121
Alabama	218	10	3	231
Alaska	15	0	0	15
Arizona	120	15	1	136
Arkansas	202	14	33	249
California	1,144	72	78	1,294
Colorado	177	18	19	214
Connecticut	236	9	0	245
Delaware	33	5	6	44
District of Columbia	19	0	1	20
Florida	651	34	4	689
Georgia	343	12	6	361
Hawaii	43	2	4	49
Idaho	70	7	3	80
Illinois	644	59	107	810
Indiana	458	41	25	524
Iowa	406	10	47	463
Kansas	257	10	91	358
Kentucky	274	23	0	297
Louisiana	278	24	0	302
Maine	111	2	0	113
Maryland	217	10	7	234
Massachusetts	431	14	10	455
Michigan	385	15	31	431
Minnesota	381	7	13	401
Mississippi	159	12	34	205
Missouri	465	21	41	527
Montana	91	5	1	97
Nebraska	191	1	35	227
Nevada	44	1	2	47
New Hampshire	71	3	9	83
New Jersey	335	29	0	364
New Mexico	66	3	6	75
New York	653	2	2	657
North Carolina	410	13	1	424
North Dakota	80	3	0	83
Ohio	912	41	22	975
Oklahoma	273	16	68	357
Oregon	118	5	18	141
Pennsylvania	621	90	12	723
Rhode Island	89	1	0	90
South Carolina	151	27	0	178
South Dakota	91	1	19	111
Tennessee	277	27	26	330
Texas	1,001	87	86	1,174
Utah	71	16	8	95
Vermont	40	1	-0	41
Virginia	245	12	25	282
Washington	230	6	10	246
West Virginia	110	12	10	132
Wisconsin	360	14	29	403
Wyoming	31	2	6	39

Source: OSCAR

Table 1.4. Nursing Home Occupancy Rates by State: United States, 2002-2006

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
	Percentage of Certified Beds Occupied				
Nation	84.2	84.3	84.2	84.2	84.4
Alabama	89.4	87.9	88.1	86.5	88.1
Alaska	88.9	76.8	79.4	76.8	85.4
Arizona	81.8	81.6	78.0	79.2	76.9
Arkansas	72.6	71.7	73.1	71.3	72.1
California	84.1	85.4	85.1	85.9	85.7
Colorado	80.2	81.4	81.7	82.3	82.4
Connecticut	93.1	92.3	91.7	93.0	92.1
Delaware	87.2	87.5	83.8	87.9	83.7
District of Columbia	91.4	91.0	90.7	90.6	89.3
Florida	86.1	87.9	88.4	88.2	88.2
Georgia	91.0	90.6	88.6	89.9	89.2
Hawaii	91.8	89.4	87.9	84.0	92.8
Idaho	77.0	76.3	77.5	74.8	75.6
Illinois	79.2	78.7	78.9	78.5	77.9
Indiana	79.6	82.2	82.3	82.4	80.3
Iowa	84.1	83.2	82.7	81.3	80.9
Kansas	85.2	83.6	83.7	83.5	83.6
Kentucky	89.6	88.6	87.3	88.9	89.5
Louisiana	77.5	76.3	75.3	75.7	75.6
Maine	90.9	91.8	91.3	89.9	90.2
Maryland	86.4	86.7	84.2	85.9	86.9
Massachusetts	90.4	90.3	89.1	89.8	90.1
Michigan	87.5	88.0	87.7	88.6	88.7
Minnesota	93.2	92.1	91.7	91.7	91.9
Mississippi	87.3	87.3	87.8	87.5	89.0
Missouri	75.1	75.2	74.4	75.0	75.8
Montana	79.2	76.5	75.1	74.3	74.8
Nebraska	87.4	84.9	82.5	82.5	82.0
Nevada	85.0	85.3	84.6	80.7	83.6
New Hampshire	90.9	92.4	90.0	89.9	89.4
New Jersey	87.0	87.9	87.7	87.9	88.9
New Mexico	82.5	81.7	84.3	85.8	85.9
New York	92.7	92.9	93.2	92.9	92.7
North Carolina	87.6	87.7	87.3	87.1	87.2
North Dakota	92.8	92.1	91.9	90.5	90.1
Ohio	85.4	84.6	86.4	86.8	87.9
Oklahoma	69.6	67.7	65.3	66.0	65.7
Oregon	70.1	67.9	66.2	66.2	65.4
Pennsylvania	87.6	89.2	89.4	88.9	90.4
Rhode Island	90.6	91.0	92.5	92.4	93.0
South Carolina	89.6	90.3	89.9	90.6	91.2
South Dakota	92.3	92.4	92.4	95.4	99.9
Tennessee	88.3	87.8	87.3	87.8	87.5
Texas	74.2	74.9	75.1	74.1	73.1
Utah	74.7	73.6	70.1	71.9	70.9
Vermont	91.8	93.0	94.9	91.9	92.1
Virginia	89.9	90.1	89.5	89.3	90.2
Washington	82.8	84.3	85.1	85.1	86.3
West Virginia	88.6	88.3	88.4	90.1	88.9
Wisconsin	85.9	86.6	88.2	86.9	87.5
Wyoming	82.7	80.1	80.6	80.5	80.0

Source: OSCAR

**Table 1.5. State Population and Number of Certified Nursing Home Beds:
United States, 2006**

	State Population				Beds Per 1000 State Residents		
	All Ages	Under 65	65 and Over	85 and Over	All Ages	65+	85+
Nation	299,398,484	262,138,132	37,260,352	5,296,817	5.6	45.0	316.6
Alabama	4,599,030	3,983,433	615,597	79,530	5.7	42.8	331.2
Alaska	670,053	624,423	45,630	4,148	1.1	15.5	170.0
Arizona	6,166,318	5,376,032	790,286	105,104	2.7	20.7	155.8
Arkansas	2,810,872	2,420,451	390,421	54,889	8.7	62.3	443.3
California	36,457,549	32,526,035	3,931,514	555,473	3.4	31.2	220.6
Colorado	4,753,377	4,276,191	477,186	61,232	4.2	41.7	324.9
Connecticut	3,504,809	3,034,366	470,443	76,395	8.5	63.3	389.6
Delaware	853,476	738,902	114,574	14,553	5.1	37.9	298.3
District of Columbia	581,530	510,199	71,331	10,770	5.2	42.5	281.3
Florida	18,089,888	15,052,184	3,037,704	462,545	4.5	26.8	176.0
Georgia	9,363,941	8,451,067	912,874	113,362	4.3	43.7	352.1
Hawaii	1,285,498	1,106,128	179,370	26,888	3.1	22.5	150.1
Idaho	1,466,465	1,297,292	169,173	23,384	4.2	36.6	264.9
Illinois	12,831,970	11,297,494	1,534,476	227,074	7.6	63.5	429.0
Indiana	6,313,520	5,529,301	784,219	111,190	7.7	61.9	436.4
Iowa	2,982,085	2,546,428	435,657	75,180	11.1	76.1	441.1
Kansas	2,764,075	2,406,366	357,709	59,518	8.5	65.4	393.0
Kentucky	4,206,074	3,668,780	537,294	69,463	6.1	47.6	367.9
Louisiana	4,287,768	3,764,422	523,346	67,599	8.5	69.7	539.6
Maine	1,321,574	1,128,935	192,639	27,012	5.6	38.1	271.9
Maryland	5,615,727	4,965,159	650,568	85,783	5.2	44.5	337.6
Massachusetts	6,437,193	5,581,231	855,962	137,022	7.8	58.3	364.4
Michigan	10,095,643	8,834,779	1,260,864	174,758	4.7	37.3	269.1
Minnesota	5,167,101	4,539,707	627,394	101,634	6.9	56.9	351.2
Mississippi	2,910,540	2,548,368	362,172	49,582	6.3	50.5	368.8
Missouri	5,842,713	5,063,822	778,891	113,789	8.6	64.8	443.3
Montana	944,632	814,040	130,592	19,000	7.8	56.2	386.1
Nebraska	1,768,331	1,533,676	234,655	39,128	9.0	67.6	405.2
Nevada	2,495,529	2,218,586	276,943	27,841	2.1	19.4	192.5
New Hampshire	1,314,895	1,152,266	162,629	23,118	5.9	47.9	336.8
New Jersey	8,724,560	7,596,818	1,127,742	166,529	5.9	45.7	309.2
New Mexico	1,954,599	1,711,999	242,600	31,309	3.5	28.5	220.5
New York	19,306,183	16,783,497	2,522,686	371,667	6.3	47.9	324.8
North Carolina	8,856,505	7,779,554	1,076,951	136,229	4.9	40.3	318.4
North Dakota	635,867	542,993	92,874	16,797	10.2	70.1	387.8
Ohio	11,478,006	9,946,012	1,531,994	216,992	8.0	59.9	423.0
Oklahoma	3,579,212	3,105,667	473,545	65,571	8.7	65.4	472.5
Oregon	3,700,758	3,222,578	478,180	70,969	3.4	26.4	177.9
Pennsylvania	12,440,621	10,555,298	1,885,323	294,824	7.1	46.9	300.2
Rhode Island	1,067,610	919,644	147,966	25,123	8.5	61.1	360.1
South Carolina	4,321,249	3,767,853	553,396	68,701	4.1	32.3	260.1
South Dakota	781,919	670,736	111,183	19,075	8.7	61.0	355.6
Tennessee	6,038,803	5,269,581	769,222	97,712	6.1	48.1	379.1
Texas	23,507,783	21,173,324	2,334,459	302,646	5.0	50.7	391.3
Utah	2,550,063	2,324,524	225,539	29,235	3.1	34.5	266.3
Vermont	623,908	540,942	82,966	11,714	5.5	41.4	292.9
Virginia	7,642,884	6,755,116	887,768	112,129	4.1	35.0	276.8
Washington	6,395,798	5,657,429	738,369	107,032	3.5	30.3	209.4
West Virginia	1,818,470	1,539,778	278,692	36,073	6.0	39.1	302.4
Wisconsin	5,556,506	4,832,472	724,034	111,159	6.9	53.3	347.0
Wyoming	515,004	452,254	62,750	8,367	5.9	48.6	364.3

Source: OSCAR & US Census

**Table 1.6. Percentage of State Residents With At Least One Nursing Home Stay:
United States, 2006**

	Percentage of Nursing Home Residents		
	All Ages	65+	85+
Nation	1.1	7.4	22.2
Alabama	1.1	7.1	21.5
Alaska	0.2	2.2	7.4
Arizona	0.7	4.2	12.1
Arkansas	1.2	7.6	23.6
California	0.7	5.4	15.7
Colorado	0.8	6.9	24.0
Connecticut	1.8	11.5	32.2
Delaware	1.0	6.8	22.6
District of Columbia	1.0	6.8	16.5
Florida	1.1	5.9	15.7
Georgia	0.7	6.1	19.8
Hawaii	0.6	4.1	12.5
Idaho	0.9	6.5	19.7
Illinois	1.3	8.9	25.6
Indiana	1.4	9.5	28.1
Iowa	1.7	10.5	31.0
Kansas	1.3	9.0	27.5
Kentucky	1.2	8.1	24.8
Louisiana	1.0	6.8	20.8
Maine	1.4	8.4	25.3
Maryland	1.1	8.3	24.8
Massachusetts	1.6	10.6	30.2
Michigan	1.0	6.9	21.6
Minnesota	1.4	10.0	30.4
Mississippi	1.0	6.6	19.5
Missouri	1.3	8.6	26.0
Montana	1.2	8.0	24.9
Nebraska	1.5	10.1	29.3
Nevada	0.5	3.6	13.2
New Hampshire	1.2	8.6	28.1
New Jersey	1.3	8.8	25.1
New Mexico	0.7	4.7	15.2
New York	1.2	7.7	23.0
North Carolina	1.0	7.0	21.4
North Dakota	1.7	10.6	30.9
Ohio	1.6	10.2	28.5
Oklahoma	1.0	6.8	21.1
Oregon	0.7	4.9	13.5
Pennsylvania	1.4	8.5	24.6
Rhode Island	1.6	10.4	29.9
South Carolina	0.8	5.9	18.9
South Dakota	1.5	9.6	29.9
Tennessee	1.2	8.0	24.6
Texas	0.8	6.7	21.0
Utah	0.7	6.5	17.1
Vermont	1.1	7.5	24.2
Virginia	0.9	6.8	21.3
Washington	0.9	6.6	19.3
West Virginia	1.2	6.8	20.6
Wisconsin	1.3	9.2	28.2
Wyoming	1.0	7.2	24.8

Source: OSCAR

Characteristics Of Nursing Home Residents

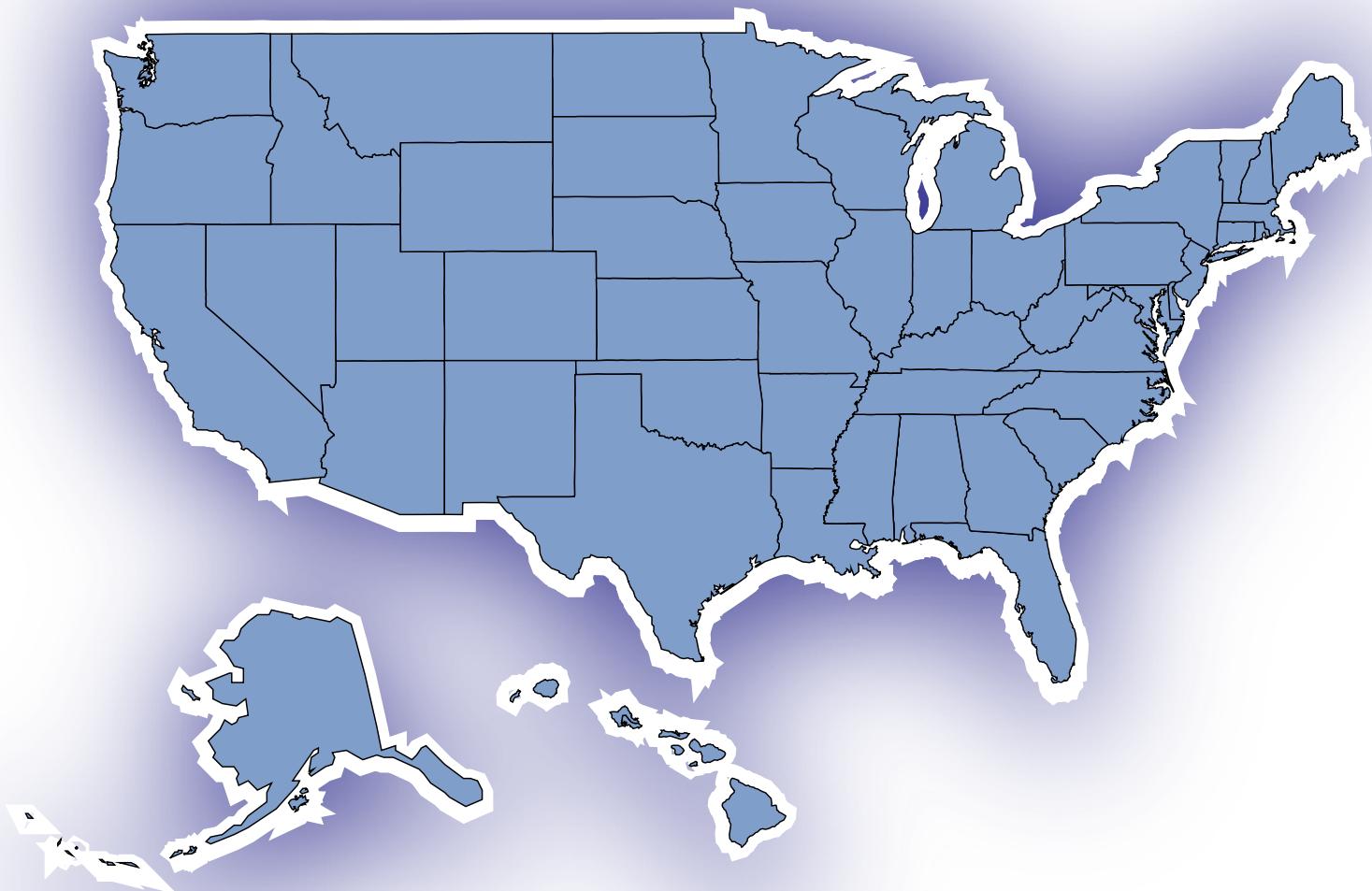


Figure 2.1. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Sex and Year: United States, 2002-2006

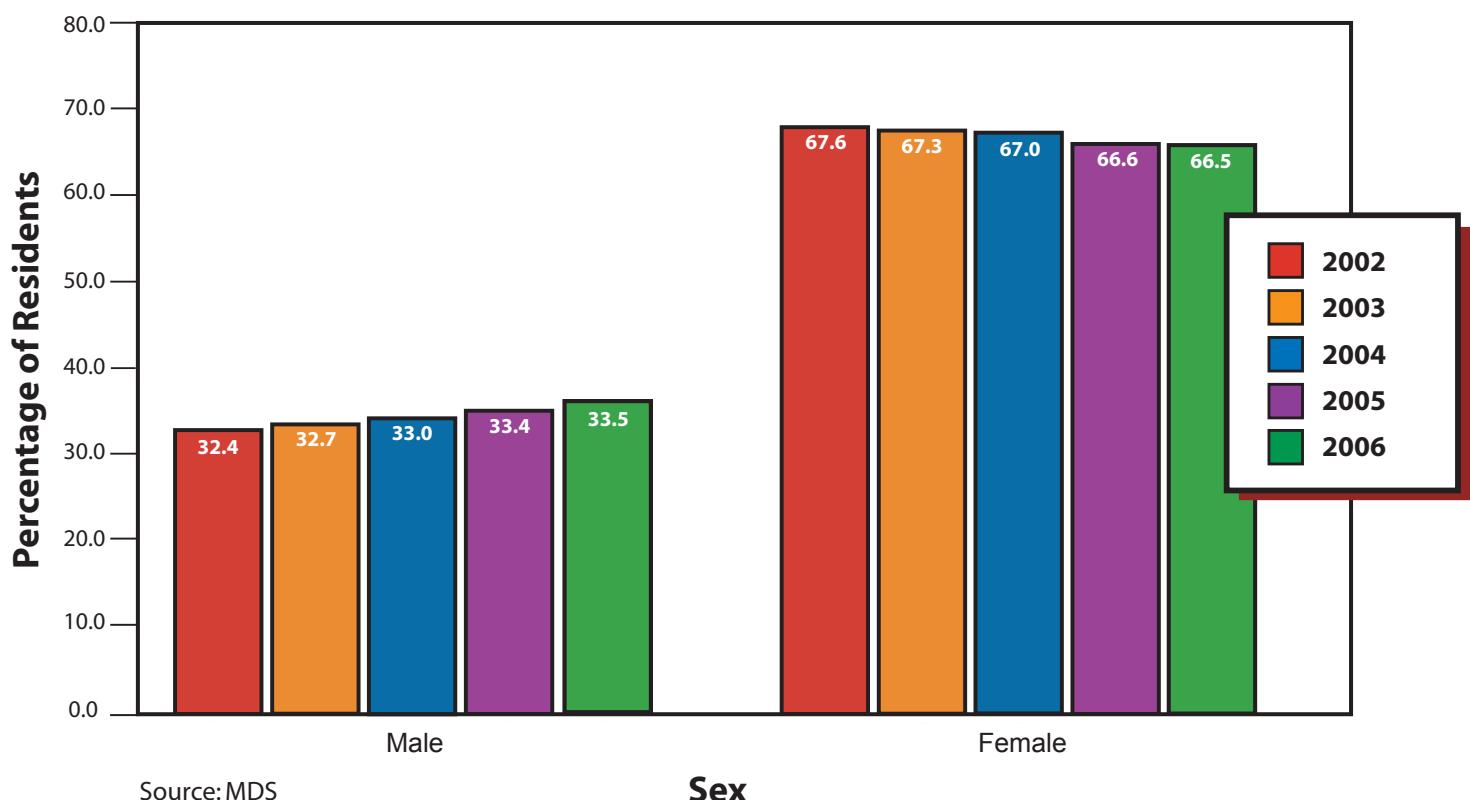
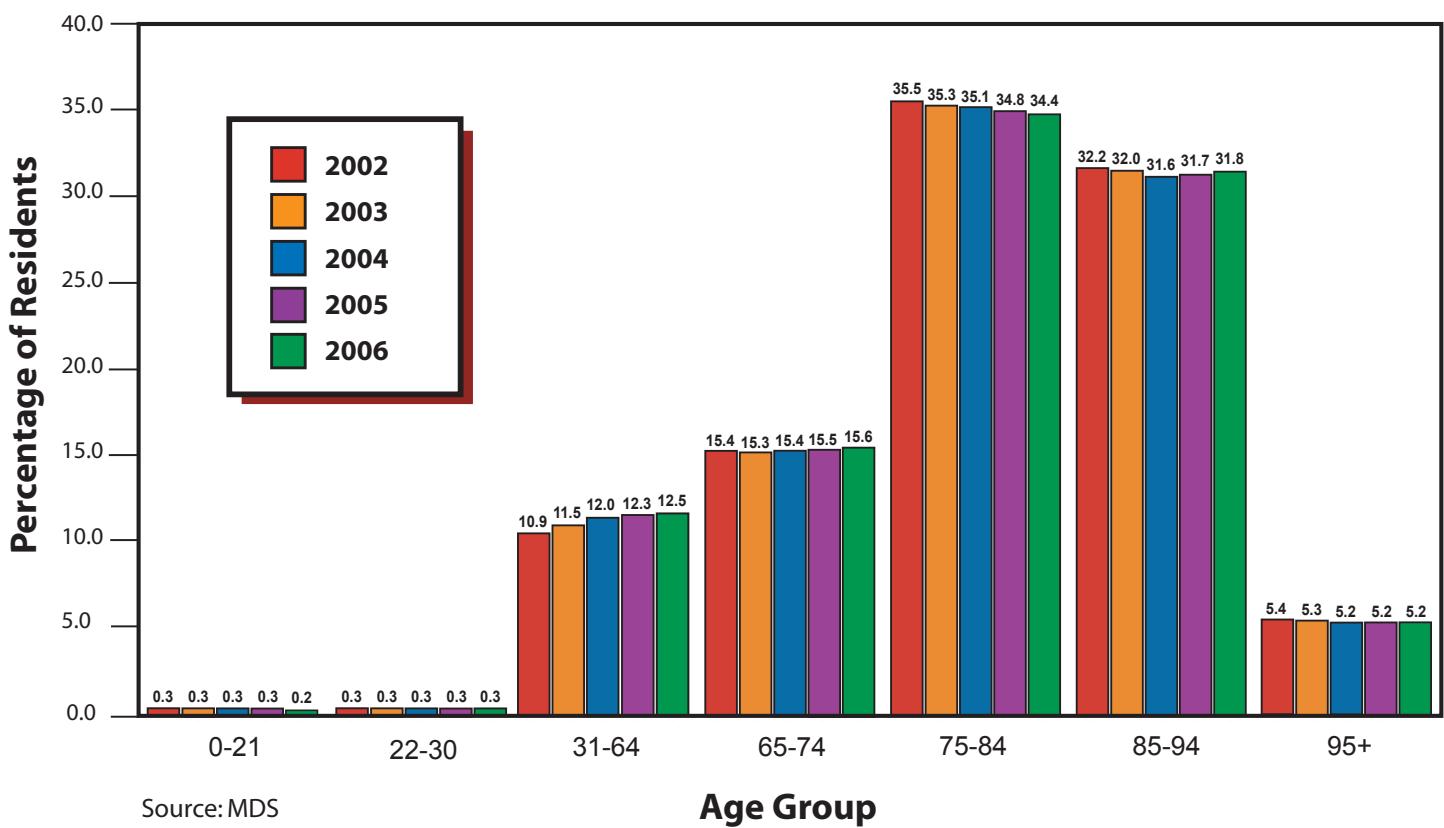
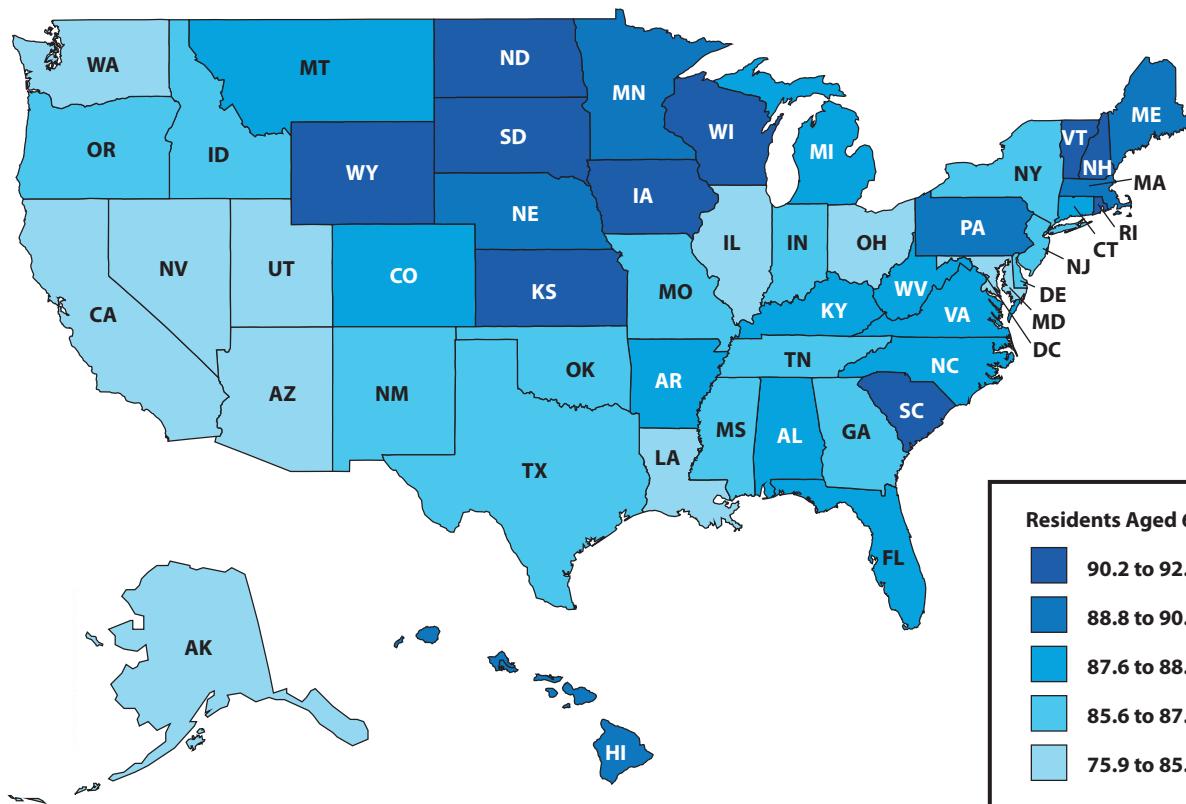


Figure 2.2. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and Year: United States, 2002-2006

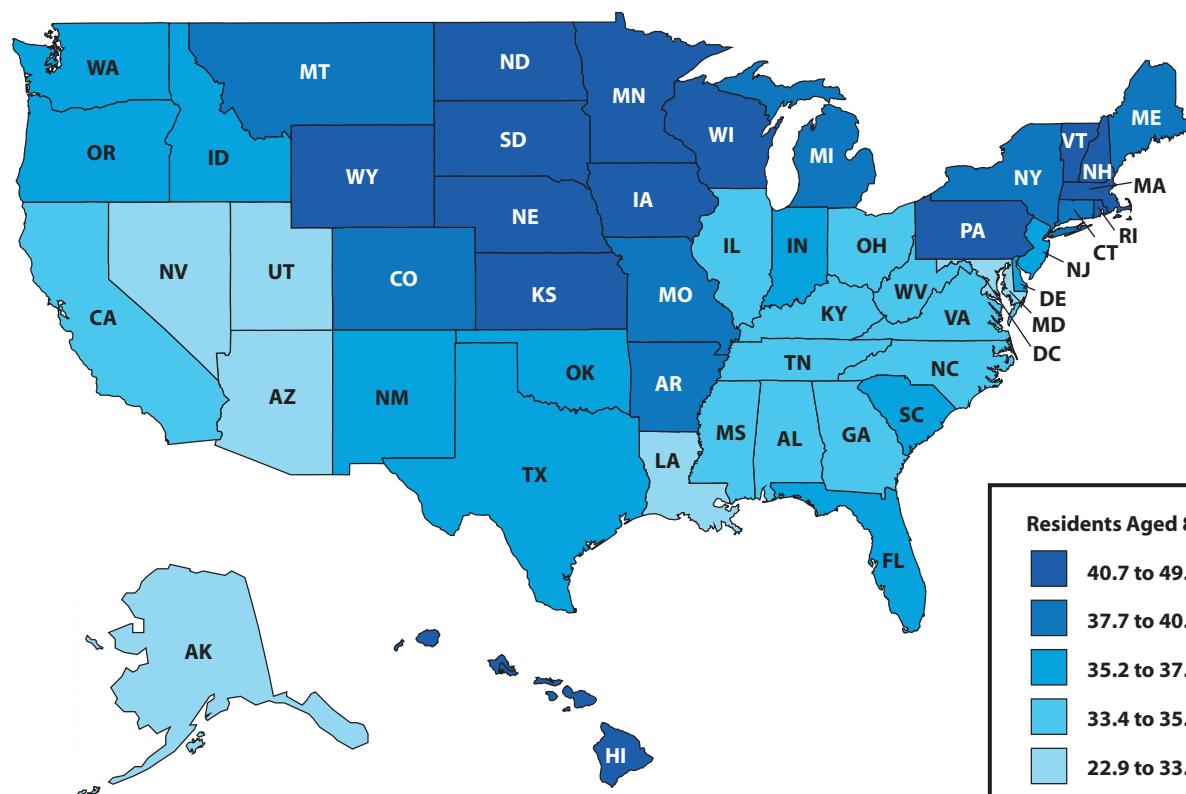


**Figure 2.3. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents Aged 65 Years and Older by State:
United States, 2006**



Source: MDS

**Figure 2.4. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents Aged 85 Years and Older by State:
United States, 2006**



Source: MDS

Table 2.1. Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents in the United States, 2006

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Facility Ownership			Bed Size			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199
Number	3,176,119		2,105,169	905,475	165,475	293,887	741,773	1,680,702	459,757
Percentage		100.0	66.3	28.5	5.2	9.3	23.3	52.9	14.5
Sex	Number and Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Sex								
Male	1,065,580	33.5	34.5	30.5	37.0	33.6	32.3	33.5	35.8
Female	2,110,539	66.5	65.4	69.5	62.9	66.4	67.7	66.5	64.2
Age in Years	Number and Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Age								
0-21	7,565	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
22-30	10,295	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
31-64	398,428	12.5	14.1	8.7	14.0	10.5	11.1	12.6	16.1
65-74	494,496	15.6	16.1	14.4	14.5	19.5	14.1	15.6	15.4
75-84	1,091,797	34.4	34.2	35.0	33.5	37.0	33.6	34.7	32.7
85-95	1,009,419	31.8	30.3	35.2	32.0	28.2	34.6	31.7	30.0
95+	164,119	5.2	4.7	6.2	5.3	4.0	6.1	5.0	5.0
Race	Number and Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Race								
American Indian/Alaskan Native	14,695	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	42,979	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.1
Black, not Hispanic origin	350,838	11.0	12.3	8.3	9.6	6.3	7.6	11.5	17.8
Hispanic	120,197	3.8	4.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.5	6.0
White, not Hispanic origin	2,647,410	83.4	81.4	87.6	85.5	88.5	87.0	83.5	73.8
Number of ADL Impairments	Number and Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by ADL Impairments								
0	966,132	30.3	29.3	32.2	31.5	41.3	30.9	28.5	28.6
1	265,611	8.3	7.8	9.4	9.1	10.9	8.1	8.0	8.0
2	241,351	7.6	7.2	8.1	8.7	8.2	7.4	7.3	8.4
3	287,690	9.0	8.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	10.1
4	842,441	26.4	27.6	24.6	21.1	19.8	26.0	28.2	24.5
5	589,544	18.5	19.2	16.4	20.4	11.0	18.8	19.1	20.4
CPS Score	Number and Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by CPS Score								
0	980,235	30.9	29.1	36.0	26.1	53.0	27.7	29.6	27.1
1	387,332	12.2	12.5	11.6	12.0	11.7	12.4	12.1	12.6
2	458,176	14.5	14.8	14.0	13.3	11.2	14.9	14.8	14.4
3	747,793	23.6	24.3	21.6	25.7	14.0	25.4	24.3	24.3
4	230,748	7.3	7.8	6.0	7.5	3.3	7.4	7.5	8.7
5	163,000	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.6	3.3	5.7	5.3	5.0
6	201,845	6.4	6.5	5.7	8.8	3.5	6.5	6.4	7.9

Source: OSCAR and MDS

Nursing Home Compendium 2007

Table 2.2. Nursing Home Residents by Sex and Type of Nursing Home: United States, 2002-2006

	2 0 0 2			2 0 0 3			2 0 0 4			2 0 0 5			2 0 0 6			
	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		
		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female	
Nation	3,044,587	32.4	67.6	3,070,744	32.7	67.3	3,091,145	33.0	67.0	3,168,741	33.4	66.6	3,176,119	33.5	66.5	
Nursing Home Compendium 2007 30	<i>Ownership</i>															
	For Profit (Proprietary)	1,939,597	33.2	66.8	1,969,032	33.5	66.5	2,000,275	33.9	66.1	2,069,604	34.3	65.7	2,105,169	34.6	65.4
	Voluntary Non-Profit	933,752	30.0	70.0	927,589	30.1	69.9	919,947	30.3	69.7	932,991	30.5	69.5	905,475	30.5	69.5
	Government	171,238	36.0	64.0	174,123	36.4	63.6	170,923	36.4	63.6	166,146	37.0	63.0	165,475	37.0	63.0
	<i>Certification</i>															
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,685,719	32.0	68.0	2,729,924	32.4	67.6	2,777,678	32.7	67.3	2,866,546	33.2	66.8	2,884,139	33.4	66.6
	Medicare only	268,304	34.3	65.7	252,552	34.3	65.7	237,982	34.2	65.8	234,670	34.2	65.8	226,373	34.0	66.0
	Medicaid only	90,564	36.1	63.9	88,268	36.4	63.6	75,485	38.0	62.0	67,525	38.5	61.5	65,607	38.9	61.1
	<i>Bed Size</i>															
	Fewer than 50	386,601	33.8	66.2	354,036	33.7	66.3	324,050	33.6	66.4	308,259	33.7	66.3	293,887	33.6	66.4
	50 - 99	705,498	31.1	68.9	720,757	31.4	68.6	726,574	31.7	68.3	744,392	32.1	67.9	741,773	32.3	67.7
	100 - 199	1,497,608	32.0	68.0	1,539,002	32.4	67.6	1,582,885	32.8	67.2	1,649,745	33.2	66.8	1,680,702	33.5	66.5
	200 or more	454,880	34.4	65.6	456,949	34.7	65.3	457,636	35.3	64.7	466,345	35.6	64.4	459,757	35.8	64.2

Table 2.3. Nursing Home Residents by Sex and State: United States, 2002-2006

	2002				2003				2004				2005				2006				
	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents		Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents	
		Male	Female		Male	Female															
Nation	3,044,587	32.4	67.6	3,070,744	32.7	67.3	3,091,145	33.0	67.0	3,168,741	33.4	66.6	3,176,119	33.5	66.5						
Alabama	46,324	28.1	71.9	47,397	28.6	71.4	48,083	29.1	70.9	48,691	29.4	70.6	49,922	29.8	70.2						
Alaska	1,363	43.2	56.8	1,379	40.3	59.7	1,296	42.9	57.1	1,304	41.8	58.2	1,335	41.6	58.4						
Arizona	36,418	37.2	62.8	36,956	37.7	62.3	38,027	38.3	61.7	39,988	38.3	61.7	40,229	37.7	62.3						
Arkansas	32,465	30.4	69.6	32,546	30.7	69.3	31,794	30.4	69.6	32,937	31.2	68.8	33,370	31.6	68.4						
California	250,329	35.8	64.2	252,730	36.0	64.0	251,573	36.4	63.6	256,260	36.8	63.2	254,793	36.9	63.1						
Colorado	36,133	33.0	67.0	35,594	33.4	66.6	35,823	33.6	66.4	37,252	33.4	66.6	37,557	34.0	66.0						
Connecticut	59,971	32.1	67.9	60,410	32.3	67.7	60,896	32.3	67.7	61,812	32.6	67.4	61,463	32.7	67.3						
Delaware	8,132	31.2	68.8	8,368	32.2	67.8	8,237	31.9	68.1	8,821	32.3	67.7	8,942	32.5	67.5						
District of Columbia	5,594	31.7	68.3	5,750	32.5	67.5	5,953	33.9	66.1	5,922	33.5	66.5	5,755	35.0	65.0						
Florida	191,955	35.1	64.9	191,758	35.3	64.7	196,325	35.6	64.4	202,689	35.8	64.2	203,903	36.1	63.9						
Georgia	62,163	29.3	70.7	62,176	29.9	70.1	62,432	30.2	69.8	64,481	30.8	69.2	65,045	31.0	69.0						
Hawaii	7,746	39.2	60.8	8,162	40.5	59.5	8,412	39.8	60.2	8,272	38.5	61.5	8,231	39.1	60.9						
Idaho	12,607	34.4	65.6	12,554	34.2	65.8	12,171	34.6	65.4	12,594	34.9	65.1	12,558	35.0	65.0						
Illinois	162,975	34.1	65.9	164,042	34.4	65.6	165,272	34.9	65.1	166,845	35.3	64.7	166,511	35.6	64.4						
Indiana	84,382	31.3	68.7	83,916	31.3	68.7	83,380	31.4	68.6	84,588	31.8	68.2	85,348	32.1	67.9						
Iowa	50,498	30.1	69.9	49,626	30.5	69.5	49,106	30.7	69.3	49,706	31.4	68.6	49,441	31.5	68.5						
Kansas	37,250	29.8	70.2	36,686	30.3	69.7	35,658	30.4	69.6	35,653	31.3	68.7	35,465	31.8	68.2						
Kentucky	46,996	29.4	70.6	47,318	29.8	70.2	47,307	30.3	69.7	48,981	30.4	69.6	49,438	30.6	69.4						
Louisiana	47,206	33.7	66.3	46,574	34.0	66.0	45,801	33.9	66.1	46,245	34.4	65.6	43,012	34.6	65.4						
Maine	17,780	32.3	67.7	17,895	32.2	67.8	18,045	32.1	67.9	18,255	33.2	66.8	18,043	32.8	67.2						
Maryland	61,479	33.5	66.5	63,039	34.3	65.7	63,100	34.5	65.5	64,441	34.8	65.2	64,388	35.1	64.9						
Massachusetts	99,706	30.7	69.3	99,391	31.0	69.0	99,543	31.1	68.9	101,913	31.5	68.5	101,292	31.6	68.4						
Michigan	86,848	30.5	69.5	89,382	30.8	69.2	92,130	31.2	68.8	95,233	31.8	68.2	97,667	32.0	68.0						
Minnesota	69,888	31.7	68.3	70,794	32.2	67.8	70,636	32.4	67.6	70,827	32.7	67.3	69,791	32.8	67.2						
Mississippi	26,860	28.3	71.7	27,175	29.5	70.5	27,110	29.9	70.1	27,629	30.2	69.8	28,018	30.5	69.5						
Missouri	74,889	31.2	68.8	74,924	31.4	68.6	74,794	31.6	68.4	75,818	31.7	68.3	77,243	32.4	67.6						
Montana	12,502	33.4	66.6	12,217	34.4	65.6	11,881	34.6	65.4	11,938	35.4	64.6	11,762	35.7	64.3						
Nebraska	27,516	32.2	67.8	26,626	31.9	68.1	26,186	32.5	67.5	26,339	32.4	67.6	26,663	32.3	67.7						
Nevada	10,135	35.2	64.8	10,225	37.7	62.3	10,951	38.5	61.5	11,381	38.5	61.5	11,908	39.2	60.8						
New Hampshire	14,134	28.4	71.6	14,202	28.9	71.1	14,509	29.3	70.7	14,882	29.7	70.3	15,215	30.1	69.9						
New Jersey	102,909	32.4	67.6	105,374	32.9	67.1	107,511	33.6	66.4	112,795	34.2	65.8	114,190	34.2	65.8						
New Mexico	12,558	35.6	64.4	13,423	36.1	63.9	13,547	36.7	63.3	13,774	36.8	63.2	13,198	36.7	63.3						
New York	212,297	32.2	67.8	217,859	32.8	67.2	220,813	33.1	66.9	225,459	33.8	66.2	224,233	34.0	66.0						
North Carolina	76,769	30.3	69.7	79,299	30.4	69.6	81,166	30.7	69.3	84,347	31.1	68.9	85,873	31.6	68.4						
North Dakota	10,523	34.1	65.9	10,790	34.6	65.4	10,719	34.9	65.1	10,825	34.8	65.2	10,710	34.5	65.5						
Ohio	171,811	32.4	67.6	175,164	32.7	67.3	178,718	33.2	66.8	184,787	33.7	66.3	185,482	33.8	66.2						
Oklahoma	40,087	30.2	69.8	39,094	30.4	69.6	38,190	30.6	69.4	38,378	30.7	69.3	37,458	31.4	68.6						
Oregon	25,558	35.3	64.7	25,053	35.0	65.0	25,851	35.5	64.5	26,576	35.5	64.5	26,786	36.1	63.9						
Pennsylvania	173,835	30.6	69.4	172,665	30.6	69.4	172,638	30.7	69.3	178,911	31.3	68.7	178,338	31.5	68.5						
Rhode Island	16,997	28.8	71.2	16,937	29.0	71.0	17,008	29.2	70.8	16,815	29.5	70.5	16,826	29.9	70.1						
South Carolina	34,212	30.5	69.5	34,101	30.8	69.2	34,512	30.7	69.3	35,693	30.4	69.6	36,282	30.5	69.5						
South Dakota	11,536	31.6	68.4	11,503	32.4	67.6	11,297	32.8	67.2	11,574	32.8	67.2	11,586	32.9	67.1						
Tennessee	70,634	30.7	69.3	70,561	31.1	68.9	71,073	31.2	68.8	71,646	31.5	68.5	70,818	31.8	68.2						
Texas	164,209	32.2	67.8	168,154	32.7	67.3	170,518	32.9	67.1	177,366	33.3	66.7	180,123	33.4	66.6						
Utah	15,574	35.3	64.7	15,570	35.9	64.1	15,719	35.6	64.4	16,947	35.7	64.3	17,591	36.1	63.9						
Vermont	6,500	31.0	69.0	6,772	32.0	68.0	6,623	32.4	67.6	6,812	32.5	67.5	6,800	33.1	66.9						
Virginia	60,003	31.3	68.7	62,426	31.3	68.7	63,737	31.5	68.5	67,018	32.1	67.9	68,224	32.4	67.6						
Washington	57,250	35.7	64.3	56,964	35.7	64.3	56,317	36.0	64.0	57,645	36.0	64.0	57,490	36.0	64.0						
West Virginia	22,440	31.0	69.0	22,408	30.9	69.1	21,952	30.9	69.1	21,616	31.2	68.8	21,659	31.3	68.7						
Wisconsin	71,889	32.3	67.7	71,959	32.3	67.7	71,872	32.4	67.6	72,947	32.8	67.2	73,192	32.8	67.2						
Wyoming	4,752	31.9	68.1	4,856	32.0	68.0	4,933	31.8	68.2	5,113	32.6	67.4	4,952	32.1	67.9						

Source: MDS

**Table 2.4. Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and Type of Nursing Home:
United States, 2002-2006**

		Age Group							
Year	Category	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents						95+
			0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	
2002	Nation	3,044,587	0.3	0.3	10.9	15.4	35.5	32.2	5.4
	Ownership								
	For Profit (Proprietary)	1,939,597	0.3	0.3	12.0	15.5	35.4	31.5	5.1
	Voluntary Non-Profit	933,752	0.3	0.2	8.3	15.1	35.9	34.1	6.0
	Government	171,238	0.4	0.5	13.1	15.2	34.4	31.1	5.3
	Certification								
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,685,719	0.2	0.3	10.8	14.9	35.3	33.0	5.6
	Medicare only	268,304	0.2	0.2	9.2	21.6	40.6	25.4	2.8
	Medicaid only	90,564	1.8	1.6	20.5	11.6	26.6	31.1	6.7
	Bed Size								
	Fewer than 50	386,601	0.4	0.3	10.3	20.7	38.6	26.2	3.5
	50 - 99	705,498	0.3	0.3	9.6	13.6	34.5	35.3	6.4
	100 - 199	1,497,608	0.3	0.3	10.6	14.9	35.7	32.9	5.4
	200 or more	454,880	0.3	0.5	14.5	15.2	33.6	30.6	5.3
2003	Nation	3,070,744	0.3	0.3	11.5	15.3	35.3	32.0	5.3
	Ownership								
	For Profit (Proprietary)	1,969,032	0.3	0.4	12.8	15.5	35.2	30.9	5.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	927,589	0.3	0.2	8.5	14.8	35.8	34.3	6.1
	Government	174,123	0.4	0.5	13.3	15.2	34.5	30.9	5.1
	Certification								
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,729,924	0.2	0.3	11.4	14.9	35.1	32.6	5.5
	Medicare only	252,552	0.3	0.2	9.1	21.1	40.4	25.9	2.9
	Medicaid only	88,268	1.9	1.6	21.0	11.5	26.3	31.2	6.6
	Bed Size								
	Fewer than 50	354,036	0.5	0.3	10.4	20.5	38.1	26.6	3.6
	50 - 99	720,757	0.3	0.3	10.1	13.6	34.4	35.0	6.3
	100 - 199	1,539,002	0.3	0.3	11.3	14.9	35.6	32.3	5.3
	200 or more	456,949	0.3	0.5	15.2	15.1	33.6	30.1	5.2
2004	Nation	3,091,145	0.3	0.3	12.0	15.4	35.1	31.6	5.2
	Ownership								
	For Profit (Proprietary)	2,000,275	0.2	0.4	13.4	15.8	35.0	30.4	4.8
	Voluntary Non-Profit	919,947	0.3	0.2	8.7	14.6	35.7	34.4	6.1
	Government	170,923	0.3	0.5	13.8	14.9	34.1	31.2	5.2
	Certification								
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,777,678	0.2	0.3	12.0	15.0	35.0	32.1	5.4
	Medicare only	237,982	0.2	0.2	9.2	20.6	40.4	26.4	3.0
	Medicaid only	75,485	2.1	1.8	23.3	11.4	25.2	29.8	6.5
	Bed Size								
	Fewer than 50	324,050	0.5	0.3	10.6	20.0	38.0	26.9	3.7
	50 - 99	726,574	0.3	0.3	10.6	13.8	34.3	34.7	6.2
	100 - 199	1,582,885	0.2	0.3	11.9	15.2	35.5	31.8	5.1
	200 or more	457,636	0.3	0.5	15.9	15.3	33.3	29.7	5.0
2005	Nation	3,168,741	0.3	0.3	12.3	15.5	34.8	31.7	5.2
	Ownership								
	For Profit (Proprietary)	2,069,604	0.2	0.4	13.8	15.9	34.6	30.3	4.7
	Voluntary Non-Profit	932,991	0.3	0.2	8.7	14.6	35.4	34.7	6.1
	Government	166,146	0.3	0.5	14.2	14.7	33.8	31.4	5.1
	Certification								
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,866,546	0.2	0.3	12.3	15.2	34.6	32.1	5.3
	Medicare only	234,670	0.2	0.2	9.1	20.5	40.1	26.9	3.0
	Medicaid only	67,525	2.3	2.1	25.0	11.0	24.0	29.2	6.4
	Bed Size								
	Fewer than 50	308,259	0.5	0.3	10.6	19.9	37.5	27.4	3.8
	50 - 99	744,392	0.2	0.3	10.9	14.0	33.9	34.5	6.1
	100 - 199	1,649,745	0.2	0.3	12.2	15.4	35.2	31.7	5.0
	200 or more	466,345	0.2	0.5	16.0	15.3	33.2	29.8	5.0
2006	Nation	3,176,119	0.2	0.3	12.5	15.6	34.4	31.8	5.2
	Ownership								
	For Profit (Proprietary)	2,105,169	0.2	0.4	14.1	16.1	34.2	30.3	4.7
	Voluntary Non-Profit	905,475	0.3	0.2	8.7	14.4	35.0	35.2	6.2
	Government	165,475	0.3	0.4	14.0	14.5	33.5	32.0	5.3
	Certification								
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,884,139	0.2	0.3	12.5	15.3	34.2	32.2	5.3
	Medicare only	226,373	0.2	0.2	9.0	19.9	39.7	27.9	3.2
	Medicaid only	65,607	2.3	2.1	25.2	11.2	23.7	28.9	6.5
	Bed Size								
	Fewer than 50	293,887	0.5	0.3	10.5	19.5	37.0	28.2	4.0
	50 - 99	741,773	0.2	0.3	11.1	14.1	33.6	34.6	6.1
	100 - 199	1,680,702	0.2	0.3	12.6	15.6	34.7	31.7	5.0
	200 or more	459,757	0.2	0.5	16.1	15.4	32.7	30.0	5.0

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 2.5.(a) Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 2002

	Residents (Number)	Age Group						
		Percentage of Residents						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
Nation	3,044,587	0.3	0.3	10.9	15.4	35.5	32.2	5.4
Alabama	46,324	0.4	0.2	9.2	16.4	35.9	32.8	5.1
Alaska	1,363	0.8	1.2	22.7	21.3	35.1	16.6	2.4
Arizona	36,418	0.4	0.5	14.1	16.7	35.5	28.5	4.3
Arkansas	32,465	0.2	0.2	10.5	14.7	34.3	34.2	5.9
California	250,329	0.5	0.7	14.0	15.8	34.8	29.3	4.9
Colorado	36,133	0.2	0.3	11.3	14.0	35.3	33.2	5.7
Connecticut	59,971	0.2	0.2	10.0	15.0	35.2	33.8	5.7
Delaware	8,132	0.3	0.2	10.5	14.4	36.7	32.2	5.7
District of Columbia	5,594	0.2	0.2	13.2	20.4	33.9	26.8	5.3
Florida	191,955	0.3	0.2	10.2	16.5	36.8	31.1	4.9
Georgia	62,163	0.2	0.3	11.6	16.1	35.7	31.2	4.9
Hawaii	7,746	0.5	0.3	10.9	12.8	36.5	32.4	6.5
Idaho	12,607	0.2	0.3	9.5	15.6	37.0	32.4	5.0
Illinois	162,975	0.2	0.6	14.7	15.2	33.4	30.7	5.1
Indiana	84,382	0.4	0.3	10.3	15.8	36.2	31.6	5.3
Iowa	50,498	0.2	0.1	6.6	12.5	33.9	38.5	8.2
Kansas	37,250	0.1	0.2	7.9	11.8	33.5	38.6	7.9
Kentucky	46,996	0.3	0.3	9.7	16.7	36.6	31.5	4.8
Louisiana	47,206	0.3	0.4	14.9	16.9	34.0	28.8	4.8
Maine	17,780	0.2	0.1	8.4	15.8	36.8	33.0	5.7
Maryland	61,479	0.2	0.3	13.2	17.6	36.4	27.9	4.4
Massachusetts	99,706	0.3	0.2	9.1	14.0	35.8	34.6	6.0
Michigan	86,848	0.1	0.2	8.7	13.9	36.6	34.9	5.5
Minnesota	69,888	0.1	0.3	8.6	12.5	33.5	37.5	7.5
Mississippi	26,860	0.2	0.2	11.0	16.6	34.0	32.3	5.7
Missouri	74,889	0.2	0.3	10.4	14.8	34.7	33.5	5.9
Montana	12,502	0.2	0.2	9.3	15.1	35.4	34.6	5.3
Nebraska	27,516	0.4	0.4	9.5	13.6	32.8	36.2	7.1
Nevada	10,135	0.5	0.4	12.1	18.2	36.0	28.7	4.2
New Hampshire	14,134	0.5	0.1	6.6	13.5	36.2	36.4	6.7
New Jersey	102,909	0.5	0.3	10.5	15.2	36.0	32.6	4.9
New Mexico	12,558	0.3	0.3	11.5	15.9	34.4	32.1	5.5
New York	212,297	0.5	0.3	11.4	15.0	33.9	32.8	6.0
North Carolina	76,769	0.2	0.2	10.1	17.1	37.2	30.6	4.5
North Dakota	10,523	0.1	0.1	5.9	12.0	31.7	41.8	8.3
Ohio	171,811	0.2	0.3	12.1	16.6	36.5	29.8	4.5
Oklahoma	40,087	0.2	0.3	11.9	14.8	33.7	33.4	5.7
Oregon	25,558	0.6	0.3	10.7	15.4	37.1	31.4	4.5
Pennsylvania	173,835	0.2	0.2	8.7	13.7	37.3	34.5	5.5
Rhode Island	16,997	0.1	0.1	7.4	12.5	36.4	37.1	6.4
South Carolina	34,212	0.1	0.1	8.9	17.7	38.1	30.6	4.5
South Dakota	11,536	0.1	0.1	6.8	11.3	32.7	40.0	8.9
Tennessee	70,634	0.2	0.3	11.6	17.3	36.0	30.0	4.6
Texas	164,209	0.4	0.3	10.9	16.2	35.0	31.9	5.3
Utah	15,574	0.5	0.5	13.5	18.0	36.9	27.0	3.5
Vermont	6,500	0.0	0.0	6.6	14.1	36.3	35.8	7.1
Virginia	60,003	0.2	0.3	10.5	16.6	37.2	30.5	4.6
Washington	57,250	0.3	0.4	12.9	15.2	35.9	30.6	4.7
West Virginia	22,440	0.1	0.2	11.5	17.8	35.8	29.9	4.6
Wisconsin	71,889	0.1	0.1	7.8	12.5	35.0	37.7	6.7
Wyoming	4,752	0.2	0.2	10.0	14.4	34.6	34.6	6.1

Source: MDS

Table 2.5.(b) Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 2003

	Residents (Number)	Age Group						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
Nation	3,070,744	0.3	0.3	11.5	15.3	35.3	32.0	5.3
Alabama	47,397	0.4	0.2	10.2	16.6	36.2	31.3	5.0
Alaska	1,379	0.2	0.6	23.6	20.6	35.5	17.6	1.9
Arizona	36,956	0.3	0.6	15.2	16.3	34.8	28.3	4.5
Arkansas	32,546	0.2	0.2	10.7	14.8	34.6	33.7	5.8
California	252,730	0.5	0.6	14.5	15.9	34.4	29.2	4.9
Colorado	35,594	0.1	0.3	11.7	14.1	35.0	33.1	5.7
Connecticut	60,410	0.2	0.2	10.5	15.0	34.7	33.7	5.7
Delaware	8,368	0.2	0.3	10.5	14.9	36.4	32.5	5.3
District of Columbia	5,750	0.2	0.3	13.3	20.2	34.8	25.9	5.3
Florida	191,758	0.2	0.2	10.6	16.1	36.8	31.1	4.9
Georgia	62,176	0.2	0.3	12.1	16.3	35.3	31.0	4.9
Hawaii	8,162	0.4	0.5	11.0	13.0	35.9	32.8	6.4
Idaho	12,554	0.2	0.3	9.9	15.6	35.8	33.6	4.6
Illinois	164,042	0.2	0.6	15.6	15.1	33.1	30.3	5.0
Indiana	83,916	0.4	0.3	10.8	15.5	36.2	31.6	5.2
Iowa	49,626	0.2	0.2	6.9	12.4	33.6	38.6	8.2
Kansas	36,686	0.2	0.2	8.5	11.6	33.4	38.3	7.8
Kentucky	47,318	0.3	0.3	10.3	16.6	36.8	30.9	4.8
Louisiana	46,574	0.3	0.4	15.4	16.9	33.7	28.6	4.7
Maine	17,895	0.2	0.1	9.1	15.3	37.2	32.5	5.5
Maryland	63,039	0.3	0.3	14.2	17.5	35.7	27.7	4.3
Massachusetts	99,391	0.3	0.2	9.4	14.0	35.5	34.5	6.0
Michigan	89,382	0.1	0.2	9.5	13.8	36.5	34.4	5.5
Minnesota	70,794	0.1	0.3	9.4	12.7	33.3	37.0	7.2
Mississippi	27,175	0.2	0.2	11.7	16.8	34.4	31.1	5.6
Missouri	74,924	0.2	0.3	11.3	14.5	34.5	33.3	5.9
Montana	12,217	0.1	0.2	10.3	15.0	34.4	34.7	5.2
Nebraska	26,626	0.3	0.4	10.0	13.3	32.3	36.5	7.2
Nevada	10,225	0.6	0.4	13.7	17.4	36.2	27.8	3.9
New Hampshire	14,202	0.4	0.1	6.3	13.3	36.6	36.4	6.9
New Jersey	105,374	0.5	0.2	10.9	15.1	36.2	32.1	4.8
New Mexico	13,423	0.3	0.5	12.4	15.9	34.7	30.7	5.4
New York	217,859	0.5	0.3	12.2	14.9	33.9	32.4	5.9
North Carolina	79,299	0.2	0.2	10.8	17.0	37.3	30.2	4.4
North Dakota	10,790	0.1	0.2	6.9	11.8	32.3	40.4	8.2
Ohio	175,164	0.2	0.3	13.0	16.4	36.1	29.5	4.4
Oklahoma	39,094	0.2	0.3	12.4	14.9	33.7	32.8	5.7
Oregon	25,053	0.6	0.3	11.0	15.6	37.4	30.9	4.2
Pennsylvania	172,665	0.2	0.2	8.8	13.6	36.9	34.9	5.5
Rhode Island	16,937	0.1	0.1	8.1	11.9	35.8	37.4	6.6
South Carolina	34,101	0.1	0.1	9.3	17.6	38.3	30.1	4.4
South Dakota	11,503	0.1	0.2	7.4	11.2	32.2	40.1	8.9
Tennessee	70,561	0.2	0.3	12.2	17.3	35.9	29.6	4.5
Texas	168,154	0.3	0.4	11.7	16.2	35.0	31.3	5.1
Utah	15,570	0.6	0.6	13.8	18.1	36.2	27.2	3.6
Vermont	6,772	0.2	0.1	7.6	14.1	35.3	35.5	7.1
Virginia	62,426	0.2	0.3	10.7	16.8	37.0	30.3	4.6
Washington	56,964	0.2	0.5	13.5	14.8	35.7	30.7	4.7
West Virginia	22,408	0.1	0.1	11.9	17.8	36.4	29.1	4.5
Wisconsin	71,959	0.1	0.2	8.2	12.7	35.0	37.2	6.6
Wyoming	4,856	0.2	0.2	9.7	14.7	34.3	34.5	6.3

Source: MDS

Table 2.5.(c) Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 2004

	Residents (Number)	Age Group						
		Percentage of Residents						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
Nation	3,091,145	0.3	0.3	12.0	15.4	35.1	31.6	5.2
Alabama	48,049	0.4	0.3	10.8	17.3	36.1	30.4	4.8
Alaska	1,295	0.2	0.7	23.5	19.6	36.3	18.4	1.3
Arizona	37,893	0.4	0.5	15.9	16.8	34.9	27.4	4.0
Arkansas	31,748	0.1	0.2	11.0	14.9	34.1	33.9	5.8
California	250,614	0.5	0.6	15.2	16.0	34.2	28.7	4.8
Colorado	35,788	0.1	0.3	12.1	14.5	35.3	32.3	5.4
Connecticut	60,815	0.2	0.1	10.7	15.0	34.5	33.7	5.8
Delaware	8,200	0.2	0.2	10.5	15.0	36.5	32.5	5.1
District of Columbia	5,937	0.1	0.2	14.9	20.8	34.0	25.0	5.0
Florida	196,111	0.2	0.2	10.8	16.2	36.8	31.0	4.9
Georgia	62,410	0.2	0.3	12.8	16.7	34.9	30.5	4.7
Hawaii	8,397	0.4	0.4	11.1	13.2	34.9	33.9	6.2
Idaho	12,166	0.2	0.3	10.9	15.7	35.8	32.7	4.5
Illinois	164,917	0.2	0.7	16.4	15.1	32.6	30.0	5.1
Indiana	83,297	0.3	0.3	11.3	15.5	35.9	31.5	5.0
Iowa	49,116	0.2	0.1	7.2	12.1	33.3	39.0	8.1
Kansas	35,576	0.1	0.2	8.8	11.6	32.9	38.5	7.9
Kentucky	47,267	0.3	0.3	11.2	17.3	36.4	30.1	4.5
Louisiana	45,586	0.3	0.4	16.0	17.0	33.5	28.3	4.5
Maine	17,988	0.2	0.2	9.7	15.3	36.9	32.3	5.5
Maryland	63,044	0.3	0.4	14.6	17.0	35.6	27.8	4.3
Massachusetts	99,406	0.2	0.3	9.9	13.8	35.3	34.5	6.0
Michigan	92,052	0.1	0.2	10.3	14.2	36.3	33.7	5.2
Minnesota	70,564	0.1	0.2	9.8	12.9	33.1	36.9	7.1
Mississippi	27,099	0.1	0.3	12.3	17.1	34.4	30.2	5.5
Missouri	74,719	0.2	0.4	11.9	14.6	34.2	32.9	5.8
Montana	11,870	0.2	0.3	10.6	14.8	34.1	34.8	5.3
Nebraska	26,212	0.4	0.4	10.1	13.1	33.2	35.6	7.3
Nevada	10,909	0.5	0.4	14.5	18.3	36.7	26.0	3.5
New Hampshire	14,486	0.3	0.2	6.6	13.6	36.2	36.4	6.5
New Jersey	107,216	0.5	0.3	11.6	15.3	35.8	31.6	4.9
New Mexico	13,530	0.1	0.3	12.9	15.8	35.1	30.6	5.1
New York	219,250	0.5	0.3	12.5	15.0	33.9	32.1	5.8
North Carolina	81,116	0.1	0.2	11.2	17.1	37.1	30.0	4.3
North Dakota	10,720	0.1	0.2	7.1	12.0	32.3	40.1	8.2
Ohio	178,606	0.2	0.4	13.9	16.4	35.9	29.0	4.3
Oklahoma	37,997	0.2	0.3	12.9	15.4	33.4	32.1	5.6
Oregon	25,692	0.5	0.3	11.7	15.7	37.2	30.6	4.0
Pennsylvania	172,419	0.1	0.2	9.2	13.4	36.7	35.1	5.4
Rhode Island	16,975	0.1	0.1	8.4	11.8	35.4	37.6	6.5
South Carolina	34,489	0.1	0.1	9.7	17.7	37.8	30.2	4.4
South Dakota	11,271	0.1	0.2	7.4	11.1	32.2	39.9	9.0
Tennessee	71,039	0.2	0.3	13.2	17.4	35.5	29.0	4.3
Texas	170,358	0.3	0.4	12.3	16.1	35.3	30.6	5.0
Utah	15,683	0.5	0.6	14.4	18.6	35.9	26.9	3.1
Vermont	6,619	0.2	0.1	8.0	14.4	35.5	35.5	6.4
Virginia	63,594	0.2	0.3	11.1	17.2	36.7	30.0	4.5
Washington	56,236	0.2	0.5	14.1	15.0	35.1	30.6	4.6
West Virginia	21,938	0.2	0.2	12.0	17.5	37.3	28.6	4.3
Wisconsin	71,778	0.1	0.2	8.6	13.0	34.9	36.9	6.4
Wyoming	4,928	0.2	0.4	10.0	14.5	35.7	33.1	6.2

Source: MDS

Table 2.5.(d) Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 2005

	Residents (Number)	Age Group						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
Nation	3,168,741	0.3	0.3	12.3	15.5	34.8	31.7	5.2
Alabama	48,691	0.4	0.3	11.1	17.6	35.8	30.1	4.8
Alaska	1,304	0.5	0.5	23.9	20.2	32.2	20.0	2.7
Arizona	39,988	0.4	0.6	16.2	16.6	34.7	27.8	3.9
Arkansas	32,937	0.1	0.2	11.1	15.3	33.7	33.6	5.8
California	256,260	0.5	0.6	15.2	16.0	33.9	29.1	4.8
Colorado	37,252	0.1	0.2	11.9	14.6	34.5	33.2	5.4
Connecticut	61,812	0.2	0.2	11.2	14.7	34.3	33.5	5.9
Delaware	8,821	0.1	0.3	11.3	15.3	35.5	32.4	5.2
District of Columbia	5,922	0.2	0.3	14.4	20.2	34.5	25.7	4.7
Florida	202,689	0.2	0.2	10.9	16.6	36.5	30.9	4.7
Georgia	64,481	0.2	0.3	13.7	17.0	34.3	29.9	4.6
Hawaii	8,272	0.3	0.4	11.0	13.6	34.2	34.4	6.1
Idaho	12,594	0.3	0.3	11.4	16.2	35.5	31.7	4.7
Illinois	166,845	0.2	0.7	16.7	15.1	32.4	29.9	5.0
Indiana	84,588	0.3	0.3	11.7	15.6	35.3	31.7	5.0
Iowa	49,706	0.2	0.1	7.3	12.1	33.5	38.8	8.0
Kansas	35,653	0.1	0.2	9.4	11.4	32.4	38.6	8.0
Kentucky	48,981	0.3	0.3	11.7	17.0	35.8	30.3	4.5
Louisiana	46,245	0.2	0.3	16.0	16.9	33.5	28.4	4.6
Maine	18,255	0.2	0.1	9.6	15.8	36.8	32.1	5.3
Maryland	64,441	0.3	0.4	15.0	17.0	34.8	28.4	4.2
Massachusetts	101,913	0.2	0.2	10.0	14.1	35.0	34.6	5.9
Michigan	95,233	0.1	0.2	10.7	14.3	36.0	33.6	5.2
Minnesota	70,827	0.1	0.2	10.0	12.9	32.8	36.9	7.1
Mississippi	27,629	0.2	0.3	12.9	17.1	33.8	29.9	5.8
Missouri	75,818	0.2	0.4	12.1	14.6	34.0	32.9	5.7
Montana	11,938	0.2	0.3	11.2	14.6	33.6	34.8	5.3
Nebraska	26,339	0.3	0.3	10.4	12.9	32.6	36.0	7.4
Nevada	11,381	0.5	0.5	15.2	17.8	35.3	27.4	3.4
New Hampshire	14,882	0.3	0.2	7.1	13.9	35.3	36.6	6.6
New Jersey	112,795	0.5	0.3	12.1	15.6	35.5	31.4	4.8
New Mexico	13,774	0.2	0.4	13.4	16.1	34.6	30.1	5.2
New York	225,459	0.4	0.3	12.8	15.0	33.5	32.1	5.8
North Carolina	84,347	0.1	0.2	11.5	17.2	36.7	30.0	4.3
North Dakota	10,825	0.1	0.2	7.8	11.9	32.2	39.7	8.2
Ohio	184,787	0.2	0.4	14.4	16.4	35.4	28.9	4.2
Oklahoma	38,378	0.2	0.3	13.0	15.6	33.6	32.0	5.4
Oregon	26,576	0.5	0.3	12.2	16.2	35.6	31.1	4.2
Pennsylvania	178,911	0.1	0.2	9.4	13.7	36.5	34.8	5.3
Rhode Island	16,815	0.1	0.1	8.5	11.7	34.6	38.4	6.7
South Carolina	35,693	0.1	0.1	9.4	17.8	37.4	30.9	4.2
South Dakota	11,574	0.1	0.2	8.0	10.8	31.7	40.2	8.9
Tennessee	71,646	0.2	0.3	13.3	17.3	35.6	29.0	4.3
Texas	177,366	0.3	0.3	12.5	16.3	35.1	30.6	5.0
Utah	16,947	0.6	0.6	15.3	19.5	35.5	25.6	2.8
Vermont	6,812	0.1	0.2	8.1	14.0	36.3	35.3	6.0
Virginia	67,018	0.2	0.3	11.5	16.9	36.7	29.9	4.6
Washington	57,645	0.2	0.5	14.2	15.0	34.6	30.8	4.7
West Virginia	21,616	0.1	0.2	11.8	17.7	36.4	29.6	4.3
Wisconsin	72,947	0.1	0.1	8.8	12.9	34.8	36.9	6.4
Wyoming	5,113	0.3	0.3	9.9	14.7	34.1	34.9	5.8

Source: MDS

Table 2.5.(e) Nursing Home Residents by Age Group and State: United States, 2006

	Residents (Number)	Age Group						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
Nation	3,176,119	0.2	0.3	12.5	15.6	34.4	31.8	5.2
Alabama	49,922	0.4	0.3	11.7	17.8	35.5	29.6	4.8
Alaska	1,335	0.2	0.6	23.3	20.6	32.4	20.7	2.2
Arizona	40,229	0.3	0.6	16.1	16.7	34.8	27.6	3.9
Arkansas	33,370	0.1	0.2	11.2	15.5	34.1	33.2	5.7
California	254,793	0.5	0.6	15.4	15.9	33.3	29.5	4.8
Colorado	37,557	0.1	0.2	11.9	14.4	34.2	33.6	5.5
Connecticut	61,463	0.2	0.2	11.3	14.8	33.5	34.1	5.9
Delaware	8,942	0.2	0.2	12.2	15.8	34.8	31.8	5.0
District of Columbia	5,755	0.1	0.3	14.9	20.3	33.4	26.0	4.9
Florida	203,903	0.2	0.2	11.3	16.6	36.0	30.9	4.7
Georgia	65,045	0.2	0.3	13.6	17.4	34.1	30.1	4.5
Hawaii	8,231	0.3	0.4	10.4	13.7	34.5	34.9	5.8
Idaho	12,558	0.3	0.2	12.3	16.3	34.3	32.1	4.6
Illinois	166,511	0.2	0.7	17.1	15.1	32.0	30.0	5.0
Indiana	85,348	0.3	0.3	11.9	15.7	35.1	31.6	5.0
Iowa	49,441	0.2	0.1	7.5	12.1	32.9	39.1	8.1
Kansas	35,465	0.1	0.2	9.4	11.7	32.6	38.3	7.8
Kentucky	49,438	0.3	0.2	11.8	17.5	35.3	30.2	4.7
Louisiana	43,012	0.2	0.3	16.3	17.0	33.6	28.3	4.4
Maine	18,043	0.1	0.2	10.1	15.4	36.3	32.4	5.5
Maryland	64,388	0.2	0.4	15.2	17.0	34.1	28.8	4.3
Massachusetts	101,292	0.2	0.2	10.0	14.1	34.6	34.9	6.0
Michigan	97,667	0.1	0.2	11.0	14.5	35.4	33.5	5.2
Minnesota	69,791	0.1	0.2	9.8	12.9	32.7	37.0	7.2
Mississippi	28,018	0.2	0.3	13.7	17.7	33.6	29.1	5.4
Missouri	77,243	0.2	0.5	12.5	14.7	33.8	32.6	5.7
Montana	11,762	0.3	0.2	11.2	14.8	33.3	34.8	5.5
Nebraska	26,663	0.3	0.4	10.5	13.2	32.6	35.6	7.4
Nevada	11,908	0.4	0.5	15.8	17.7	34.8	27.6	3.3
New Hampshire	15,215	0.3	0.2	7.9	14.0	35.0	36.4	6.3
New Jersey	114,190	0.5	0.3	12.2	15.6	35.0	31.7	4.8
New Mexico	13,198	0.1	0.4	12.5	15.6	35.2	31.0	5.1
New York	224,233	0.4	0.3	13.0	15.0	33.1	32.4	5.8
North Carolina	85,873	0.1	0.2	11.8	17.5	36.4	29.7	4.3
North Dakota	10,710	0.1	0.3	7.9	12.2	31.2	39.8	8.6
Ohio	185,482	0.2	0.4	15.0	16.5	34.6	29.1	4.2
Oklahoma	37,458	0.2	0.3	13.5	16.3	32.8	31.7	5.2
Oregon	26,786	0.4	0.3	12.5	16.2	34.9	31.4	4.3
Pennsylvania	178,338	0.1	0.2	9.7	13.6	35.7	35.3	5.4
Rhode Island	16,826	0.1	0.1	8.4	12.1	34.6	37.8	6.8
South Carolina	36,282	0.1	0.1	9.4	17.7	36.8	31.5	4.4
South Dakota	11,586	0.1	0.2	8.0	11.3	31.3	40.3	8.9
Tennessee	70,818	0.2	0.3	13.1	17.6	34.9	29.6	4.3
Texas	180,123	0.3	0.3	12.7	16.5	35.0	30.4	4.9
Utah	17,591	0.6	0.5	15.9	20.1	34.4	25.4	3.0
Vermont	6,800	0.1	0.2	8.6	14.1	35.4	35.6	6.0
Virginia	68,224	0.2	0.3	11.4	16.9	36.3	30.4	4.5
Washington	57,490	0.2	0.4	14.8	15.3	33.4	31.1	4.8
West Virginia	21,659	0.1	0.2	12.2	17.4	35.9	29.8	4.5
Wisconsin	73,192	0.1	0.2	9.2	13.2	34.6	36.4	6.4
Wyoming	4,952	0.2	0.2	8.6	14.9	34.3	35.7	6.1

Source: MDS

**Table 2.6. Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity and Type of Nursing Home:
United States, 2002-2006**

	Residents (Number)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin	
		Percentage of Residents					
2002	Nation	3,044,587	0.4	1.2	10.6	3.3	84.6
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	1,939,597	0.4	1.2	11.9	3.9	82.6
	Voluntary Non-Profit	933,752	0.4	0.9	8.1	2.4	88.3
	Government	171,238	0.5	1.5	9.2	2.3	86.5
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,685,719	0.4	1.2	10.9	3.4	84.1
	Medicare only	268,304	0.2	0.6	7.3	2.5	89.4
	Medicaid only	90,564	1.1	1.4	11.3	3.6	82.6
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	386,601	0.5	1.1	7.1	2.9	88.5
	50 - 99	705,498	0.6	1.2	7.6	3.1	87.3
	100 - 199	1,497,608	0.4	1.0	10.8	3.0	84.8
	200 or more	454,880	0.3	1.7	17.1	4.8	76.1
2003	Nation	3,070,744	0.4	1.2	10.7	3.4	84.2
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	1,969,032	0.4	1.3	12.0	4.0	82.3
	Voluntary Non-Profit	927,589	0.4	0.9	8.1	2.5	88.1
	Government	174,123	0.5	1.6	9.7	2.4	85.7
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,729,924	0.4	1.2	11.0	3.5	83.8
	Medicare only	252,552	0.2	0.6	7.2	2.4	89.5
	Medicaid only	88,268	1.1	1.4	11.3	3.7	82.4
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	354,036	0.5	1.1	7.0	2.9	88.4
	50 - 99	720,757	0.6	1.2	7.4	3.2	87.5
	100 - 199	1,539,002	0.4	1.0	11.1	3.2	84.3
	200 or more	456,949	0.3	1.8	17.4	5.1	75.5
2004	Nation	3,091,145	0.5	1.3	10.9	3.6	83.8
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	2,000,275	0.5	1.4	12.2	4.2	81.8
	Voluntary Non-Profit	919,947	0.4	1.0	8.3	2.5	87.7
	Government	170,923	0.5	1.7	9.9	2.3	85.7
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,777,678	0.5	1.3	11.2	3.7	83.4
	Medicare only	237,982	0.3	0.7	7.1	2.3	89.6
	Medicaid only	75,485	1.2	1.6	11.2	4.2	81.9
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	324,050	0.6	1.2	6.9	3.0	88.3
	50 - 99	726,574	0.6	1.3	7.5	3.4	87.3
	100 - 199	1,582,885	0.4	1.1	11.3	3.3	84.0
	200 or more	457,636	0.3	1.9	17.8	5.5	74.4
2005	Nation	3,168,741	0.5	1.3	11.0	3.7	83.6
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	2,069,604	0.5	1.4	12.2	4.2	81.7
	Voluntary Non-Profit	932,991	0.5	1.0	8.4	2.6	87.5
	Government	166,146	0.5	1.7	9.7	2.6	85.5
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,866,546	0.5	1.4	11.3	3.8	83.2
	Medicare only	234,670	0.3	0.7	7.0	2.2	89.8
	Medicaid only	67,525	1.2	1.8	11.7	4.6	80.7
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	308,259	0.7	1.4	6.6	2.9	88.4
	50 - 99	744,392	0.6	1.3	7.7	3.4	87.1
	100 - 199	1,649,745	0.4	1.1	11.4	3.4	83.7
	200 or more	466,345	0.3	2.0	17.6	5.7	74.4
2006	Nation	3,176,119	0.5	1.4	11.0	3.8	83.4
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	2,105,169	0.5	1.5	12.3	4.4	81.4
	Voluntary Non-Profit	905,475	0.4	1.0	8.3	2.6	87.6
	Government	165,475	0.5	1.8	9.6	2.6	85.5
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	2,884,139	0.5	1.4	11.4	3.9	82.9
	Medicare only	226,373	0.3	0.8	6.6	2.4	89.9
	Medicaid only	65,607	1.3	1.8	11.8	4.7	80.5
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	293,887	0.7	1.4	6.3	3.1	88.5
	50 - 99	741,773	0.6	1.4	7.6	3.4	87.0
	100 - 199	1,680,702	0.4	1.1	11.5	3.5	83.5
	200 or more	459,757	0.3	2.1	17.8	6.0	73.8

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 2.7.(a) Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity and State: United States, 2002

	Residents (Number)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
		Percentage of Residents				
Nation	3,044,587	0.4	1.2	10.6	3.3	84.6
Alabama	46,324	0.1	0.1	21.6	0.1	78.2
Alaska	1,363	21.1	3.5	3.7	0.8	70.9
Arizona	36,418	3.8	0.6	2.7	9.1	83.8
Arkansas	32,465	0.2	0.1	12.8	0.2	86.8
California	250,329	0.4	6.3	8.3	10.4	74.6
Colorado	36,133	0.5	0.7	2.9	7.1	88.8
Connecticut	59,971	0.2	0.3	5.7	2.4	91.4
Delaware	8,132	0.2	0.3	16.6	1.0	82.0
District of Columbia	5,594	0.1	0.6	71.0	1.4	26.8
Florida	191,955	0.2	0.3	10.3	7.0	82.2
Georgia	62,163	0.1	0.3	26.8	0.4	72.4
Hawaii	7,746	0.3	73.3	0.4	1.8	24.2
Idaho	12,607	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.3	97.2
Illinois	16,2975	0.2	1.0	13.5	1.9	83.4
Indiana	84,382	0.2	0.2	7.3	0.6	91.8
Iowa	50,498	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	98.4
Kansas	37,250	0.4	0.2	3.9	1.0	94.5
Kentucky	46,996	0.1	0.1	6.5	0.2	93.1
Louisiana	47,206	0.2	0.2	27.8	0.6	71.2
Maine	17,780	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.6
Maryland	61,479	0.2	0.8	25.5	0.6	72.8
Massachusetts	99,706	0.2	0.7	3.3	1.4	94.4
Michigan	86,848	0.3	0.3	12.1	0.7	86.7
Minnesota	69,888	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.4	97.1
Mississippi	26,860	0.2	0.1	29.0	0.2	70.5
Missouri	74,889	0.2	0.2	9.1	0.4	90.1
Montana	12,502	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	96.0
Nebraska	27,516	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.7	95.9
Nevada	10,135	0.8	1.8	5.2	3.2	89.0
New Hampshire	14,134	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	99.3
New Jersey	102,909	0.2	0.8	11.7	3.3	83.9
New Mexico	12,558	6.4	0.4	1.9	25.0	66.3
New York	212,297	0.2	1.4	13.6	5.5	79.3
North Carolina	76,769	0.7	0.2	21.3	0.2	77.6
North Dakota	10,523	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	97.9
Ohio	171,811	0.1	0.2	11.0	0.5	88.2
Oklahoma	40,087	3.9	0.2	6.2	0.7	88.9
Oregon	25,558	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	97.0
Pennsylvania	173,835	0.1	0.3	7.9	0.6	91.1
Rhode Island	16,997	0.2	0.4	2.5	1.3	95.6
South Carolina	34,212	0.1	0.1	25.9	0.2	73.7
South Dakota	11,536	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	95.5
Tennessee	70,634	0.1	0.1	13.2	0.2	86.3
Texas	164,209	0.2	0.5	11.2	13.4	74.8
Utah	15,574	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.6	94.7
Vermont	6,500	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	99.3
Virginia	60,003	0.1	0.8	20.4	0.6	78.1
Washington	57,250	0.7	2.1	2.2	1.1	93.9
West Virginia	22,440	0.1	0.2	3.6	0.1	96.0
Wisconsin	71,889	0.4	0.1	2.6	0.4	96.4
Wyoming	4,752	1.6	0.3	0.5	2.5	95.1

Source: MDS

Table 2.7.(b) Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity and State: United States, 2003

	Residents (Number)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
		Percentage of Residents				
Nation	3,070,744	0.4	1.2	10.7	3.4	84.2
Alabama	47,397	0.1	0.1	21.6	0.2	78.0
Alaska	1,379	20.4	2.9	4.1	0.6	72.0
Arizona	36,956	3.9	0.6	2.7	9.2	83.6
Arkansas	32,546	0.2	0.1	12.4	0.2	87.2
California	252,730	0.4	6.5	8.3	10.6	74.1
Colorado	35,594	0.4	0.7	3.0	7.4	88.5
Connecticut	60,410	0.2	0.3	5.8	2.4	91.2
Delaware	8,368	0.2	0.3	18.0	1.0	80.6
District of Columbia	5,750	0.1	0.5	70.3	1.2	27.8
Florida	191,758	0.2	0.3	10.6	7.2	81.8
Georgia	62,176	0.1	0.3	26.9	0.4	72.3
Hawaii	8,162	0.2	73.7	0.4	1.8	24.0
Idaho	12,554	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.5	96.9
Illinois	164,042	0.2	1.0	14.0	2.0	82.9
Indiana	83,916	0.2	0.2	7.3	0.6	91.7
Iowa	49,626	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	98.3
Kansas	36,686	0.3	0.2	4.1	1.2	94.3
Kentucky	47,318	0.1	0.1	6.7	0.2	92.9
Louisiana	46,574	0.2	0.2	28.3	0.6	70.7
Maine	17,895	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	99.4
Maryland	63,039	0.2	0.9	25.6	0.7	72.6
Massachusetts	99,391	0.2	0.7	3.4	1.4	94.3
Michigan	89,382	0.3	0.3	12.1	0.7	86.6
Minnesota	70,794	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.4	96.9
Mississippi	27,175	0.3	0.1	29.4	0.2	70.1
Missouri	74,924	0.2	0.2	9.4	0.4	89.8
Montana	12,217	3.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	95.7
Nebraska	26,626	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.8	95.7
Nevada	10,225	0.7	1.9	5.4	3.2	88.8
New Hampshire	14,202	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	99.5
New Jersey	105,374	0.2	0.9	11.9	3.6	83.4
New Mexico	13,423	6.6	0.3	1.7	25.7	65.8
New York	217,859	0.2	1.4	13.9	5.8	78.6
North Carolina	79,299	0.6	0.2	21.5	0.3	77.4
North Dakota	10,790	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	97.9
Ohio	175,164	0.1	0.2	11.2	0.5	87.9
Oklahoma	39,094	3.9	0.2	6.3	0.8	88.8
Oregon	25,053	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	96.6
Pennsylvania	172,665	0.1	0.2	7.8	0.6	91.2
Rhode Island	16,937	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.2	95.5
South Carolina	34,101	0.1	0.1	25.7	0.2	73.9
South Dakota	11,503	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	95.3
Tennessee	70,561	0.1	0.1	13.2	0.2	86.4
Texas	168,154	0.2	0.5	11.3	13.6	74.4
Utah	15,570	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.7	94.8
Vermont	6,772	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.2
Virginia	62,426	0.1	0.7	20.6	0.6	78.0
Washington	56,964	0.7	2.2	2.4	1.2	93.5
West Virginia	22,408	0.1	0.1	3.5	0.2	96.1
Wisconsin	71,959	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.4	96.3
Wyoming	4,856	1.3	0.2	0.6	2.8	95.1

Source: MDS

Table 2.7.(c) Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity and State: United States, 2004

	Residents (Number)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
		Percentage of Residents				
Nation	3,091,145	0.5	1.3	10.9	3.6	83.8
Alabama	48,083	0.1	0.1	21.9	0.2	77.7
Alaska	1,296	21.5	3.5	3.7	0.5	70.8
Arizona	38,027	4.0	0.5	2.9	9.2	83.4
Arkansas	31,794	0.2	0.1	12.8	0.2	86.6
California	251,573	0.6	6.8	8.4	11.1	73.2
Colorado	35,823	0.5	0.8	3.1	7.6	88.1
Connecticut	60,896	0.2	0.3	6.0	2.6	91.0
Delaware	8,237	0.2	0.3	17.5	1.1	80.9
District of Columbia	5,953	0.7	0.7	68.5	1.3	28.8
Florida	196,325	0.2	0.3	10.6	7.5	81.3
Georgia	62,432	0.4	0.5	26.8	0.5	71.8
Hawaii	8,412	0.3	72.4	0.4	1.8	25.2
Idaho	12,171	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.4	97.1
Illinois	165,272	0.2	1.0	14.2	2.2	82.5
Indiana	83,380	0.2	0.2	7.5	0.7	91.5
Iowa	49,106	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	98.2
Kansas	35,658	0.3	0.2	4.3	1.2	94.0
Kentucky	47,307	0.1	0.1	6.8	0.2	92.7
Louisiana	45,801	0.2	0.2	28.4	0.7	70.5
Maine	18,045	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.5
Maryland	63,100	0.2	0.9	26.9	0.7	71.3
Massachusetts	99,543	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.6	93.9
Michigan	92,130	0.5	0.3	12.9	0.8	85.5
Minnesota	70,636	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.4	96.6
Mississippi	27,110	0.2	0.1	29.8	0.2	69.6
Missouri	74,794	0.3	0.2	9.5	0.5	89.6
Montana	11,881	3.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	95.7
Nebraska	26,186	0.6	0.2	2.7	0.8	95.6
Nevada	10,951	0.6	2.1	6.0	3.6	87.8
New Hampshire	14,509	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.4
New Jersey	107,511	0.2	1.0	12.2	3.9	82.8
New Mexico	13,547	6.8	0.3	1.6	24.9	66.4
New York	220,813	0.2	1.6	14.2	6.1	77.9
North Carolina	81,166	0.6	0.2	21.6	0.3	77.2
North Dakota	10,719	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	97.7
Ohio	178,718	0.1	0.2	11.6	0.6	87.5
Oklahoma	38,190	3.7	0.3	6.3	0.9	88.9
Oregon	25,851	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	96.6
Pennsylvania	172,638	0.1	0.3	7.9	0.7	91.1
Rhode Island	17,008	0.3	0.4	2.6	1.9	94.8
South Carolina	34,512	0.1	0.1	25.9	0.2	73.7
South Dakota	11,297	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	95.3
Tennessee	71,073	0.2	0.3	13.0	0.2	86.4
Texas	170,518	0.2	0.5	11.1	13.8	74.4
Utah	15,719	1.1	0.8	0.6	2.4	95.0
Vermont	6,623	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.3
Virginia	63,737	0.2	0.8	20.7	0.6	77.7
Washington	56,317	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.2	93.2
West Virginia	21,952	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.3	96.3
Wisconsin	71,872	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.5	96.2
Wyoming	4,933	1.5	0.2	0.6	2.8	95.0

Source: MDS

Table 2.7.(d) Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity and State: United States, 2005

	Residents (Number)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
		Percentage of Residents				
Nation	3,168,741	0.5	1.3	11.0	3.7	83.6
Alabama	48,691	0.1	0.1	22.4	0.2	77.3
Alaska	1,304	20.6	3.5	3.6	1.1	71.2
Arizona	39,988	3.9	0.6	2.8	9.3	83.3
Arkansas	32,937	0.2	0.1	13.0	0.3	86.4
California	256,260	0.7	7.2	8.4	11.2	72.4
Colorado	37,252	0.4	0.8	3.2	7.3	88.3
Connecticut	61,812	0.2	0.3	6.0	2.7	90.8
Delaware	8,821	0.2	0.4	17.3	1.1	81.1
District of Columbia	5,922	0.1	0.7	68.7	1.3	29.2
Florida	202,689	0.2	0.4	10.8	7.7	81.0
Georgia	64,481	0.2	0.5	27.5	0.5	71.3
Hawaii	8,272	0.3	72.4	0.5	1.6	25.2
Idaho	12,594	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.3	97.3
Illinois	166,845	0.2	1.1	13.9	2.3	82.4
Indiana	84,588	0.1	0.2	7.4	0.6	91.7
Iowa	49,706	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	98.0
Kansas	35,653	0.3	0.3	4.4	1.2	93.9
Kentucky	48,981	0.1	0.1	7.2	0.5	92.0
Louisiana	46,245	0.2	0.3	28.3	0.8	70.4
Maine	18,255	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.5
Maryland	64,441	0.2	1.0	26.8	0.7	71.3
Massachusetts	101,913	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.8	93.7
Michigan	95,233	0.5	0.3	12.8	0.8	85.7
Minnesota	70,827	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.5	96.4
Mississippi	27,629	0.2	0.1	30.2	0.2	69.2
Missouri	75,818	0.2	0.2	9.5	0.5	89.5
Montana	11,938	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	95.7
Nebraska	26,339	0.6	0.3	2.6	1.0	95.5
Nevada	11,381	0.6	1.8	5.6	3.4	88.6
New Hampshire	14,882	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	99.2
New Jersey	112,795	0.2	1.2	12.3	4.0	82.3
New Mexico	13,774	6.5	0.3	1.6	25.0	66.5
New York	225,459	0.3	1.7	14.1	6.2	77.7
North Carolina	84,347	0.6	0.2	21.3	0.4	77.6
North Dakota	10,825	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	97.3
Ohio	184,787	0.1	0.2	11.5	0.6	87.5
Oklahoma	38,378	3.8	0.3	6.0	0.9	89.0
Oregon	26,576	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	96.5
Pennsylvania	178,911	0.1	0.3	8.1	0.7	90.7
Rhode Island	16,815	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.8	94.7
South Carolina	35,693	0.1	0.1	25.5	0.2	74.1
South Dakota	11,574	4.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	94.9
Tennessee	71,646	0.1	0.2	13.1	0.2	86.3
Texas	177,366	0.2	0.6	11.4	13.7	74.1
Utah	16,947	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.4	94.8
Vermont	6,812	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	99.3
Virginia	67,018	0.1	0.8	21.1	0.6	77.4
Washington	57,645	0.8	2.5	2.5	1.2	93.0
West Virginia	21,616	0.2	0.2	3.0	0.2	96.4
Wisconsin	72,947	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.5	96.2
Wyoming	5,113	1.3	0.2	0.6	2.7	95.2

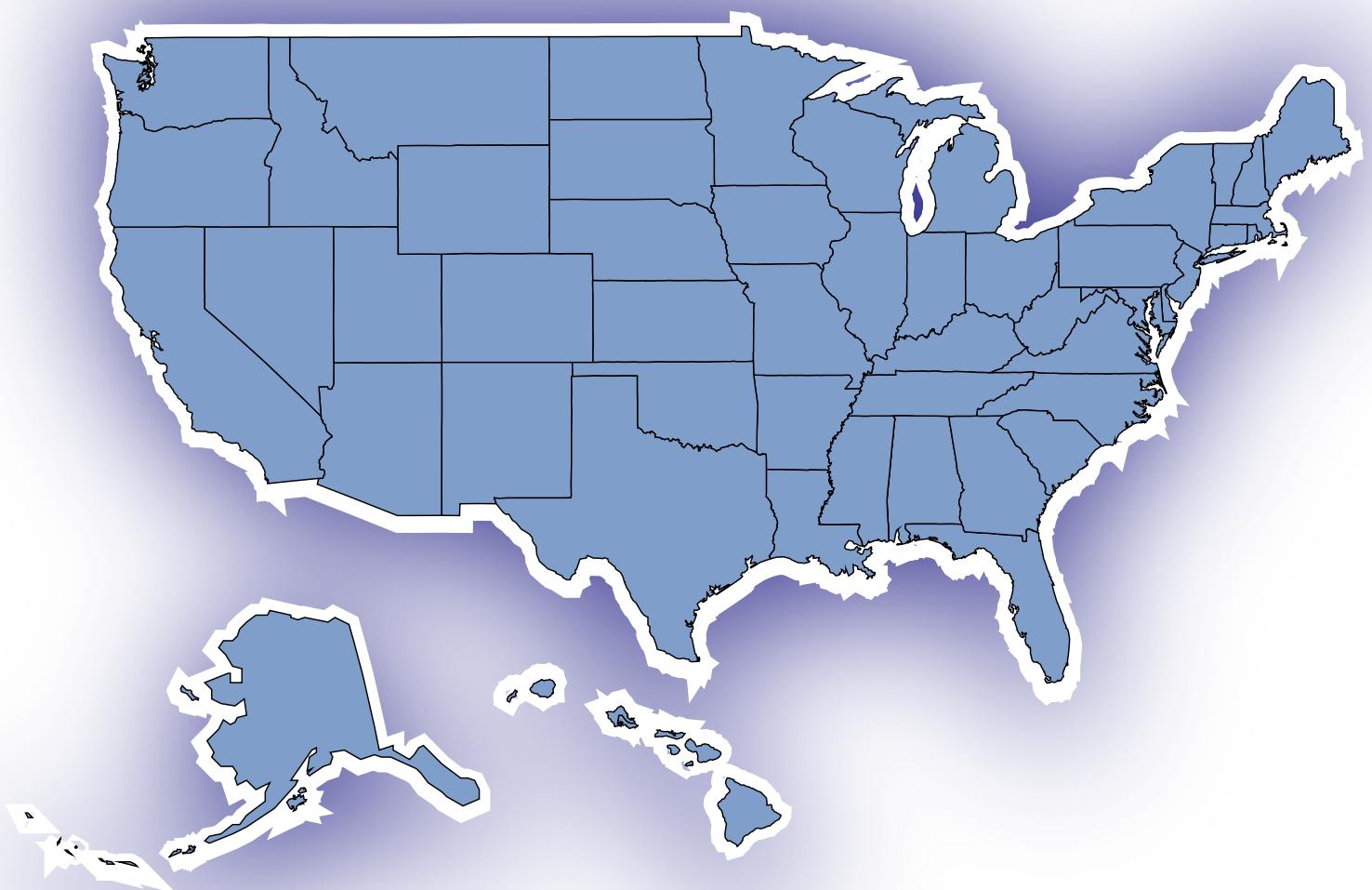
Source: MDS

Table 2.7.(e) Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity and State: United States, 2006

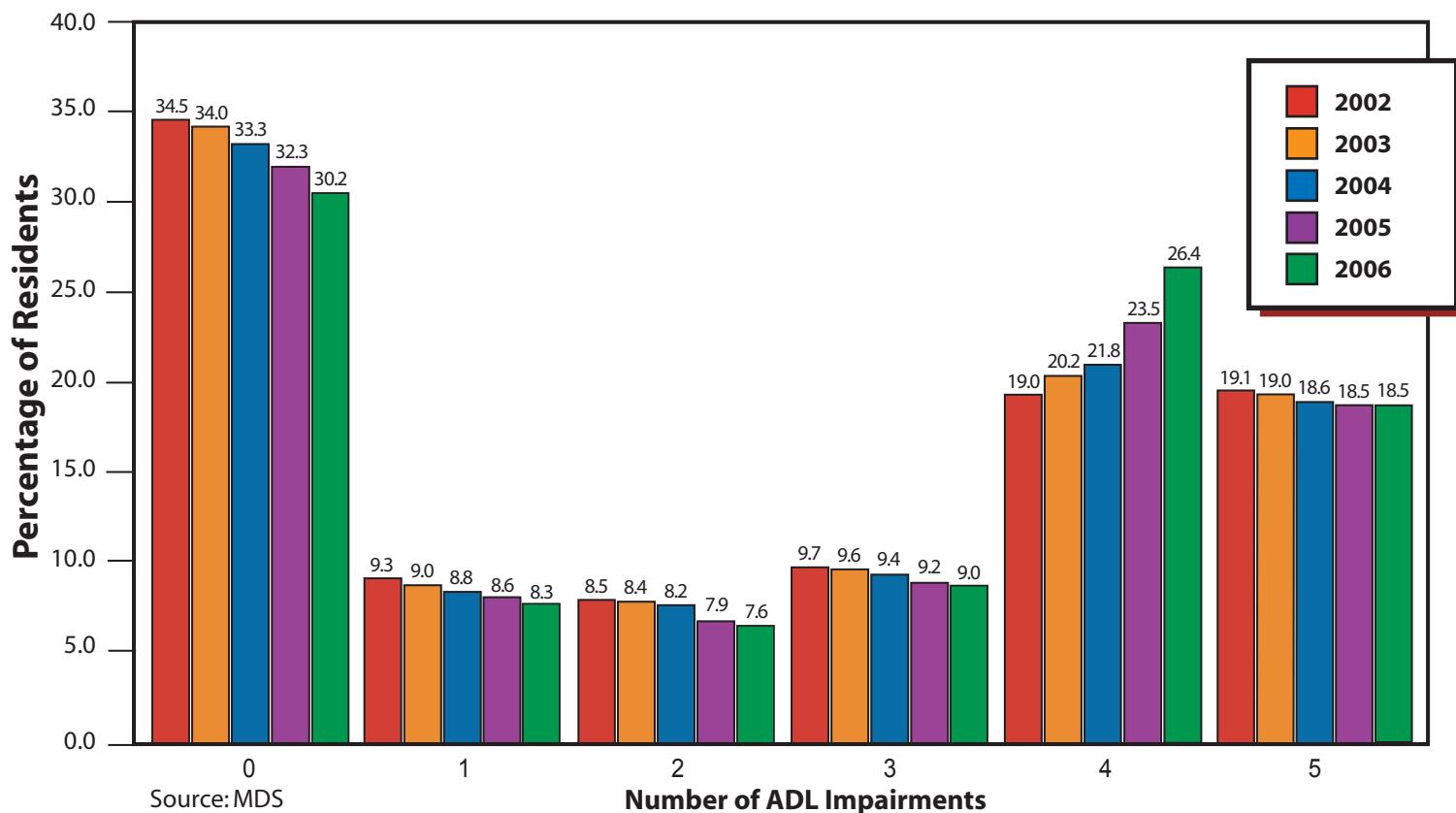
	Residents (Number)	American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic	White, not Hispanic origin
		Percentage of Residents				
Nation	3,176,119	0.5	1.4	11.0	3.8	83.4
Alabama	49,922	0.1	0.1	22.3	0.2	77.3
Alaska	1,335	18.7	3.8	3.5	1.3	72.7
Arizona	40,229	4.0	0.7	3.0	9.3	83.1
Arkansas	33,370	0.2	0.1	12.6	0.2	86.8
California	254,793	0.9	7.5	8.5	11.5	71.6
Colorado	37,557	0.4	0.8	3.2	7.4	88.2
Connecticut	61,463	0.2	0.3	6.3	3.0	90.2
Delaware	8,942	0.2	0.4	18.2	1.2	80.1
District of Columbia	5,755	0.1	0.8	69.1	1.4	28.5
Florida	203,903	0.2	0.4	11.0	8.0	80.5
Georgia	65,045	0.2	0.4	27.3	0.5	71.6
Hawaii	8,231	0.2	73.8	0.5	1.7	23.8
Idaho	12,558	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.4	97.1
Illinois	166,511	0.2	1.2	14.2	2.5	81.9
Indiana	85,348	0.1	0.2	7.4	0.7	91.6
Iowa	49,441	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	98.1
Kansas	35,465	0.4	0.3	4.3	1.3	93.8
Kentucky	49,438	0.1	0.1	7.2	0.2	92.4
Louisiana	43,012	0.3	0.3	27.7	0.7	71.0
Maine	18,043	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	99.5
Maryland	64,388	0.1	1.1	27.6	0.7	70.5
Massachusetts	101,292	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.7	93.8
Michigan	97,667	0.4	0.3	13.0	0.8	85.5
Minnesota	69,791	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.5	96.3
Mississippi	28,018	0.2	0.2	30.8	0.2	68.5
Missouri	77,243	0.2	0.2	9.4	0.5	89.6
Montana	11,762	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	95.6
Nebraska	26,663	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.9	95.7
Nevada	11,908	0.7	2.0	5.8	3.5	88.0
New Hampshire	15,215	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	99.2
New Jersey	114,190	0.2	1.3	12.6	4.2	81.7
New Mexico	13,198	7.1	0.3	1.8	25.2	65.6
New York	224,233	0.2	1.7	14.3	6.6	77.1
North Carolina	85,873	0.5	0.2	21.2	0.3	77.7
North Dakota	10,710	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	97.5
Ohio	185,482	0.1	0.2	11.6	0.6	87.4
Oklahoma	37,458	3.9	0.3	6.1	1.0	88.7
Oregon	26,786	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.8	96.4
Pennsylvania	178,338	0.1	0.3	8.3	0.8	90.6
Rhode Island	16,826	0.5	0.4	2.7	2.1	94.4
South Carolina	36,282	0.1	0.1	25.4	0.2	74.2
South Dakota	11,586	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	94.8
Tennessee	70,818	0.1	0.2	12.8	0.2	86.6
Texas	180,123	0.1	0.6	11.3	14.2	73.7
Utah	17,591	1.1	1.0	0.7	2.8	94.5
Vermont	6,800	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	99.2
Virginia	68,224	0.1	0.8	20.5	0.6	77.9
Washington	57,490	0.8	2.6	2.5	1.3	92.7
West Virginia	21,659	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.2	96.4
Wisconsin	73,192	0.5	0.2	2.7	0.6	96.1
Wyoming	4,952	1.3	0.3	0.5	2.6	95.2

Source: MDS

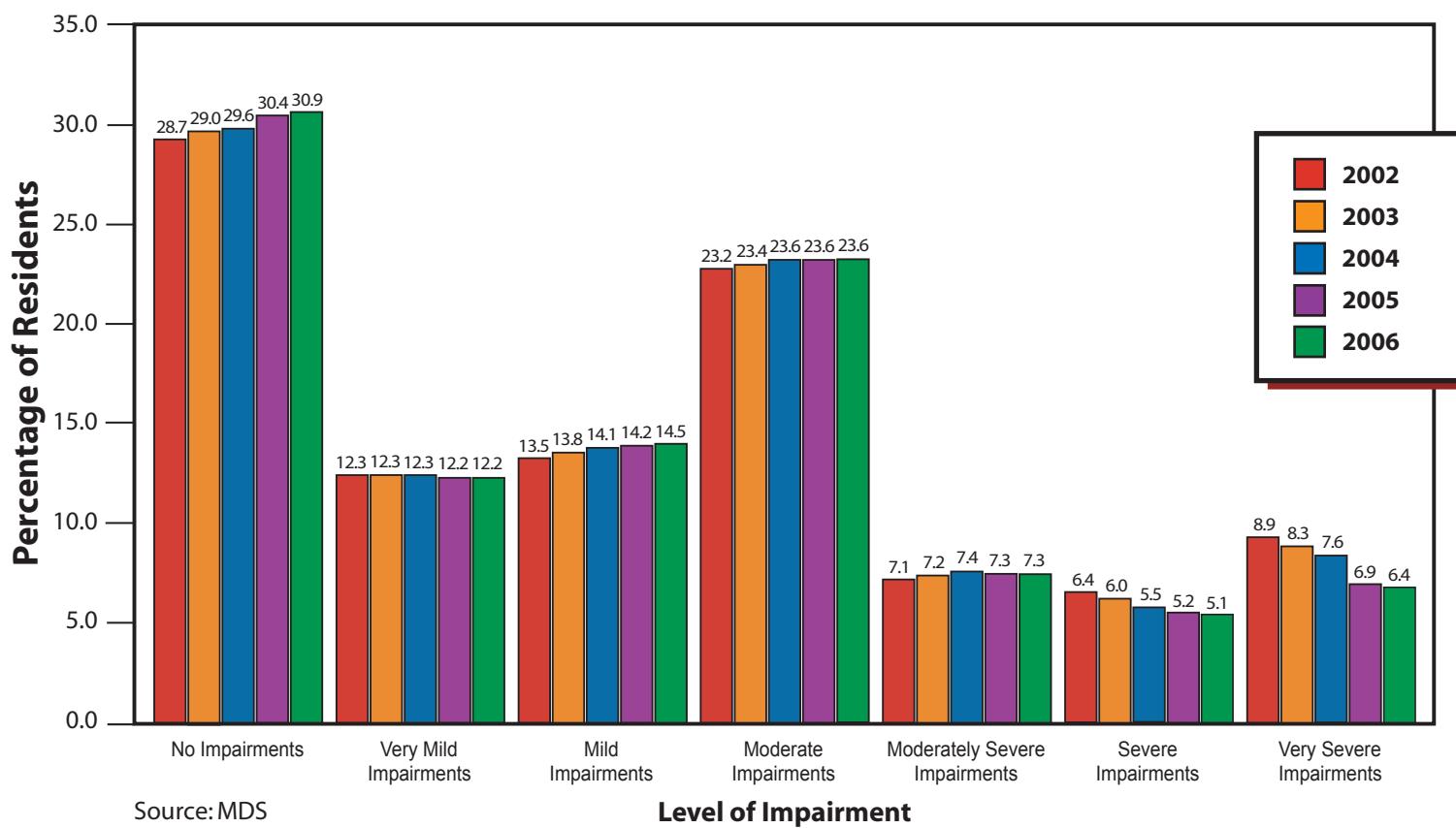
Nursing Home Residents Clinical Characteristics



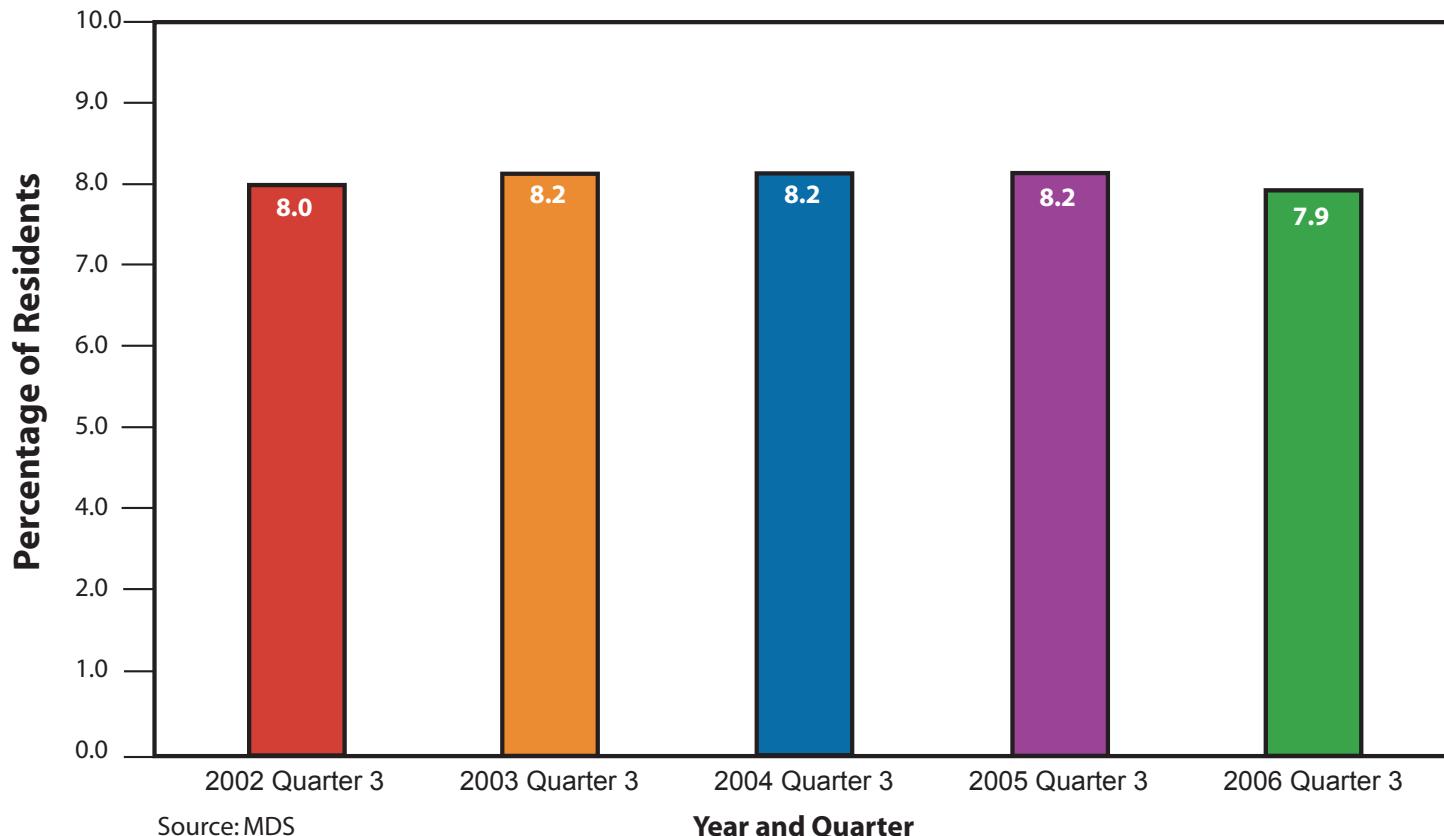
**Figure 3.1. Distribution of Number of ADL Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by Year:
United States, 2002-2006**



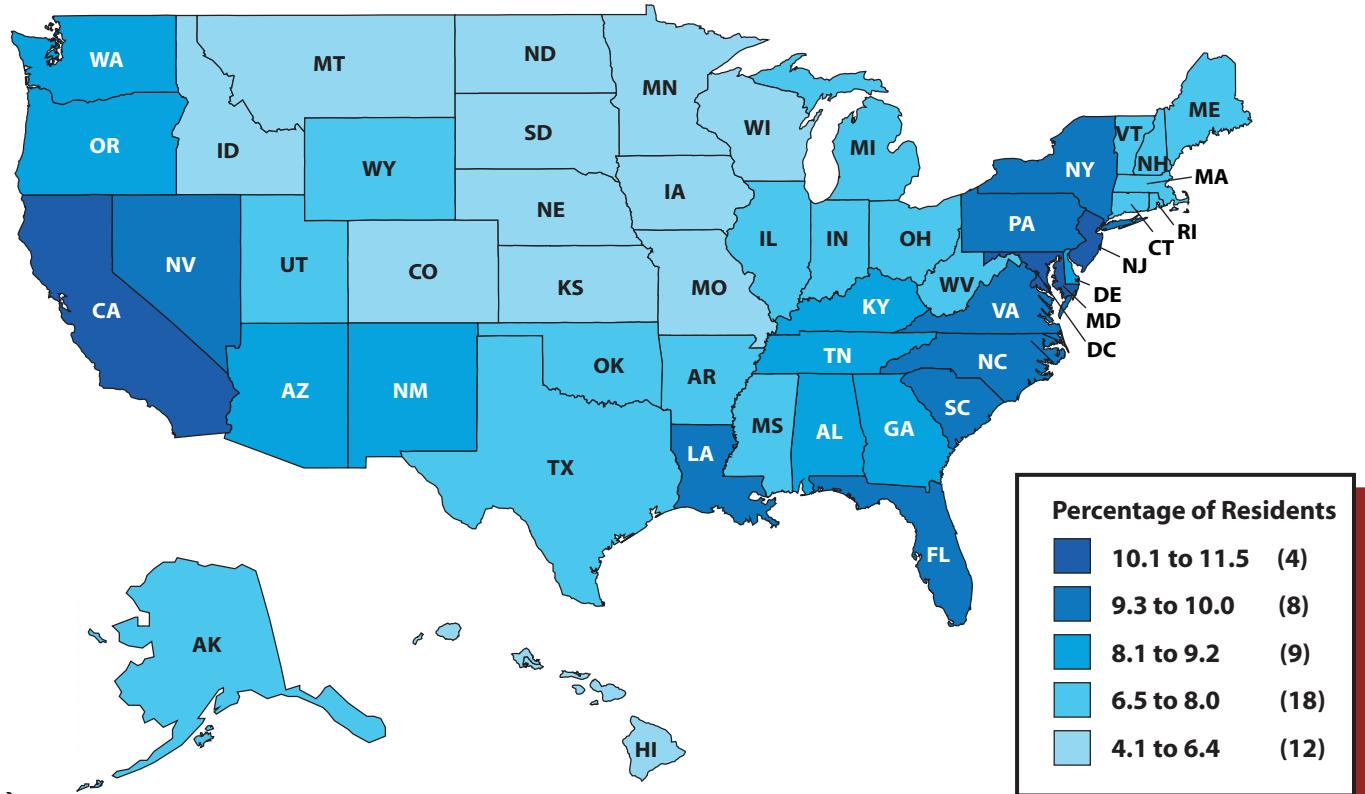
**Figure 3.2. Distribution of Cognitive Impairment in Nursing Home Residents by Year:
United States, 2002-2006**



**Figure 3.3. Median Pressure Ulcer Prevalence in Nursing Home Residents by Year:
United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006**



**Figure 3.4. Median Prevalence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, Third Quarter 2006**



Source: MDS

Figure 3.5. Median Incidence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by Quarter: United States 2002-2006

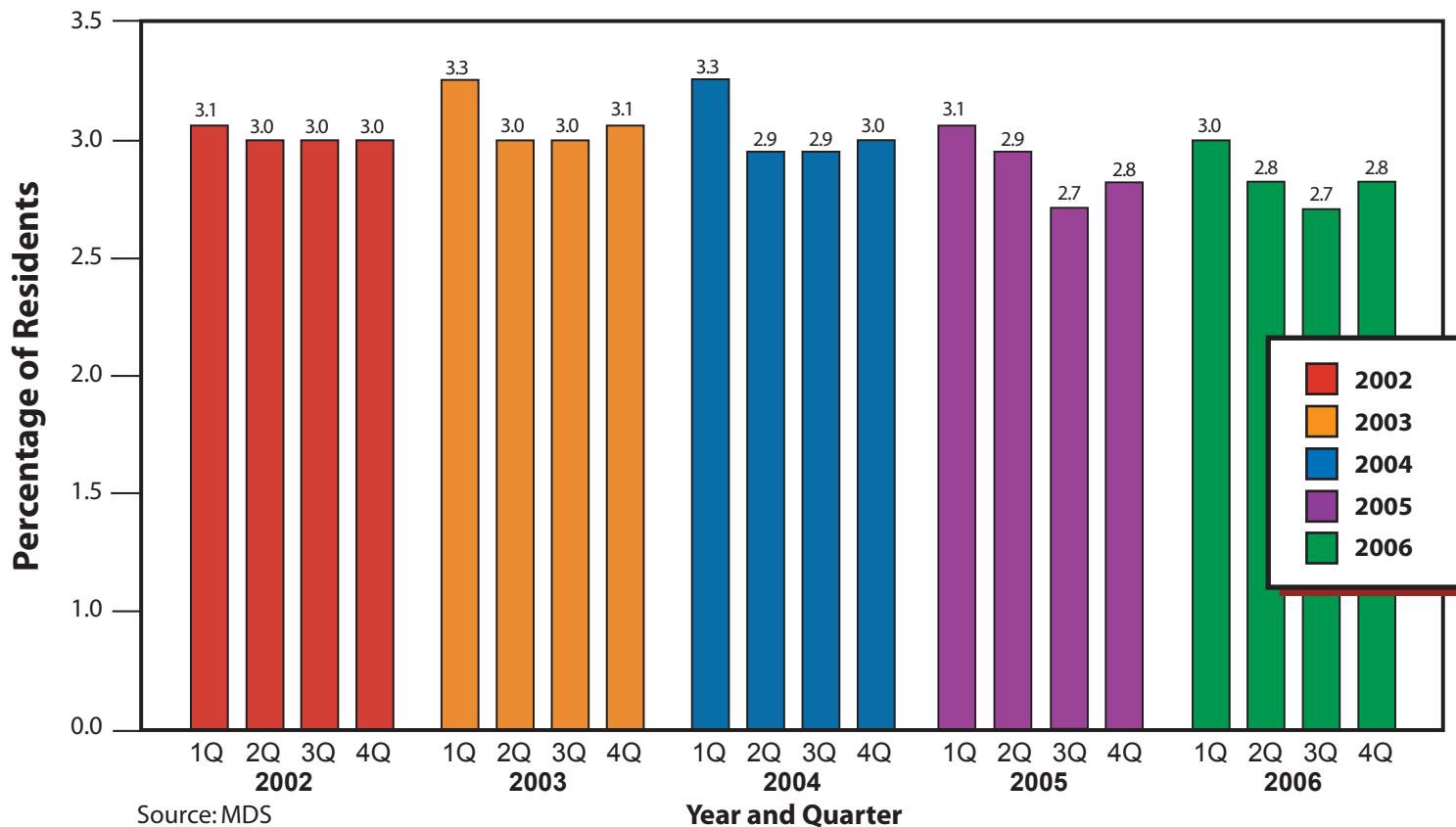
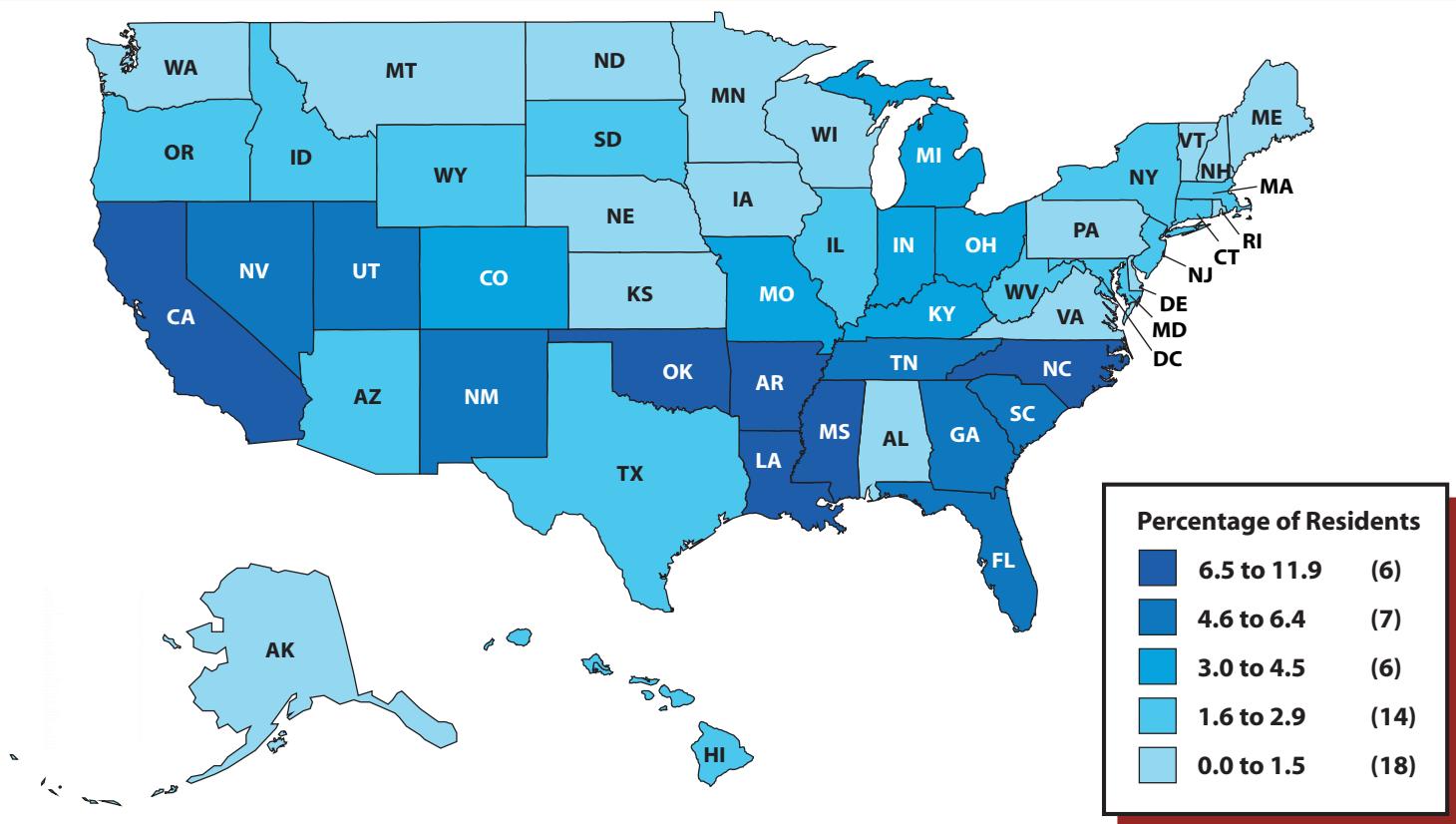
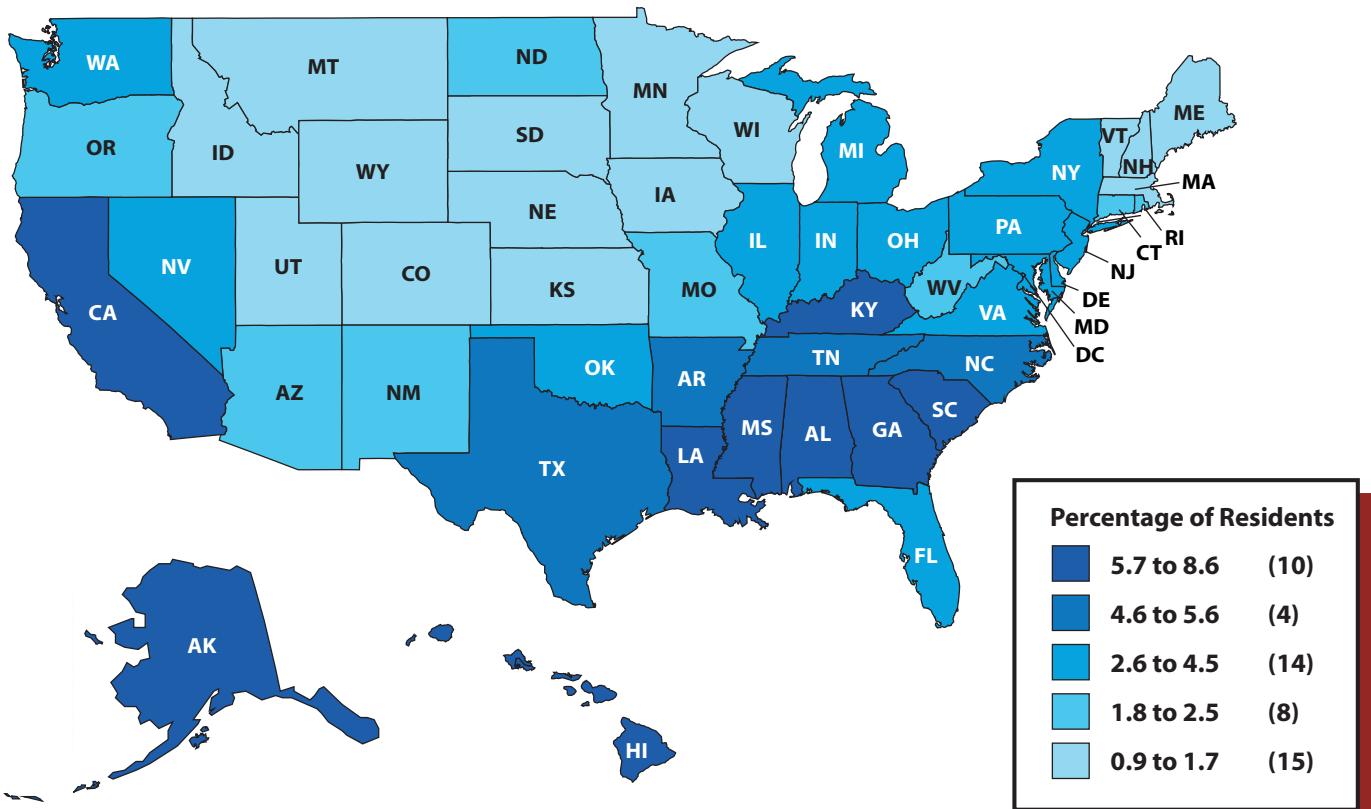


Figure 3.6. Median Prevalence of Physical Restraints in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 2006

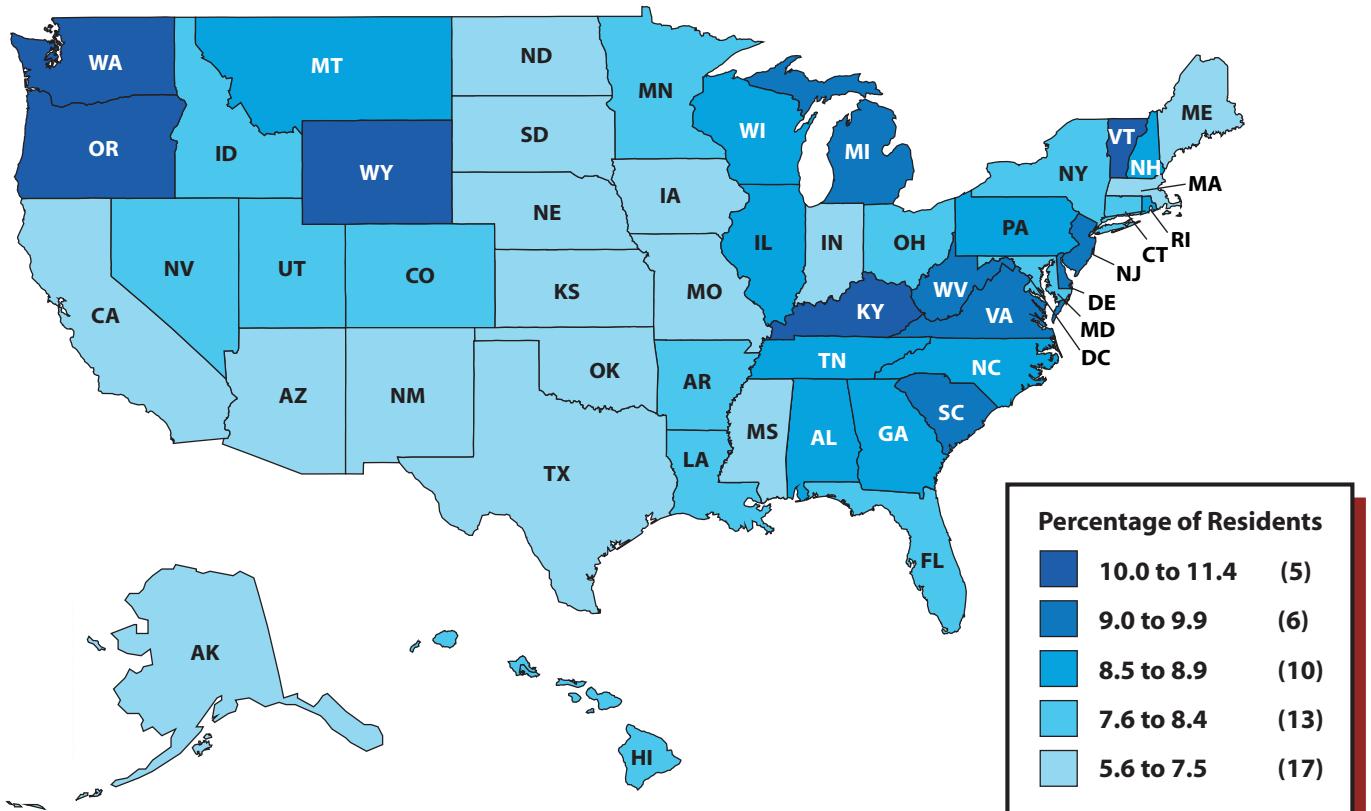


**Figure 3.7. Median Prevalence of Tube Feeding In Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, Third Quarter 2006**



Source: MDS

**Figure 3.8. Median Prevalence of Weight Loss in Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, Third Quarter 2006**



Source: MDS

Figure 3.9. Prevalence of Dehydration in Nursing Home Residents at the 90th Percentile by Year: United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006

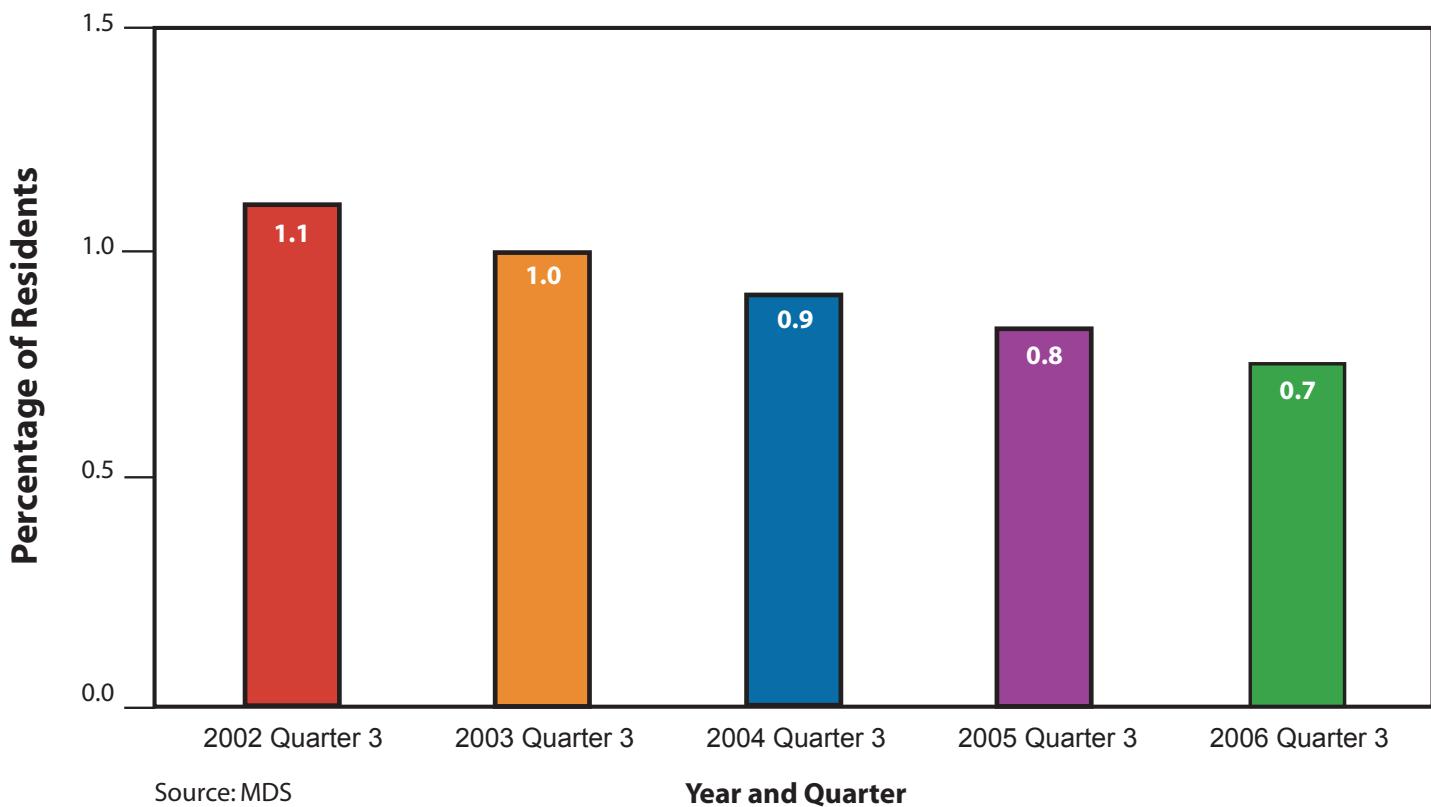
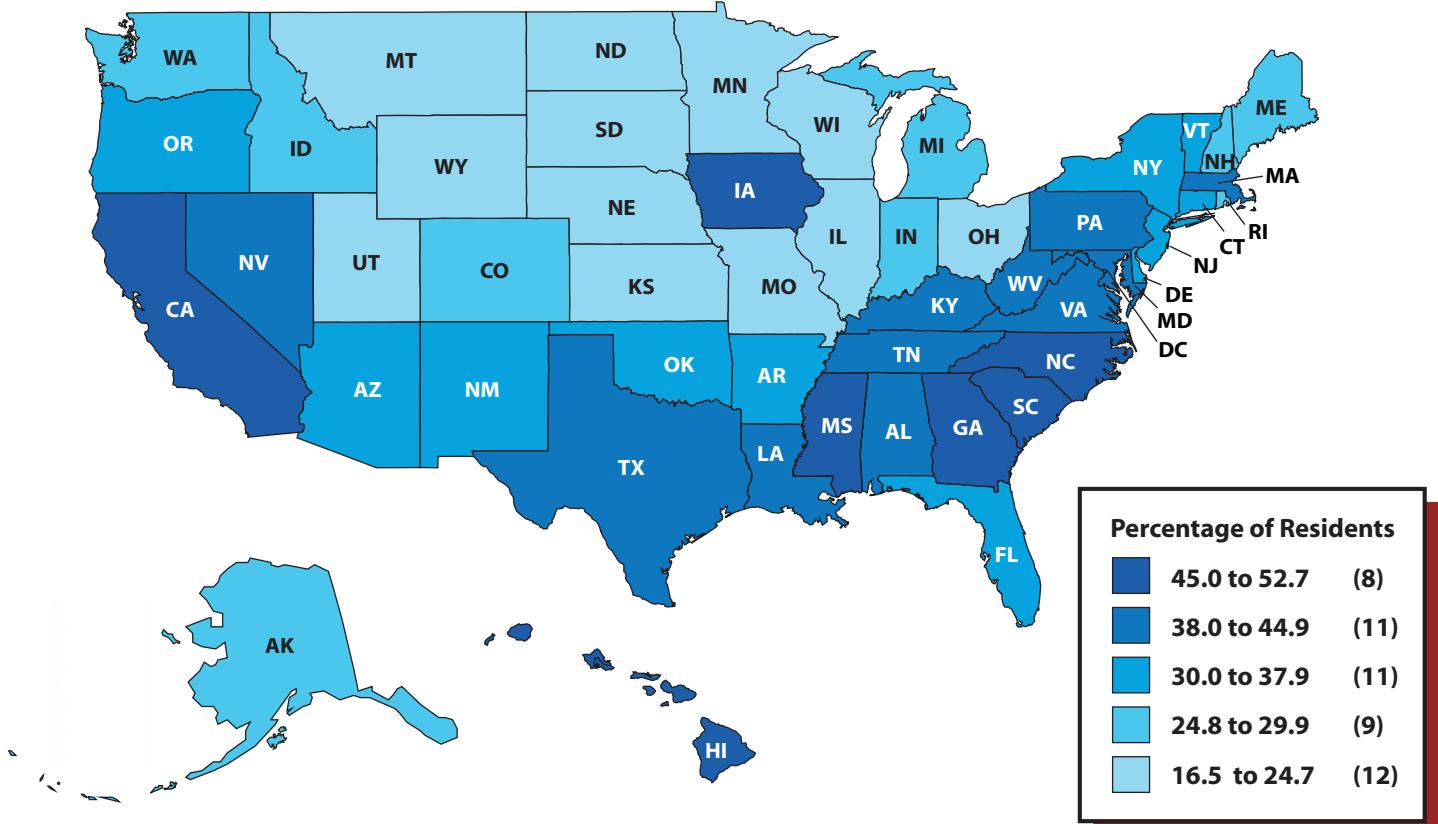


Figure 3.10. Median Prevalence of Severe Bowel and Bladder Incontinence in Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, Third Quarter 2006



**Figure 3.11. Trend in the Prevalence of Selected Clinical Measures in Nursing Homes:
United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006**

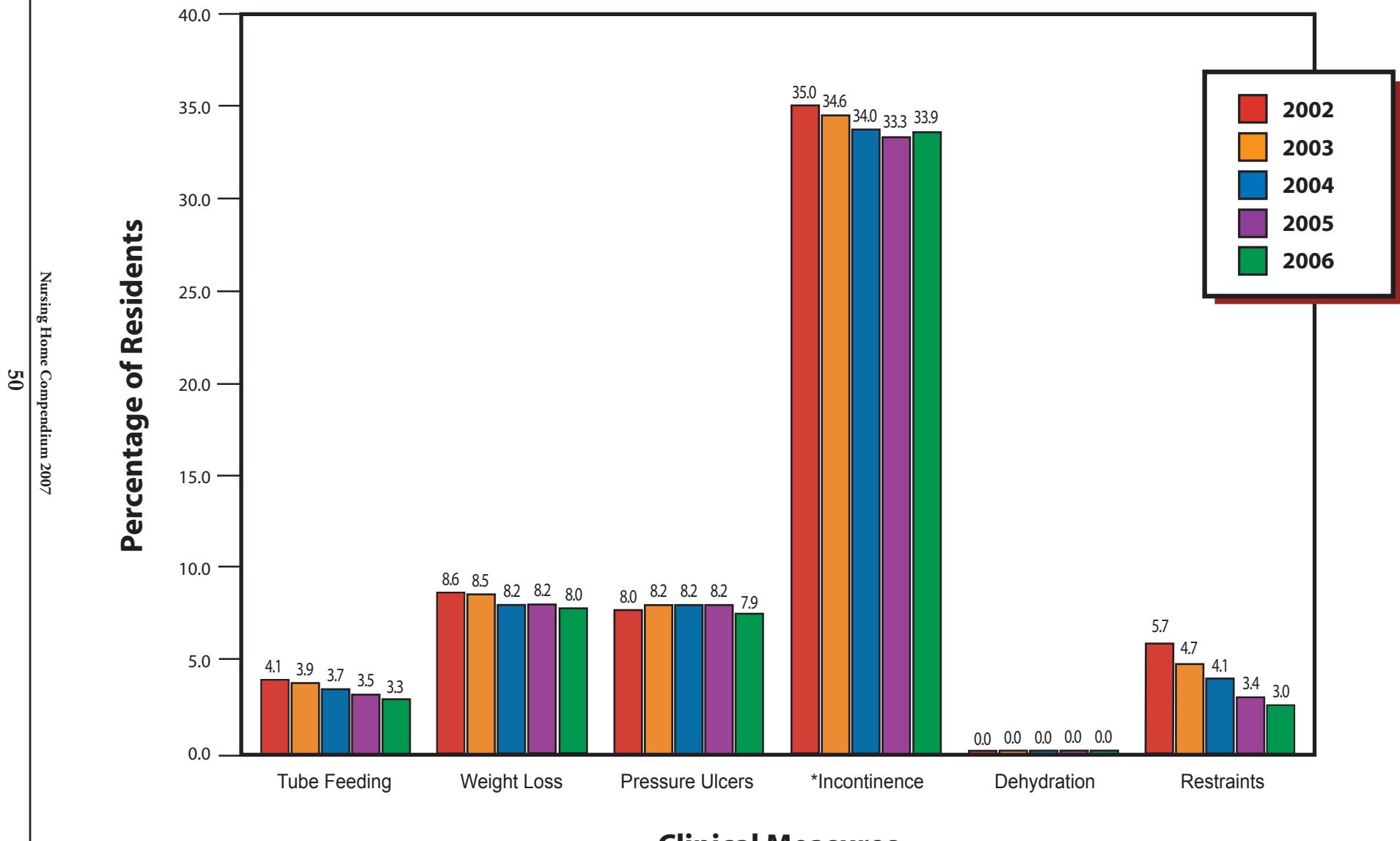


Table 3.1. Summary of Incidence and Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

Clinical Measure	Calender Quarters															
	Percentage of Residents, Median															
	2002				2003				2004				2005			
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	Q1	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q
Pressure Ulcer Prevalence	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.1
Pressure Ulcer Incidence	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8
Restraints Prevalence	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3
Restraints Incidence	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Incontinence Prevalence	35.1	34.8	35.0	35.0	34.6	34.3	34.6	34.6	33.9	33.8	34.0	33.9	33.3	33.1	33.3	33.3
Tube Feeding Prevalence	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Weight Loss Prevalence	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.5	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	9.0	8.6	8.2	8.0

Table 3.2. Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairment in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Nursing Home: United States, 2002-2006

Year	Category	Number of ADL Impairments					
		Percentage of Residents					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
2002	Nation	34.5	9.3	8.5	9.7	19.0	19.0
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	34.1	8.5	8.3	9.7	19.6	19.9
	Voluntary Non-Profit	35.7	10.8	9.0	9.7	18.2	16.7
	Government	33.1	9.7	8.7	9.6	17.4	21.5
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	33.1	8.9	8.5	9.8	19.6	20.0
	Medicare only	44.6	13.9	8.8	8.4	15.1	9.1
	Medicaid only	45.6	7.1	7.4	8.5	13.0	18.4
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	43.2	13.3	8.6	8.3	15.3	11.3
	50 - 99	34.4	8.7	8.2	9.4	19.6	19.7
	100 - 199	33.1	8.7	8.4	9.7	20.0	20.0
	200 or more	31.8	8.5	9.1	11.1	18.4	21.1
2003	Nation	34.0	9.0	8.4	9.6	20.2	18.8
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	33.5	8.4	8.1	9.5	20.9	19.6
	Voluntary Non-Profit	35.3	10.1	8.9	9.7	19.3	16.7
	Government	33.1	9.5	8.7	9.4	18.2	21.0
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	32.6	8.7	8.4	9.7	20.9	19.7
	Medicare only	45.3	12.4	8.9	8.7	15.6	9.1
	Medicaid only	44.8	7.1	7.6	8.1	13.5	18.9
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	44.2	11.7	8.5	8.5	15.7	11.4
	50 - 99	33.8	8.6	8.1	9.3	20.7	19.4
	100 - 199	32.5	8.6	8.3	9.5	21.3	19.7
	200 or more	31.3	8.5	9.0	10.9	19.5	20.8
2004	Nation	33.3	8.8	8.2	9.4	21.8	18.6
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	32.6	8.2	7.9	9.3	22.7	19.4
	Voluntary Non-Profit	35.0	10.0	8.7	9.5	20.3	16.5
	Government	32.7	9.1	8.6	9.5	19.0	20.9
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	32.0	8.6	8.1	9.5	22.4	19.4
	Medicare only	45.2	12.0	8.7	8.9	16.6	8.7
	Medicaid only	45.6	6.9	7.2	7.8	13.6	18.9
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	43.8	11.5	8.4	8.6	16.4	11.2
	50 - 99	33.2	8.4	8.0	9.2	22.2	19.1
	100 - 199	31.9	8.5	8.0	9.3	23.0	19.4
	200 or more	31.0	8.4	8.8	10.6	20.7	20.5
2005	Nation	32.3	8.6	7.9	9.2	23.5	18.5
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	31.5	8.0	7.6	9.1	24.6	19.2
	Voluntary Non-Profit	34.2	9.7	8.4	9.3	21.8	16.5
	Government	32.5	9.3	8.5	9.2	19.7	20.7
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	31.0	8.4	7.9	9.2	24.2	19.3
	Medicare only	44.7	11.4	8.6	8.7	18.1	8.5
	Medicaid only	45.8	7.0	6.8	7.7	13.8	18.8
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	43.7	11.1	8.3	8.4	17.3	11.2
	50 - 99	32.6	8.3	7.6	8.9	23.6	18.9
	100 - 199	30.7	8.4	7.7	9.1	25.0	19.1
	200 or more	30.3	8.3	8.6	10.5	22.0	20.4
2006	Nation	30.3	8.3	7.6	9.0	26.4	18.5
	<i>Ownership</i>						
	For Profit (Proprietary)	29.3	7.8	7.2	8.9	27.6	19.2
	Voluntary Non-Profit	32.2	9.4	8.1	9.3	24.6	16.4
	Government	31.5	9.1	8.7	9.2	21.1	20.4
	<i>Certification</i>						
	Medicare and Medicaid	29.0	8.1	7.5	9.0	27.0	19.3
	Medicare only	41.4	11.1	8.3	9.2	21.6	8.4
	Medicaid only	45.8	6.9	6.9	7.3	14.7	18.6
	<i>Bed Size</i>						
	Fewer than 50	41.3	10.9	8.2	8.8	19.8	11.0
	50 - 99	30.9	8.1	7.4	8.8	26.0	18.8
	100 - 199	28.5	8.0	7.3	8.8	28.2	19.1
	200 or more	28.6	8.0	8.4	10.1	24.5	20.4

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 3.3.(a) Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2002

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
Nation	3,049,985	34.5	9.3	8.5	9.7	19.0	19.0
Alabama	46,353	32.2	8.5	8.0	9.6	17.3	24.4
Alaska	1,365	33.0	9.7	8.0	8.7	15.5	25.1
Arizona	36,477	41.4	9.8	9.2	9.8	17.8	12.1
Arkansas	32,477	39.3	9.0	7.3	8.8	14.9	20.7
California	250,939	30.2	8.5	8.9	9.7	20.1	22.6
Colorado	36,229	43.9	9.1	8.9	9.2	17.0	11.9
Connecticut	60,206	38.8	10.3	8.8	9.1	17.8	15.1
Delaware	8,151	36.4	8.6	8.9	10.3	17.3	18.6
District of Columbia	5,600	32.9	8.9	9.8	10.6	18.9	18.9
Florida	192,315	36.3	8.9	8.8	9.3	19.5	17.1
Georgia	62,220	31.9	8.0	8.6	10.2	17.7	23.5
Hawaii	7,759	23.9	8.0	7.4	8.3	20.6	31.9
Idaho	12,614	37.5	8.3	7.7	8.4	21.1	17.0
Illinois	163,215	46.3	8.9	8.1	8.6	14.3	13.7
Indiana	84,434	36.3	11.2	7.0	8.8	18.3	18.4
Iowa	50,570	39.2	11.7	8.7	9.1	17.4	13.9
Kansas	37,337	42.3	7.5	7.4	9.2	17.8	15.8
Kentucky	47,005	29.2	11.0	7.2	8.2	18.6	25.9
Louisiana	47,226	37.6	8.9	7.8	10.1	13.8	21.7
Maine	17,781	21.8	7.7	7.4	8.4	34.0	20.8
Maryland	61,651	30.6	9.3	8.7	9.5	21.1	20.8
Massachusetts	99,937	35.3	11.6	8.6	8.6	20.4	15.5
Michigan	87,010	33.7	9.5	9.6	10.4	19.5	17.3
Minnesota	70,673	31.3	10.3	8.6	8.0	24.1	17.6
Mississippi	26,862	33.6	7.0	6.1	8.6	19.4	25.3
Missouri	74,904	43.6	8.1	7.9	8.9	15.9	15.6
Montana	12,506	44.5	10.7	8.2	7.7	15.8	13.0
Nebraska	27,547	36.7	9.6	8.4	8.6	21.1	15.6
Nevada	10,168	33.8	9.0	8.2	10.2	20.1	18.7
New Hampshire	14,138	38.0	10.9	8.7	8.3	20.1	14.1
New Jersey	103,353	37.2	9.0	9.2	10.5	17.6	16.5
New Mexico	12,622	43.5	8.3	8.2	8.8	17.2	14.0
New York	212,492	29.7	9.3	9.9	13.7	17.3	20.2
North Carolina	76,853	31.7	8.3	8.7	10.3	18.0	22.9
North Dakota	10,535	31.6	11.5	7.9	8.1	21.0	20.0
Ohio	172,034	32.2	9.6	8.0	8.5	23.0	18.7
Oklahoma	40,103	43.9	8.4	7.2	9.5	13.6	17.3
Oregon	25,701	37.2	9.7	9.3	10.1	19.1	14.6
Pennsylvania	173,958	26.9	8.8	7.6	8.1	25.2	23.3
Rhode Island	17,010	39.7	11.0	9.6	9.5	15.6	14.6
South Carolina	34,328	29.2	9.0	9.6	12.5	16.4	23.3
South Dakota	11,536	35.3	8.7	7.4	7.4	23.0	18.2
Tennessee	70,653	28.7	10.6	8.9	10.4	18.1	23.3
Texas	164,429	35.7	8.4	7.8	11.0	16.5	20.7
Utah	15,592	37.2	9.9	11.5	9.5	18.9	13.0
Vermont	6,500	29.3	11.2	8.5	8.6	23.8	18.6
Virginia	60,086	26.8	8.8	9.6	10.3	21.2	23.3
Washington	57,332	32.2	9.6	8.7	9.0	22.6	17.9
West Virginia	22,440	33.8	10.3	7.0	8.7	18.9	21.4
Wisconsin	72,003	39.5	9.3	9.1	10.0	18.1	14.0
Wyoming	4,756	42.6	9.3	8.5	8.3	16.9	14.5

Source: MDS

Table 3.3.(b) Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2003

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
Nation	3,077,449	34.0	9.0	8.4	9.6	20.2	18.8
Alabama	47,439	31.7	8.2	8.0	9.9	18.3	24.0
Alaska	1,399	33.2	8.4	8.9	9.0	19.4	21.2
Arizona	37,011	41.1	9.2	9.2	10.4	18.5	11.7
Arkansas	32,555	39.8	8.8	7.4	8.7	14.8	20.5
California	253,497	30.0	8.2	8.7	9.5	20.9	22.7
Colorado	35,801	40.5	8.8	8.4	9.4	20.4	12.5
Connecticut	60,558	38.0	10.1	8.6	9.1	19.1	15.1
Delaware	8,444	37.2	8.0	9.1	10.0	17.6	18.1
District of Columbia	5,756	33.0	10.1	9.9	10.6	18.7	17.7
Florida	192,262	35.2	9.0	8.6	9.1	20.9	17.2
Georgia	62,207	30.4	8.0	8.3	10.4	19.4	23.5
Hawaii	8,195	24.1	8.3	7.3	8.3	20.9	31.1
Idaho	12,564	34.4	8.1	7.8	8.7	23.8	17.2
Illinois	164,413	45.7	8.6	8.2	8.6	15.6	13.5
Indiana	83,968	36.6	9.6	6.9	8.5	19.3	19.1
Iowa	49,642	38.9	10.9	9.1	8.7	18.8	13.6
Kansas	36,796	41.9	7.2	7.5	9.5	18.5	15.5
Kentucky	47,331	28.8	9.8	7.5	8.2	20.5	25.2
Louisiana	46,586	37.0	8.1	7.2	9.2	15.1	23.5
Maine	17,895	22.3	7.7	7.3	8.7	34.1	19.9
Maryland	63,178	30.5	8.9	8.9	9.4	22.0	20.3
Massachusetts	99,537	33.5	10.6	8.6	9.3	22.6	15.3
Michigan	89,557	33.5	9.4	9.4	10.4	20.7	16.6
Minnesota	71,564	30.5	10.4	8.0	7.6	26.1	17.5
Mississippi	27,177	33.7	7.5	6.1	8.0	19.0	25.7
Missouri	74,953	44.1	7.7	7.6	8.9	16.6	15.0
Montana	12,222	42.5	9.9	8.6	8.7	17.2	13.1
Nebraska	26,642	34.6	9.8	8.4	8.6	22.3	16.2
Nevada	10,253	34.3	7.6	7.2	8.8	22.4	19.7
New Hampshire	14,203	37.0	10.8	8.4	8.1	21.8	13.9
New Jersey	105,854	35.7	9.0	9.4	10.6	19.3	16.0
New Mexico	13,490	41.6	8.1	8.1	8.3	18.9	15.1
New York	218,177	29.6	9.4	9.8	13.5	18.1	19.6
North Carolina	79,519	31.1	8.2	8.7	10.0	19.4	22.5
North Dakota	10,804	31.2	11.5	7.8	7.6	21.4	20.4
Ohio	175,470	32.3	9.1	7.8	8.3	24.3	18.2
Oklahoma	39,126	43.7	7.8	7.5	9.5	14.1	17.4
Oregon	25,391	38.2	9.6	9.3	10.0	18.9	14.0
Pennsylvania	172,890	25.5	8.5	7.3	8.2	27.1	23.4
Rhode Island	16,951	39.4	11.3	9.4	8.9	16.8	14.1
South Carolina	34,250	29.4	8.8	9.0	12.1	17.4	23.4
South Dakota	11,503	33.3	8.4	7.3	6.9	25.4	18.8
Tennessee	70,678	29.4	9.7	8.9	10.2	19.2	22.6
Texas	168,352	36.8	8.0	7.6	10.8	16.5	20.4
Utah	15,582	36.7	9.6	10.7	9.1	20.3	13.5
Vermont	6,774	30.6	10.6	8.5	8.4	24.7	17.3
Virginia	62,656	28.4	8.6	8.9	9.8	21.8	22.6
Washington	57,021	29.7	9.5	8.8	9.0	25.1	18.1
West Virginia	22,412	33.8	9.5	7.5	8.5	20.4	20.3
Wisconsin	72,086	37.6	9.8	8.9	9.9	19.7	14.2
Wyoming	4,858	40.0	9.7	9.2	8.9	18.3	13.8

Source: MDS

Table 3.3.(c) Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2004

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
Nation	3,098,241	33.3	8.8	8.2	9.4	21.8	18.6
Alabama	48,126	30.0	8.5	8.0	10.0	20.0	23.5
Alaska	13,111	32.4	9.5	7.6	9.5	19.5	21.7
Arizona	38,149	37.0	9.3	9.0	10.3	22.3	12.3
Arkansas	31,809	41.0	8.0	7.1	9.1	15.1	19.7
California	252,555	29.6	7.9	8.5	9.6	22.1	22.4
Colorado	36,031	36.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	23.7	13.9
Connecticut	61,048	35.5	10.4	8.3	9.1	21.5	15.2
Delaware	8,327	36.6	7.9	8.5	10.0	19.0	18.1
District of Columbia	5,963	34.3	10.2	9.0	9.8	20.3	16.4
Florida	196,768	33.8	8.8	8.4	8.9	23.0	17.2
Georgia	62,541	30.0	7.8	8.4	9.9	20.5	23.3
Hawaii	8,435	23.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	22.6	31.6
Idaho	12,180	35.4	7.6	7.5	9.0	23.9	16.6
Illinois	165,930	44.5	8.4	7.9	8.6	16.8	13.7
Indiana	83,488	35.3	9.3	6.8	8.4	20.9	19.3
Iowa	49,127	37.6	11.2	8.5	8.4	20.7	13.5
Kansas	35,795	40.5	7.2	7.2	8.8	20.0	16.2
Kentucky	47,330	27.9	9.7	7.6	8.6	21.9	24.2
Louisiana	45,811	37.6	7.9	7.1	8.1	15.9	23.4
Maine	18,045	21.0	7.9	7.4	8.2	35.3	20.2
Maryland	63,239	30.4	8.5	8.2	9.3	23.6	20.0
Massachusetts	99,631	31.2	10.5	8.3	9.3	25.5	15.3
Michigan	92,274	34.3	9.0	9.3	9.8	21.4	16.1
Minnesota	71,288	30.4	10.3	8.2	7.4	26.9	16.8
Mississippi	27,112	32.8	7.2	5.9	7.8	20.7	25.6
Missouri	74,821	44.2	7.6	7.3	8.9	17.5	14.6
Montana	11,886	40.9	9.2	7.8	7.7	20.7	13.6
Nebraska	26,202	35.6	9.4	7.9	7.5	23.2	16.4
Nevada	11,004	34.2	7.0	6.6	8.0	24.1	20.2
New Hampshire	14,512	35.2	11.5	8.0	8.1	24.0	13.3
New Jersey	108,069	35.3	8.7	9.0	10.6	20.8	15.6
New Mexico	13,606	39.6	8.2	8.7	8.5	20.4	14.4
New York	221,078	29.2	9.3	9.8	13.1	19.2	19.3
North Carolina	81,384	31.4	8.1	8.0	9.6	20.7	22.3
North Dakota	10,728	29.6	12.0	8.0	7.1	23.5	19.8
Ohio	178,856	31.7	9.0	7.7	8.0	26.1	17.5
Oklahoma	38,239	43.9	7.7	7.3	9.5	14.5	17.1
Oregon	26,077	35.8	9.1	8.7	10.0	22.2	14.2
Pennsylvania	172,814	25.1	8.3	7.1	8.2	28.4	23.0
Rhode Island	17,016	35.4	11.3	9.4	8.6	20.5	14.8
South Carolina	34,678	29.2	8.6	9.1	11.6	18.4	23.0
South Dakota	11,298	31.0	8.7	6.9	6.3	28.1	19.1
Tennessee	71,105	30.1	9.1	8.1	9.5	21.1	22.1
Texas	170,780	37.0	7.8	7.4	10.9	17.3	19.6
Utah	15,747	36.3	9.3	9.4	8.9	23.1	13.1
Vermont	6,623	29.5	9.4	8.8	8.7	26.7	17.0
Virginia	63,963	29.3	8.4	8.5	9.1	22.6	22.1
Washington	56,377	28.9	9.2	8.4	8.4	27.5	17.6
West Virginia	21,955	33.1	9.4	7.4	8.8	21.2	20.1
Wisconsin	72,177	35.5	9.9	8.8	9.5	21.9	14.4
Wyoming	4,933	37.7	9.7	8.6	7.9	21.8	14.3

Source: MDS

Table 3.3.(d) Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2005

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
Nation	3,179,237	32.3	8.6	7.9	9.2	23.5	18.5
Alabama	48,722	30.3	8.3	7.7	9.4	20.8	23.6
Alaska	1,318	33.1	8.6	6.0	8.3	21.1	22.8
Arizona	40,097	37.1	9.0	8.2	9.9	23.5	12.3
Arkansas	32,942	40.7	7.7	7.6	8.9	15.4	19.7
California	257,524	28.6	7.7	8.3	9.4	23.7	22.4
Colorado	37,562	34.1	8.3	7.9	8.5	25.6	15.5
Connecticut	62,265	34.4	10.1	8.3	8.9	23.4	14.9
Delaware	8,849	36.9	8.2	7.8	8.8	20.8	17.6
District of Columbia	5,931	32.4	11.1	9.5	10.1	20.3	16.6
Florida	203,174	31.3	8.4	7.8	8.5	27.0	17.0
Georgia	64,695	29.9	8.0	8.5	9.5	21.3	22.9
Hawaii	8,288	25.4	6.3	6.5	7.1	23.1	31.7
Idaho	12,605	32.4	8.3	7.4	8.8	26.0	17.1
Illinois	167,550	42.7	8.2	7.6	8.5	18.8	14.2
Indiana	85,000	34.3	9.1	6.2	8.3	22.5	19.5
Iowa	49,733	36.6	11.0	8.4	8.2	22.1	13.7
Kansas	35,834	39.2	7.5	6.9	8.2	22.2	16.1
Kentucky	49,171	27.7	9.7	7.3	8.2	23.6	23.6
Louisiana	46,265	37.7	7.9	6.6	8.2	16.7	22.8
Maine	18,267	21.9	7.7	7.3	7.9	35.9	19.1
Maryland	64,608	29.5	8.5	8.3	8.8	25.4	19.6
Massachusetts	102,182	28.2	10.4	8.2	9.5	28.7	15.0
Michigan	95,424	31.9	8.8	9.1	9.9	24.1	16.3
Minnesota	71,699	29.4	10.1	7.8	7.4	28.6	16.7
Mississippi	27,634	33.3	6.8	5.4	7.7	21.2	25.6
Missouri	75,848	43.8	7.5	7.2	8.6	18.5	14.4
Montana	11,946	39.9	9.9	7.3	7.5	21.4	14.0
Nebraska	26,352	35.2	8.7	7.3	7.5	24.4	17.0
Nevada	11,437	31.5	6.7	5.9	7.9	27.0	21.1
New Hampshire	14,911	32.0	11.9	8.1	8.5	25.0	14.4
New Jersey	113,513	35.0	8.6	8.9	10.4	22.0	15.1
New Mexico	13,847	37.2	8.0	8.1	9.1	23.4	14.2
New York	226,426	28.6	9.2	9.7	13.0	20.2	19.2
North Carolina	84,595	31.6	8.2	7.4	8.9	21.6	22.3
North Dakota	10,834	29.9	11.1	7.2	7.2	25.4	19.2
Ohio	185,001	30.5	8.7	7.3	7.8	28.2	17.4
Oklahoma	38,438	43.7	7.2	7.3	9.4	15.3	17.2
Oregon	26,767	32.4	9.0	8.5	9.5	26.7	13.9
Pennsylvania	179,179	24.9	8.3	7.0	8.2	29.6	22.0
Rhode Island	16,972	33.3	11.1	9.5	8.4	23.0	14.7
South Carolina	35,820	28.3	8.8	8.8	11.5	20.4	22.3
South Dakota	11,578	30.5	8.6	6.7	6.7	28.1	19.5
Tennessee	71,740	29.1	8.6	7.6	9.2	23.3	22.2
Texas	177,628	36.9	7.5	7.2	10.5	18.7	19.3
Utah	17,003	35.6	8.0	9.3	9.0	24.4	13.7
Vermont	6,817	28.7	9.6	7.4	8.4	28.6	17.3
Virginia	67,195	30.0	8.4	8.1	8.5	23.6	21.5
Washington	57,852	28.4	9.3	7.8	7.8	29.2	17.5
West Virginia	21,616	31.8	9.1	7.2	8.6	23.0	20.4
Wisconsin	73,455	34.3	9.7	8.5	9.0	23.8	14.7
Wyoming	5,128	37.0	9.1	7.1	8.2	22.2	16.5

Source: MDS

Table 3.3.(e) Distribution of Activity of Daily Living (ADL) Impairments in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2006

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
Nation	3,192,769	30.3	8.3	7.6	9.0	26.4	18.5
Alabama	49,960	28.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	24.5	22.6
Alaska	1,343	29.8	9.8	8.4	10.5	18.8	22.6
Arizona	40,493	35.4	8.7	7.5	9.1	27.2	12.1
Arkansas	33,379	39.3	7.3	7.6	9.3	17.0	19.5
California	256,320	26.5	7.2	7.8	9.3	26.5	22.7
Colorado	38,064	33.2	8.2	7.1	8.4	27.6	15.5
Connecticut	62,304	30.6	9.6	8.1	9.1	27.6	15.0
Delaware	8,994	33.4	8.2	8.0	8.6	24.4	17.3
District of Columbia	5,766	31.4	10.0	10.3	10.9	21.1	16.4
Florida	204,259	27.9	7.8	7.2	8.2	31.3	17.6
Georgia	65,303	28.8	7.8	8.2	9.3	23.4	22.5
Hawaii	8,258	24.7	7.2	6.5	6.2	24.1	31.3
Idaho	12,584	29.2	8.9	6.8	7.7	29.3	18.1
Illinois	168,090	40.7	7.9	7.3	8.2	21.3	14.6
Indiana	85,907	32.8	8.9	5.8	8.5	24.7	19.3
Iowa	49,546	35.1	10.5	8.3	8.3	24.0	13.9
Kansas	35,592	38.2	7.3	6.8	8.3	23.7	15.7
Kentucky	49,780	26.6	9.8	6.5	8.4	25.8	23.0
Louisiana	43,028	37.8	7.6	6.7	8.5	17.7	21.7
Maine	18,063	20.5	7.8	7.5	7.9	37.9	18.4
Maryland	65,156	25.9	8.8	8.0	9.0	28.5	19.8
Massachusetts	102,614	23.7	9.7	8.2	9.8	33.7	14.9
Michigan	97,900	29.3	8.8	8.5	9.5	27.6	16.3
Minnesota	70,651	27.6	9.5	7.3	7.6	31.0	16.9
Mississippi	28,019	33.8	6.8	5.7	8.2	22.3	23.2
Missouri	77,316	41.4	7.5	7.0	8.4	21.7	14.1
Montana	11,779	36.7	9.4	7.1	7.9	25.1	13.9
Nebraska	26,679	32.9	8.9	7.8	7.4	26.8	16.2
Nevada	12,120	31.1	6.6	5.7	7.3	29.4	19.9
New Hampshire	15,261	28.8	10.9	8.1	8.2	29.3	14.7
New Jersey	115,806	31.0	8.4	8.4	9.9	26.5	15.8
New Mexico	13,274	33.7	8.0	7.9	9.0	24.0	17.4
New York	225,546	27.2	8.8	9.5	12.6	22.7	19.2
North Carolina	86,166	30.3	8.3	7.0	8.4	24.3	21.7
North Dakota	10,723	30.0	9.3	7.3	7.0	26.1	20.3
Ohio	186,102	28.6	8.2	7.0	7.7	31.1	17.3
Oklahoma	37,528	44.6	7.1	7.1	9.1	15.8	16.2
Oregon	26,910	29.1	8.4	8.2	9.9	29.5	14.9
Pennsylvania	178,882	23.1	8.3	6.7	8.0	32.4	21.5
Rhode Island	17,043	31.6	10.7	9.5	8.7	25.2	14.3
South Carolina	36,358	26.0	9.2	9.0	11.8	22.3	21.6
South Dakota	11,597	30.1	8.5	7.0	6.5	29.3	18.6
Tennessee	70,930	26.9	8.0	7.1	9.1	26.6	22.3
Texas	180,519	35.2	7.5	7.0	10.3	21.1	18.9
Utah	17,673	33.2	8.0	8.1	9.3	27.7	13.8
Vermont	6,823	25.2	9.2	7.6	8.4	31.8	17.9
Virginia	68,439	29.2	7.8	7.3	7.9	26.2	21.7
Washington	57,682	25.7	8.7	7.3	7.7	32.6	18.0
West Virginia	21,737	30.4	8.8	6.5	8.6	25.4	20.3
Wisconsin	73,531	31.6	9.7	8.3	8.8	26.7	14.9
Wyoming	4,972	35.9	8.5	7.4	7.0	24.0	17.2

Source: MDS

Table 3.4. Distribution of Cognitive Impairment in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Nursing Home: United States, 2002-2006

		No Impairments (CPS=0)	Very Mild Impairments (CPS=1)	Mild Impairments (CPS=2)	Moderate Impairments (CPS=3)	Moderate Severe Impairments (CPS=4)	Severe Impairments (CPS=5)	Very Severe Impairments (CPS=6)
Percentage of Residents								
2002	Nation	28.7	12.3	13.5	23.2	7.1	6.4	8.9
	<i>Ownership</i>							
	For Profit (Proprietary)	25.5	12.6	13.8	24.4	7.8	6.6	9.3
	Voluntary Non-Profit	35.8	11.6	13.0	20.6	5.7	5.7	7.5
	Government	25.5	12.3	12.2	23.9	7.0	7.5	11.7
	<i>Certification</i>							
	Medicare and Medicaid	26.2	12.2	13.8	24.3	7.5	6.7	9.4
	Medicare only	59.6	11.2	10.5	10.9	2.4	2.7	2.9
	Medicaid only	12.3	18.5	12.5	28.6	7.3	8.8	11.9
	<i>Bed Size</i>							
	Fewer than 50	53.5	11.8	10.6	13.2	3.1	3.6	4.3
	50 - 99	24.7	12.6	14.1	25.0	7.2	7.2	9.2
	100 - 199	25.6	12.2	13.9	24.6	7.6	6.8	9.3
	200 or more	24.0	12.5	13.8	24.2	8.7	6.2	10.7
2003	Nation	29.0	12.3	13.8	23.4	7.2	6.0	8.3
	<i>Ownership</i>							
	For Profit (Proprietary)	26.2	12.6	14.2	24.5	7.8	6.0	8.6
	Voluntary Non-Profit	35.3	11.6	13.3	21.1	5.9	5.7	7.1
	Government	26.1	12.3	12.4	24.3	7.1	7.1	10.7
	<i>Certification</i>							
	Medicare and Medicaid	26.7	12.2	14.2	24.4	7.6	6.2	8.7
	Medicare only	59.8	10.7	10.6	11.0	2.5	2.6	2.7
	Medicaid only	11.7	18.4	12.9	29.4	7.5	8.5	11.6
	<i>Bed Size</i>							
	Fewer than 50	53.5	11.6	10.8	13.4	3.1	3.4	4.2
	50 - 99	25.2	12.7	14.4	25.3	7.2	6.7	8.5
	100 - 199	26.4	12.1	14.2	24.7	7.7	6.3	8.6
	200 or more	24.8	12.5	14.2	24.0	8.8	5.8	9.9
2004	Nation	29.6	12.3	14.1	23.6	7.4	5.5	7.6
	<i>Ownership</i>							
	For Profit (Proprietary)	27.2	12.6	14.5	24.5	7.9	5.5	7.8
	Voluntary Non-Profit	35.5	11.5	13.7	21.3	6.1	5.4	6.6
	Government	26.0	12.1	12.6	24.9	7.4	6.8	10.2
	<i>Certification</i>							
	Medicare and Medicaid	27.4	12.2	14.5	24.5	7.8	5.7	7.9
	Medicare only	60.3	10.4	10.8	11.1	2.5	2.5	2.4
	Medicaid only	11.7	18.9	12.8	30.2	7.3	8.1	11.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>							
	Fewer than 50	53.2	11.4	10.9	13.8	3.3	3.4	4.0
	50 - 99	26.0	12.5	14.7	25.5	7.4	6.2	7.7
	100 - 199	27.5	12.2	14.5	24.6	7.8	5.7	7.8
	200 or more	26.0	12.5	14.3	23.9	8.8	5.4	9.1
2005	Nation	30.4	12.2	14.2	23.6	7.3	5.2	6.9
	<i>Ownership</i>							
	For Profit (Proprietary)	28.4	12.5	14.5	24.5	7.9	5.1	7.1
	Voluntary Non-Profit	35.8	11.6	13.7	21.4	6.2	5.2	6.1
	Government	26.0	12.0	12.9	25.4	7.4	6.7	9.6
	<i>Certification</i>							
	Medicare and Medicaid	28.4	12.2	14.5	24.5	7.7	5.4	7.3
	Medicare only	60.8	10.4	11.0	10.9	2.6	2.3	2.1
	Medicaid only	11.3	19.7	12.8	30.6	7.4	7.5	10.6
	<i>Bed Size</i>							
	Fewer than 50	53.1	11.6	10.9	13.9	3.4	3.3	3.7
	50 - 99	27.1	12.5	14.7	25.3	7.5	5.8	7.1
	100 - 199	28.7	12.2	14.6	24.5	7.6	5.3	7.0
	200 or more	26.8	12.5	14.3	24.1	8.7	5.1	8.5
2006	Nation	30.9	12.2	14.5	23.6	7.3	5.1	6.4
	<i>Ownership</i>							
	For Profit (Proprietary)	29.1	12.5	14.8	24.3	7.8	5.1	6.5
	Voluntary Non-Profit	36.0	11.6	14.0	21.6	6.0	5.1	5.7
	Government	26.1	12.0	13.3	25.7	7.5	6.6	8.8
	<i>Certification</i>							
	Medicare and Medicaid	29.0	12.2	14.7	24.4	7.7	5.3	6.6
	Medicare only	60.6	10.6	11.3	11.0	2.5	2.2	1.8
	Medicaid only	11.2	19.8	13.0	31.1	7.5	7.3	10.1
	<i>Bed Size</i>							
	Fewer than 50	53.0	11.7	11.2	14.0	3.3	3.3	3.5
	50 - 99	27.7	12.4	14.9	25.4	7.4	5.7	6.5
	100 - 199	29.6	12.1	14.8	24.3	7.5	5.3	6.4
	200 or more	27.1	12.6	14.4	24.3	8.7	5.0	7.9

Source: MDS and OSCAR

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment.

**Table 3.5.(a) Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, 2002**

	Residents (Number)	No Impairments (CPS=0)	Very Mild Impairments (CPS=1)	Mild Impairments (CPS=2)	Moderate Impairments (CPS=3)	Moderate Severe Impairments (CPS=4)	Severe Impairments (CPS=5)	Very Severe Impairments (CPS=6)
Percentage of Residents								
Nation	3,031,045	28.7	12.3	13.5	23.2	7.1	6.4	8.9
Alabama	46,144	23.5	11.2	13.3	24.8	8.3	5.4	13.5
Alaska	1,334	26.7	13.8	14.2	22.0	6.8	6.1	10.4
Arizona	36,244	39.6	11.1	11.5	20.4	5.0	7.4	5.0
Arkansas	32,276	24.3	12.1	13.1	25.2	6.1	8.0	11.2
California	248,433	30.7	10.4	14.0	19.6	9.6	5.2	10.5
Colorado	36,078	26.3	13.1	15.7	26.3	6.3	7.9	4.4
Connecticut	60,041	33.0	11.7	13.9	22.4	5.3	5.8	7.9
Delaware	8,098	31.4	13.4	14.7	20.2	4.9	6.0	9.6
District of Columbia	5,586	35.6	9.9	14.7	17.4	7.3	4.4	10.8
Florida	191,140	37.1	10.5	11.7	20.3	6.8	5.8	7.9
Georgia	61,968	17.2	11.5	15.0	28.9	8.7	6.2	12.6
Hawaii	7,649	20.3	8.4	14.9	22.0	15.8	3.5	15.1
Idaho	12,479	28.0	11.7	13.5	25.9	6.9	8.5	5.4
Illinois	161,950	29.8	16.7	13.8	23.9	6.8	3.8	5.2
Indiana	84,003	31.3	14.3	9.7	24.1	6.4	7.1	7.0
Iowa	50,370	23.6	13.3	15.5	27.6	6.2	8.1	5.7
Kansas	37,173	20.1	14.0	15.3	28.3	6.1	9.2	7.0
Kentucky	46,650	28.7	12.6	10.5	22.9	5.9	6.3	13.1
Louisiana	46,893	24.4	14.2	14.8	22.4	6.0	6.0	12.1
Maine	17,656	30.0	13.4	11.6	24.2	5.8	9.0	6.1
Maryland	61,306	33.7	11.8	12.1	20.1	5.7	6.8	9.7
Massachusetts	99,532	32.0	11.5	12.6	23.4	5.9	6.5	8.1
Michigan	86,179	24.9	10.6	15.1	26.8	9.0	6.5	7.1
Minnesota	70,324	24.9	14.0	15.5	25.7	5.6	7.6	6.6
Mississippi	26,747	23.6	13.9	11.1	25.8	7.5	5.5	12.6
Missouri	74,515	28.3	14.0	12.9	23.6	5.4	8.3	7.5
Montana	12,402	28.5	14.5	13.5	25.5	5.7	7.2	5.1
Nebraska	27,433	26.4	12.4	15.0	26.0	6.2	8.0	6.1
Nevada	10,103	31.7	10.9	12.7	21.6	6.8	7.8	8.6
New Hampshire	14,078	26.3	12.6	14.7	25.5	5.6	8.7	6.6
New Jersey	102,774	38.0	11.6	12.7	19.0	5.4	4.8	8.5
New Mexico	12,549	28.3	13.5	14.4	22.9	5.0	9.2	6.7
New York	211,459	29.6	11.8	13.9	21.1	8.4	4.5	10.7
North Carolina	76,408	26.0	11.3	12.9	24.4	7.1	6.3	11.9
North Dakota	10,475	22.1	11.6	14.3	29.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
Ohio	171,186	26.7	12.6	13.0	26.2	7.8	6.2	7.5
Oklahoma	39,797	26.2	15.9	13.6	22.8	4.2	8.0	9.4
Oregon	25,533	31.5	12.0	14.3	23.5	7.8	5.0	6.0
Pennsylvania	172,769	29.8	12.2	12.4	22.0	6.7	7.7	9.2
Rhode Island	16,956	29.0	11.0	15.4	24.2	6.6	5.8	7.9
South Carolina	34,098	24.1	10.6	11.1	25.3	8.0	8.0	12.9
South Dakota	11,474	21.0	14.0	14.3	28.9	7.4	7.5	6.9
Tennessee	70,207	23.1	11.3	12.2	25.0	8.7	7.7	11.9
Texas	163,372	23.0	12.9	16.4	22.2	6.7	7.6	11.3
Utah	15,495	32.1	12.3	14.6	22.8	5.9	7.8	4.6
Vermont	6,481	19.1	13.3	16.2	27.7	9.0	7.2	7.5
Virginia	59,710	25.0	12.7	12.9	24.6	6.8	6.3	11.7
Washington	56,813	27.2	12.5	14.4	24.4	9.5	5.5	6.4
West Virginia	22,290	32.8	10.4	12.4	22.1	6.1	6.7	9.5
Wisconsin	71,678	30.0	11.2	15.3	24.6	5.8	7.6	5.7
Wyoming	4,737	22.6	14.4	13.0	30.9	6.3	7.6	5.2

Source: MDS

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment.

**Table 3.5.(b) Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, 2003**

	Residents (Number)	No Impairments (CPS=0)	Very Mild Impairments (CPS=1)	Mild Impairments (CPS=2)	Moderate Impairments (CPS=3)	Moderate Severe Impairments (CPS=4)	Severe Impairments (CPS=5)	Very Severe Impairments (CPS=6)
		Percentage of Residents						
Nation	3,057,757	29.0	12.3	13.8	23.4	7.2	6.0	8.3
Alabama	47,162	24.4	10.8	14.0	25.2	8.6	4.8	12.2
Alaska	1,368	30.2	13.2	13.0	22.8	6.8	6.1	8.0
Arizona	36,759	40.0	11.8	12.1	19.8	4.6	7.2	4.6
Arkansas	32,377	24.5	11.7	13.4	26.2	6.2	7.4	10.5
California	251,042	31.2	10.5	14.4	19.5	9.8	4.8	10.0
Colorado	35,649	26.0	12.9	15.6	26.8	6.8	7.6	4.4
Connecticut	60,378	33.1	12.4	14.2	22.4	5.3	5.3	7.3
Delaware	8,391	31.9	12.0	15.5	20.7	4.8	5.7	9.4
District of Columbia	5,742	36.3	9.2	16.0	17.9	7.3	4.1	9.3
Florida	191,178	36.7	10.3	12.4	20.5	6.9	5.6	7.6
Georgia	61,942	15.7	11.3	15.1	29.5	9.0	7.0	12.5
Hawaii	8,092	23.0	9.0	13.6	21.7	15.6	3.3	13.6
Idaho	12,438	27.1	11.8	14.0	27.2	7.8	6.9	5.2
Illinois	163,197	29.9	16.4	14.3	24.2	7.0	3.5	4.8
Indiana	83,417	31.8	14.7	9.6	25.1	7.4	5.2	6.1
Iowa	49,473	23.1	13.3	15.9	28.5	6.3	7.6	5.3
Kansas	36,628	20.8	14.5	15.5	28.0	6.0	9.0	6.2
Kentucky	46,952	28.7	12.7	10.7	23.3	6.4	5.9	12.4
Louisiana	46,163	22.3	13.4	14.5	24.1	7.0	6.4	12.2
Maine	17,762	32.3	13.3	11.9	24.0	5.5	8.1	5.1
Maryland	62,842	35.1	11.3	12.3	19.7	5.8	6.5	9.3
Massachusetts	99,126	31.7	11.3	12.7	24.5	6.2	6.1	7.5
Michigan	88,566	26.3	10.2	15.2	26.4	8.9	6.3	6.6
Minnesota	71,132	26.3	13.9	15.4	25.5	5.4	7.5	6.0
Mississippi	27,026	23.1	13.9	11.4	26.1	8.6	4.9	12.0
Missouri	74,506	27.8	14.6	13.7	24.2	5.3	7.7	6.7
Montana	12,132	27.8	15.2	13.2	25.7	5.3	8.1	4.7
Nebraska	26,521	24.9	12.5	15.5	26.7	6.7	7.6	6.1
Nevada	10,167	30.5	11.3	13.3	22.7	6.9	6.4	8.9
New Hampshire	14,154	26.4	12.6	15.2	26.6	5.5	7.8	6.0
New Jersey	105,313	39.0	11.4	13.3	18.6	5.4	4.4	7.8
New Mexico	13,404	29.0	12.2	14.9	24.4	5.4	8.0	6.1
New York	217,022	30.7	12.0	14.0	20.8	8.4	4.2	9.9
North Carolina	79,021	26.5	11.3	13.4	24.5	7.2	6.0	11.1
North Dakota	10,726	23.1	11.5	14.6	29.5	7.2	7.1	7.1
Ohio	174,661	26.8	12.9	13.3	26.5	7.6	6.0	6.9
Oklahoma	38,869	25.4	16.0	14.0	23.7	4.5	7.5	9.0
Oregon	25,258	32.8	12.2	13.9	22.9	7.6	5.2	5.4
Pennsylvania	171,648	29.8	12.2	12.8	22.4	6.9	7.5	8.5
Rhode Island	16,905	28.3	11.7	16.1	24.8	6.0	5.7	7.3
South Carolina	33,995	24.0	10.3	11.0	25.9	8.8	7.7	12.4
South Dakota	11,439	20.8	13.7	14.4	30.3	8.1	6.4	6.3
Tennessee	70,111	23.5	11.1	12.7	25.4	8.6	7.3	11.3
Texas	167,268	23.2	12.8	17.3	22.5	6.6	6.9	10.6
Utah	15,486	31.8	12.1	16.7	22.4	5.9	6.7	4.3
Vermont	6,749	19.6	14.0	17.2	26.0	9.5	7.0	6.6
Virginia	62,294	26.0	12.7	13.0	24.5	7.3	6.0	10.5
Washington	56,434	28.2	12.2	14.5	24.6	9.2	5.3	5.9
West Virginia	22,264	34.2	10.0	13.2	22.8	5.9	5.4	8.5
Wisconsin	71,776	31.1	10.9	15.3	24.3	5.8	7.2	5.3
Wyoming	4,832	23.1	14.7	13.1	31.0	5.9	7.9	4.3

Source: MDS

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment.

**Table 3.5.(c) Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, 2004**

	Residents (Number)	No Impairments (CPS=0)	Very Mild Impairments (CPS=1)	Mild Impairments (CPS=2)	Moderate Impairments (CPS=3)	Moderate Severe Impairments (CPS=4)	Severe Impairments (CPS=5)	Very Severe Impairments (CPS=6)
		Percentage of Residents						
Nation	3,076,731	29.6	12.3	14.1	23.6	7.4	5.5	7.6
Alabama	47,786	25.1	11.5	13.9	25.6	8.3	4.5	11.1
Alaska	1,292	27.4	14.2	14.7	24.1	6.1	5.5	7.9
Arizona	37,871	41.5	11.7	12.4	19.5	4.5	6.2	4.2
Arkansas	31,649	24.6	11.8	14.1	26.2	6.6	7.0	9.7
California	249,871	32.1	10.4	14.7	19.5	9.7	4.3	9.3
Colorado	35,880	25.8	12.7	16.5	27.3	7.1	6.4	4.3
Connecticut	60,887	34.0	12.5	14.9	21.7	5.1	4.9	6.9
Delaware	8,290	35.0	11.7	13.8	20.6	4.9	4.7	9.3
District of Columbia	5,953	40.2	8.1	16.0	16.6	7.6	3.3	8.2
Florida	195,670	37.7	10.0	12.6	20.2	7.3	5.3	7.0
Georgia	62,206	15.7	10.7	15.0	29.6	10.0	7.0	12.0
Hawaii	8,311	25.3	8.3	13.0	22.4	16.0	2.7	12.3
Idaho	120,69	29.4	11.4	13.9	27.2	7.9	5.4	4.8
Illinois	164,554	30.2	16.5	14.7	24.0	6.9	3.2	4.5
Indiana	82,687	31.7	14.5	10.1	26.1	7.9	4.4	5.2
Iowa	48,914	22.8	12.9	16.8	28.9	6.6	7.1	4.8
Kansas	35,602	20.1	13.7	16.3	28.9	6.4	8.4	6.1
Kentucky	46,803	28.3	12.9	10.8	24.9	6.9	5.6	10.7
Louisiana	45,079	23.1	13.9	13.3	25.6	7.2	6.2	10.7
Maine	17,931	32.8	12.5	11.8	24.8	5.5	7.8	4.8
Maryland	62,895	35.9	10.9	12.7	19.3	6.2	6.3	8.7
Massachusetts	99,240	31.9	11.3	12.6	25.3	6.3	5.4	7.1
Michigan	91,392	27.9	10.1	16.0	25.3	8.6	6.1	5.9
Minnesota	70,801	27.0	13.9	15.9	25.6	5.7	6.8	5.0
Mississippi	26,825	23.0	13.5	12.5	27.4	8.6	4.5	10.5
Missouri	74,327	27.9	14.6	14.4	24.1	5.3	7.6	6.1
Montana	11,766	27.1	15.2	13.9	26.3	6.4	7.4	3.8
Nebraska	26,065	24.3	13.0	15.9	27.2	6.6	7.6	5.4
Nevada	10,872	34.4	11.2	12.7	22.9	6.1	5.3	7.3
New Hampshire	14,450	27.4	11.7	15.5	27.1	5.6	7.3	5.4
New Jersey	107,476	39.6	11.5	13.1	19.2	5.4	4.0	7.2
New Mexico	13,528	30.7	12.2	15.6	24.8	6.2	5.7	4.6
New York	219,947	31.8	11.7	14.0	20.5	8.4	4.1	9.5
North Carolina	80,868	27.2	11.4	13.6	24.2	7.7	5.5	10.4
North Dakota	10,628	23.7	11.8	15.6	29.3	6.9	6.3	6.4
Ohio	178,060	27.2	12.9	13.4	27.3	7.7	5.4	6.1
Oklahoma	37,979	25.4	15.3	15.2	24.5	4.7	6.6	8.3
Oregon	25,941	34.0	12.2	14.1	23.5	6.9	4.4	4.9
Pennsylvania	171,434	29.6	12.8	13.2	23.0	7.1	7.0	7.4
Rhode Island	16,975	28.3	12.3	16.6	24.1	6.0	5.8	6.9
South Carolina	34,423	25.0	10.6	11.3	25.8	8.6	7.0	11.6
South Dakota	11,250	19.2	14.3	15.0	31.4	8.6	6.3	5.2
Tennessee	70,380	24.8	11.1	13.1	25.6	8.4	6.7	10.1
Texas	169,710	23.7	13.1	17.8	22.6	6.8	6.3	9.6
Utah	15,667	31.6	13.2	17.3	21.9	6.5	5.9	3.6
Vermont	6,591	21.9	13.5	16.1	26.4	9.4	6.8	5.9
Virginia	63,531	26.7	13.2	13.2	25.1	7.9	5.0	8.9
Washington	55,808	28.3	12.4	15.5	24.7	9.1	4.7	5.3
West Virginia	21,814	35.2	9.8	12.6	22.6	6.3	5.3	8.1
Wisconsin	71,881	32.2	11.0	15.3	24.0	5.9	6.7	5.0
Wyoming	4,902	21.7	15.1	14.5	31.1	5.2	8.1	4.3

Source: MDS

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment.

**Table 3.5.(d) Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, 2005**

	Residents (Number)	No Impairments (CPS=0)	Very Mild Impairments (CPS=1)	Mild Impairments (CPS=2)	Moderate Impairments (CPS=3)	Moderate Severe Impairments (CPS=4)	Severe Impairments (CPS=5)	Very Severe Impairments (CPS=6)
		Percentage of Residents						
Nation	3,156,346	30.4	12.2	14.2	23.6	7.3	5.2	6.9
Alabama	48,419	24.9	11.7	14.5	25.8	8.3	4.5	10.3
Alaska	1,291	26.3	13.1	15.5	26.2	7.5	4.0	7.4
Arizona	39,844	43.0	11.7	12.1	18.9	4.5	5.8	4.1
Arkansas	32,769	23.8	13.0	14.3	26.7	6.1	7.1	9.1
California	254,753	32.8	10.2	15.0	19.2	10.0	4.1	8.8
Colorado	37,382	26.4	12.5	17.4	27.2	7.0	5.9	3.6
Connecticut	62,108	35.3	12.2	14.2	22.4	5.5	4.3	6.1
Delaware	8,801	37.0	10.4	13.0	22.3	5.7	4.1	7.6
District of Columbia	5,909	41.8	9.0	13.7	16.2	8.3	3.2	7.8
Florida	202,006	39.2	9.8	12.7	19.9	6.9	5.1	6.5
Georgia	64,290	15.7	10.6	14.6	29.9	10.8	7.2	11.1
Hawaii	8,169	26.2	8.1	13.4	22.2	15.9	2.6	11.5
Idaho	12,487	30.5	12.1	14.1	25.9	7.7	5.4	4.2
Illinois	166,052	29.9	16.1	15.1	24.4	7.1	3.1	4.3
Indiana	84,126	32.9	14.9	9.4	26.9	7.6	3.9	4.3
Iowa	49,537	23.0	12.6	16.9	29.5	6.8	6.6	4.6
Kansas	35,639	19.8	14.3	16.4	29.3	6.4	8.1	5.6
Kentucky	48,536	29.4	12.6	11.0	25.1	6.9	5.6	9.4
Louisiana	45,377	23.1	14.8	12.4	26.2	7.6	6.0	9.9
Maine	18,131	33.8	12.4	11.6	24.8	5.6	7.4	4.4
Maryland	64,235	36.9	10.6	13.3	19.4	5.8	5.9	8.0
Massachusetts	101,850	32.9	11.5	12.7	25.1	6.3	5.2	6.4
Michigan	94,603	28.6	9.9	16.0	25.7	8.2	6.0	5.5
Minnesota	71,149	28.4	13.7	15.7	25.5	5.6	6.6	4.5
Mississippi	27,231	22.5	14.2	12.6	27.6	8.5	4.4	10.1
Missouri	75,289	28.8	14.7	14.7	23.9	5.2	7.2	5.6
Montana	11,823	29.2	13.7	14.3	26.4	7.2	6.1	3.1
Nebraska	26,203	23.3	13.9	16.1	27.7	6.7	6.9	5.3
Nevada	11,255	35.0	11.2	13.1	22.3	6.9	5.3	6.4
New Hampshire	14,776	28.2	11.7	14.5	28.0	6.2	6.6	4.9
New Jersey	112,929	41.6	11.2	12.9	18.6	5.3	3.7	6.6
New Mexico	13,746	30.1	11.9	16.6	25.6	5.9	5.6	4.3
New York	225,220	33.2	11.5	13.9	20.3	8.5	3.8	8.8
North Carolina	84,007	28.9	11.6	13.3	23.8	7.9	5.2	9.3
North Dakota	10,756	24.2	12.0	16.0	28.7	7.1	6.6	5.5
Ohio	184,213	27.4	13.3	13.4	27.6	7.5	5.1	5.6
Oklahoma	38,068	26.8	14.8	15.2	25.0	4.9	5.8	7.4
Oregon	26,619	34.7	12.2	14.5	23.2	6.5	4.4	4.5
Pennsylvania	177,841	30.9	13.1	13.3	22.7	7.0	6.7	6.3
Rhode Island	16,934	28.0	11.6	17.3	25.7	5.8	5.2	6.4
South Carolina	35,519	26.4	10.4	11.5	26.5	8.6	6.3	10.4
South Dakota	11,509	21.2	14.7	14.5	29.8	8.3	6.8	4.6
Tennessee	70,956	24.5	11.7	13.6	26.4	8.5	6.0	9.3
Texas	176,591	24.6	12.8	18.2	22.7	6.6	6.0	9.1
Utah	16,920	35.6	12.2	16.7	21.2	5.9	5.4	3.0
Vermont	6,791	24.8	13.4	15.3	24.2	10.3	6.3	5.8
Virginia	66,697	27.5	14.1	13.6	24.6	8.1	4.4	7.8
Washington	57,308	29.5	12.2	15.7	24.8	8.8	4.3	4.6
West Virginia	21,477	35.0	9.4	11.7	24.4	7.2	4.5	7.8
Wisconsin	73,106	33.3	11.2	15.6	23.3	5.7	6.3	4.6
Wyoming	5,099	22.2	15.4	13.7	31.8	5.4	7.8	3.6

Source: MDS

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment.

**Table 3.5.(e) Distribution of Cognitive Impairments in Nursing Home Residents by State:
United States, 2006**

	Residents (Number)	No Impairments (CPS=0)	Very Mild Impairments (CPS=1)	Mild Impairments (CPS=2)	Moderate Impairments (CPS=3)	Moderate Severe Impairments (CPS=4)	Severe Impairments (CPS=5)	Very Severe Impairments (CPS=6)
		Percentage of Residents						
Nation	3,169,129	30.9	12.2	14.5	23.6	7.3	5.1	6.4
Alabama	49,642	26.4	11.1	14.9	25.2	7.9	4.9	9.5
Alaska	1,309	27.1	13.3	14.6	25.5	7.5	4.0	8.0
Arizona	40,272	45.3	11.3	12.1	17.9	4.2	5.6	3.7
Arkansas	33,228	24.4	13.0	14.9	26.0	6.2	6.9	8.6
California	253,542	32.9	10.3	15.4	19.1	10.1	4.0	8.3
Colorado	37,843	27.3	12.3	18.2	26.7	6.6	5.7	3.3
Connecticut	62,135	36.2	12.2	14.3	21.9	5.4	4.2	5.7
Delaware	8,919	35.6	12.0	12.7	23.3	5.0	4.6	6.9
District of Columbia	5,758	41.2	9.8	13.7	17.1	7.9	2.9	7.4
Florida	203,196	39.5	9.6	13.2	19.6	7.2	4.8	6.2
Georgia	64,837	15.3	10.6	14.4	30.7	11.5	7.1	10.3
Hawaii	8,138	25.4	8.0	13.0	23.8	16.2	2.5	11.2
Idaho	12,442	30.8	12.2	15.3	25.7	7.3	4.8	3.8
Illinois	166,451	29.6	15.8	15.6	24.7	7.2	3.1	3.9
Indiana	84,861	34.2	15.7	9.0	26.6	7.4	3.6	3.6
Iowa	49,349	22.4	12.9	17.2	30.2	6.7	6.4	4.3
Kansas	35,392	21.4	14.3	16.2	29.0	6.1	7.9	5.1
Kentucky	49,138	30.1	13.1	10.8	25.7	6.4	5.5	8.3
Louisiana	42,159	23.3	15.4	12.5	27.1	7.7	5.6	8.5
Maine	17,961	34.3	11.8	12.0	24.4	5.2	8.0	4.3
Maryland	64,689	38.4	10.5	12.9	19.3	5.9	5.9	7.1
Massachusetts	102,235	33.5	11.2	12.8	25.0	6.5	5.0	6.0
Michigan	97,009	29.3	10.3	16.1	25.9	7.8	5.6	5.0
Minnesota	70,104	29.1	13.4	16.2	25.0	5.5	6.7	4.1
Mississippi	27,564	22.5	15.3	13.2	28.0	8.2	4.3	8.5
Missouri	76,758	29.0	14.9	15.2	23.7	5.1	7.0	4.9
Montana	11,671	28.9	13.0	15.1	26.8	6.8	6.2	3.1
Nebraska	26,540	24.4	14.3	16.0	27.6	6.8	6.3	4.6
Nevada	11,896	38.3	13.1	11.6	20.9	6.3	5.1	4.8
New Hampshire	15,139	29.6	10.6	14.6	28.8	6.2	6.0	4.2
New Jersey	115,252	42.0	11.4	13.3	18.3	5.2	3.6	6.3
New Mexico	13,183	27.8	12.0	17.3	27.0	6.6	5.2	4.2
New York	224,340	33.8	11.4	14.2	20.3	8.2	3.7	8.4
North Carolina	85,402	31.4	11.6	12.5	23.7	7.9	5.1	7.8
North Dakota	10,647	21.7	13.4	16.0	29.1	7.3	7.3	5.2
Ohio	185,224	27.5	13.3	13.7	27.9	7.6	4.9	5.1
Oklahoma	37,225	27.8	15.1	15.4	25.2	4.9	5.2	6.3
Oregon	26,731	33.9	12.8	15.4	23.5	6.3	4.0	4.1
Pennsylvania	177,643	30.9	13.2	13.8	22.6	6.8	7.0	5.7
Rhode Island	16,994	29.0	11.4	17.6	25.3	5.8	5.2	5.7
South Carolina	36,035	27.5	10.3	11.6	26.4	8.5	6.2	9.3
South Dakota	11,494	21.9	14.9	14.0	29.1	7.6	8.3	4.2
Tennessee	70,201	24.7	11.5	13.9	27.2	8.4	6.2	8.2
Texas	179,508	24.4	12.5	18.7	23.1	6.6	6.1	8.5
Utah	17,568	36.4	11.8	16.8	21.5	5.4	5.3	2.7
Vermont	6,792	25.5	11.9	16.3	24.5	9.8	6.0	6.0
Virginia	67,923	29.3	13.4	13.4	24.5	7.7	4.4	7.2
Washington	57,092	30.4	11.8	16.3	24.0	8.4	4.6	4.6
West Virginia	21,567	36.1	8.6	12.7	24.3	7.5	4.0	6.7
Wisconsin	73,194	33.4	11.5	15.8	22.8	5.4	6.6	4.4
Wyoming	4,937	18.9	15.8	14.3	32.6	6.2	8.3	3.9

Source: MDS

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment.

Table 3.6. Prevalence of Pressure Ulcers in Residents by Year at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

	Percentile Nation	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		Percentage of Residents											
		90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
2002	<i>Ownership</i>	15.9	8.3	2.6	15.6	8.2	2.5	15.2	8.0	2.4	15.4	8.1	2.4
	For Profit (Proprietary)	15.9	8.8	2.9	15.7	8.6	2.9	15.3	8.4	2.8	15.4	8.5	2.8
	Voluntary Non-Profit	16.1	7.7	2.3	15.5	7.6	2.3	15.4	7.4	1.9	15.5	7.5	2.2
	Government	14.8	6.5	0.0	13.8	6.3	1.1	13.5	6.2	0.9	13.9	6.2	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	15.7	8.5	3.1	15.4	8.3	3.0	15.0	8.1	2.9	15.1	8.3	2.9
	Medicare only	22.7	11.1	3.2	22.4	10.9	3.6	21.7	10.5	3.2	22.8	11.1	3.3
	Medicaid only	10.3	4.0	0.0	10.0	3.8	0.0	10.0	3.6	0.0	9.7	3.3	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	19.4	7.6	0.0	19.0	7.7	0.0	18.8	7.5	0.0	18.9	7.5	0.0
	50 - 99	14.8	7.4	2.0	14.3	7.2	1.9	14.1	7.0	1.8	14.3	7.0	1.9
	100 - 199	15.5	9.0	4.0	15.3	8.8	3.8	14.9	8.6	3.7	15.0	8.8	3.8
	200 or more	16.6	9.9	4.4	16.3	9.7	4.5	15.5	9.4	4.4	16.1	9.6	4.5
2003	<i>Ownership</i>	16.2	8.7	2.7	16.0	8.5	2.6	15.6	8.2	2.5	15.9	8.3	2.6
	For Profit (Proprietary)	16.3	9.1	3.0	16.1	8.9	3.0	15.7	8.6	2.9	15.9	8.7	2.9
	Voluntary Non-Profit	16.4	8.1	2.3	15.8	7.9	2.3	15.6	7.6	2.2	16.1	7.8	2.2
	Government	14.8	6.8	1.2	14.6	6.8	1.2	13.8	6.4	0.9	14.5	6.8	1.1
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	16.0	8.8	3.1	15.8	8.7	3.1	15.4	8.4	3.0	15.7	8.5	3.1
	Medicare only	22.5	11.1	3.6	22.0	11.0	3.4	21.6	10.7	3.4	22.1	10.4	2.9
	Medicaid only	10.6	3.9	0.0	10.5	3.8	0.0	10.3	3.8	0.0	10.8	3.9	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	19.4	7.9	0.0	18.6	7.8	0.0	18.8	7.5	0.0	19.0	7.5	0.0
	50 - 99	15.1	7.6	2.0	15.0	7.5	1.9	14.6	7.3	2.0	15.2	7.4	2.0
	100 - 199	16.0	9.4	4.0	15.8	9.2	4.1	15.4	8.9	3.9	15.6	9.0	4.0
	200 or more	16.6	10.3	4.7	16.8	9.9	4.8	16.1	9.6	4.5	16.8	9.7	4.6
2004	<i>Ownership</i>	16.7	8.9	2.8	15.9	8.4	2.6	15.4	8.2	2.5	15.6	8.3	2.6
	For Profit (Proprietary)	16.7	9.3	3.1	16.0	8.8	3.0	15.6	8.7	2.9	15.8	8.7	2.9
	Voluntary Non-Profit	16.8	8.3	2.6	15.7	7.8	2.3	15.1	7.5	2.2	15.6	7.8	2.4
	Government	14.7	7.1	1.5	14.4	6.9	1.4	14.3	6.3	0.9	13.8	6.7	1.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	16.4	9.1	3.2	15.7	8.5	3.1	15.2	8.3	2.9	15.5	8.5	3.0
	Medicare only	22.0	11.4	3.4	20.6	10.8	3.5	21.7	10.1	3.0	21.4	10.2	3.2
	Medicaid only	11.1	3.8	0.0	10.9	3.4	0.0	11.1	3.6	0.0	10.4	3.4	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	19.4	8.0	0.0	18.2	7.7	0.0	18.2	7.3	0.0	18.8	7.5	0.0
	50 - 99	15.6	7.9	2.2	14.9	7.5	2.1	14.5	7.3	1.9	14.8	7.4	2.0
	100 - 199	16.5	9.6	4.3	15.7	9.0	4.0	15.1	8.9	3.9	15.3	8.9	4.0
	200 or more	17.6	10.4	4.8	16.7	9.8	4.7	16.6	10.0	4.1	16.9	10.2	4.6
2005	<i>Ownership</i>	16.2	8.8	2.9	15.9	8.7	2.8	15.2	8.2	2.5	15.3	8.1	2.5
	For Profit (Proprietary)	16.4	9.2	3.3	16.2	9.1	3.1	15.5	8.6	2.9	15.5	8.5	2.8
	Voluntary Non-Profit	16.0	8.3	2.6	15.4	8.0	2.4	14.8	7.5	2.3	15.0	7.6	2.1
	Government	14.5	7.0	1.5	14.3	6.5	1.1	13.4	6.5	0.7	13.4	6.1	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	16.0	9.0	3.4	15.8	8.8	3.2	15.1	8.3	3.0	15.2	8.3	2.9
	Medicare only	22.2	10.8	3.9	21.5	10.5	3.2	20.5	9.9	3.1	20.6	9.8	3.0
	Medicaid only	10.5	3.6	0.0	10.0	3.4	0.0	9.7	3.3	0.0	10.0	3.2	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	18.6	7.7	0.0	18.0	7.3	0.0	17.3	7.1	0.0	17.6	6.9	0.0
	50 - 99	15.2	7.9	2.3	14.9	7.6	2.1	14.4	7.3	1.9	14.3	7.2	1.9
	100 - 199	16.0	9.5	4.3	15.8	9.4	4.2	15.0	8.8	3.9	15.1	8.8	3.8
	200 or more	17.6	10.8	5.1	17.5	10.4	4.7	16.6	9.8	4.4	16.4	9.7	4.3
2006	<i>Ownership</i>	15.7	8.5	2.7	15.5	8.2	2.6	15.2	7.9	2.4	15.3	8.1	2.5
	For Profit (Proprietary)	16.0	9.0	3.1	15.9	8.7	3.0	15.5	8.3	2.8	15.6	8.5	2.9
	Voluntary Non-Profit	15.4	7.7	2.4	14.7	7.5	2.2	14.4	7.3	2.1	14.9	7.5	2.1
	Government	13.8	6.7	1.1	13.3	6.3	0.0	13.3	6.2	0.0	13.3	6.3	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	15.6	8.7	3.1	15.4	8.4	3.0	15.0	8.1	2.8	15.2	8.2	2.9
	Medicare only	20.7	10.3	3.3	20.2	10.1	2.7	20.0	9.5	3.0	20.5	10.0	2.9
	Medicaid only	10.0	3.3	0.0	10.7	3.5	0.0	9.8	3.4	0.0	9.8	3.2	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	17.5	7.4	0.0	17.1	6.9	0.0	16.7	6.8	0.0	17.2	6.7	0.0
	50 - 99	15.0	7.6	2.1	14.7	7.4	2.0	14.6	7.1	1.9	14.7	7.2	1.9
	100 - 199	15.7	9.2	4.1	15.4	8.9	4.0	15.0	8.6	3.8	15.2	8.7	4.0
	200 or more	16.9	10.1	4.4	16.7	9.9	4.4	16.2	9.5	4.1	16.7	9.8	4.3

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 3.7. Prevalence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents by State at the Median 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006

Percentile	2002 Quarter 3			2003 Quarter 3			2004 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2006 Quarter 3		
	90th	Median	10th												
Nation	15.2	8.0	2.4	15.6	8.2	2.5	15.4	8.2	2.5	15.2	8.2	2.5	15.2	7.9	2.4
Alabama	15.2	7.6	2.3	14.5	8.1	3.7	15.6	8.4	3.6	14.3	8.3	3.5	15.1	8.2	3.8
Alaska	13.8	8.0	0.0	16.7	6.5	0.0	12.5	5.6	0.0	22.2	8.6	0.0	18.0	7.0	0.0
Arizona	15.4	9.0	4.0	15.6	8.7	3.5	15.0	8.5	3.5	15.0	8.9	3.9	15.2	8.6	4.2
Arkansas	13.7	7.5	2.4	13.8	7.8	3.2	14.8	7.4	2.4	13.1	7.0	2.7	12.3	6.7	2.7
California	20.5	9.8	2.3	20.2	10.4	2.2	19.6	10.1	2.3	18.9	9.9	2.2	19.6	10.2	2.0
Colorado	10.5	5.8	1.1	11.9	5.8	1.4	12.1	5.8	1.5	12.5	6.2	2.0	11.4	5.6	1.0
Connecticut	12.2	7.1	2.1	12.6	7.1	3.0	12.6	7.6	2.9	12.5	7.9	2.3	12.2	7.3	3.0
Delaware	16.1	8.5	3.4	16.5	9.2	4.4	16.8	8.2	2.4	14.4	9.5	2.4	15.2	8.8	2.5
District of Columbia	21.9	9.7	4.8	20.9	11.6	6.5	20.2	12.2	4.0	24.1	11.3	3.6	17.9	11.5	5.7
Florida	15.6	9.5	4.4	16.1	9.3	4.8	15.7	9.8	4.6	15.4	9.7	5.0	15.1	9.4	4.7
Georgia	15.2	8.6	3.9	15.6	9.4	3.9	15.3	9.3	4.2	15.1	8.6	3.5	15.7	8.8	3.9
Hawaii	16.7	7.9	1.0	13.9	7.1	1.8	16.5	8.0	0.0	17.0	6.5	0.0	19.5	6.0	1.2
Idaho	12.6	6.0	1.2	11.6	6.2	1.5	12.3	5.9	1.1	12.6	6.9	2.5	11.9	6.2	1.7
Illinois	14.5	7.4	1.8	14.9	7.7	1.6	15.6	8.1	1.4	15.5	8.2	1.8	14.9	7.9	1.8
Indiana	14.8	7.9	2.5	15.3	8.3	3.3	14.4	8.1	3.4	14.5	7.9	2.9	14.5	7.8	3.0
Iowa	9.5	4.0	0.0	9.8	4.0	0.0	10.9	4.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	0.0	10.7	4.1	0.0
Kansas	11.8	5.8	1.4	13.1	6.1	0.0	12.8	5.7	0.0	12.7	5.9	0.0	12.1	5.4	0.0
Kentucky	14.8	8.8	3.3	17.2	9.5	4.0	16.7	9.3	4.3	15.4	8.5	3.6	14.6	8.5	4.3
Louisiana	17.4	8.9	3.8	17.8	9.5	3.7	16.4	9.5	4.6	18.2	10.0	4.7	15.5	9.3	3.9
Maine	11.9	7.4	3.3	14.7	8.1	3.2	15.5	7.9	2.6	13.6	8.2	3.0	14.0	7.5	2.1
Maryland	17.4	10.5	4.2	17.1	10.3	4.9	17.5	10.6	4.5	17.2	10.5	4.3	16.7	10.3	3.8
Massachusetts	12.8	7.7	2.9	13.4	7.9	3.0	14.3	8.1	3.4	13.6	8.0	3.4	12.9	7.6	2.6
Michigan	15.9	8.9	3.1	16.4	8.6	3.3	15.8	8.4	3.2	16.3	8.5	3.1	15.2	7.9	3.1
Minnesota	9.0	4.6	1.0	9.7	5.1	0.9	9.1	4.9	1.4	10.1	5.0	1.1	8.7	4.7	1.4
Mississippi	14.2	7.3	3.1	14.5	7.7	3.0	14.9	8.3	3.1	14.9	8.2	3.0	16.0	7.7	3.1
Missouri	14.3	7.0	1.9	13.8	6.7	1.9	13.1	6.6	1.7	12.6	6.6	1.9	12.8	6.0	1.7
Montana	9.5	3.7	0.0	10.0	4.8	0.0	13.0	5.2	0.0	10.7	4.4	0.0	11.5	6.0	1.5
Nebraska	9.2	4.3	0.0	10.8	4.8	0.0	9.8	4.7	0.0	9.9	4.2	0.0	9.8	4.2	0.0
Nevada	15.1	9.3	2.9	17.8	9.2	1.3	18.3	9.9	3.2	20.3	9.5	1.3	18.1	9.8	2.2
New Hampshire	12.6	6.2	2.2	11.8	7.5	2.2	10.7	6.4	1.7	12.5	6.9	3.4	12.7	6.5	2.7
New Jersey	16.7	11.1	5.6	17.7	11.6	5.8	17.2	11.8	6.0	18.0	11.3	5.1	18.4	11.1	5.3
New Mexico	12.4	6.8	3.2	14.2	8.3	4.7	12.4	8.3	1.7	12.1	7.2	1.9	13.6	8.1	4.1
New York	16.9	9.7	4.2	16.7	10.0	4.7	16.6	9.8	4.7	17.2	9.9	4.6	17.1	9.6	4.8
North Carolina	16.7	9.8	4.4	16.7	9.5	4.3	16.8	9.4	4.6	16.4	9.5	4.3	16.1	9.3	4.3
North Dakota	8.3	4.8	1.1	9.8	3.9	0.0	10.1	4.7	1.0	8.1	4.3	0.0	8.3	4.5	0.0
Ohio	14.0	7.9	2.8	14.1	7.8	2.7	14.5	8.1	2.6	14.0	7.7	2.8	13.3	7.5	3.1
Oklahoma	15.4	7.5	1.8	15.2	7.9	2.3	15.4	8.1	2.2	14.5	7.8	2.6	14.7	7.7	2.8
Oregon	14.3	7.7	2.1	14.6	7.7	2.3	14.5	7.8	2.8	16.0	9.5	3.8	14.6	9.1	2.9
Pennsylvania	17.6	10.3	4.4	18.5	10.8	5.4	17.6	10.4	4.5	17.0	9.9	4.3	16.8	9.5	4.7
Rhode Island	15.6	9.0	3.4	14.7	8.1	3.2	12.9	7.8	2.7	13.4	8.2	2.5	14.0	7.9	2.3
South Carolina	16.3	9.7	4.3	16.8	9.7	4.4	16.3	9.8	4.1	16.0	9.5	4.4	16.1	9.6	4.3
South Dakota	10.5	6.4	1.7	10.0	6.0	1.1	10.7	5.5	1.2	10.5	5.1	1.2	11.3	5.9	1.6
Tennessee	15.4	7.7	3.2	15.6	8.5	2.8	14.6	8.7	3.1	15.8	8.3	3.6	14.5	8.1	3.5
Texas	14.6	7.8	2.3	15.5	7.8	2.2	14.7	7.3	2.3	14.6	7.4	2.1	14.4	7.4	2.3
Utah	12.4	6.6	1.7	13.6	6.7	1.7	12.7	6.7	1.7	13.5	6.1	1.6	13.4	6.7	1.6
Vermont	11.2	6.8	2.0	10.9	7.9	2.9	13.2	9.1	4.4	12.6	7.1	2.1	12.8	7.1	1.6
Virginia	16.4	10.5	3.2	16.3	10.7	4.5	16.3	10.4	4.5	16.9	10.1	4.3	16.4	10.0	4.3
Washington	14.1	8.9	3.5	15.1	9.3	3.5	15.1	9.3	4.3	15.0	8.8	3.3	16.0	8.8	3.3
West Virginia	17.1	9.5	3.1	16.9	9.2	3.2	16.4	9.5	4.3	15.4	9.8	3.3	15.4	8.7	4.0
Wisconsin	11.2	6.3	2.0	11.1	6.0	1.9	11.0	6.0	2.2	11.1	6.2	1.8	11.3	6.3	1.7
Wyoming	12.8	6.1	1.3	15.2	5.8	1.8	12.5	6.8	3.3	14.8	6.1	1.8	11.6	6.7	2.0

Source: MDS

Table 3.8. Incidence of Pressure Ulcers in Nursing Home Residents at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

	Percentile Nation	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4			
		Percentage of Residents												
		90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	
2002	<i>Ownership</i>	7.3	3.1	0.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	
2002	<i>Certification</i>	For Profit (Proprietary)	7.4	3.3	0.0	7.1	3.1	0.0	7.1	3.1	0.0	7.1	3.2	0.0
2002	<i>Certification</i>	Voluntary Non-Profit	7.1	2.9	0.0	6.9	2.8	0.0	6.8	2.7	0.0	6.9	2.8	0.0
2002	<i>Certification</i>	Government	6.9	2.7	0.0	6.1	2.5	0.0	5.9	2.4	0.0	6.3	2.5	0.0
2002	<i>Bed Size</i>	Medicare and Medicaid	7.3	3.3	0.0	7.0	3.1	0.0	7.1	3.1	0.0	7.1	3.2	0.0
2002	<i>Bed Size</i>	Medicare only	7.1	2.3	0.0	7.1	2.2	0.0	6.7	2.2	0.0	7.1	2.3	0.0
2002	<i>Bed Size</i>	Medicaid only	6.1	1.3	0.0	5.6	1.3	0.0	5.4	1.1	0.0	5.6	1.3	0.0
2003	<i>Ownership</i>	Fewer than 50	7.7	2.3	0.0	7.7	2.2	0.0	7.6	2.2	0.0	7.5	2.1	0.0
2003	<i>Ownership</i>	50 - 99	7.4	2.9	0.0	7.0	2.7	0.0	7.0	2.8	0.0	7.2	2.8	0.0
2003	<i>Ownership</i>	100 - 199	7.1	3.4	1.0	6.8	3.3	0.9	7.0	3.2	0.9	6.9	3.4	0.9
2003	<i>Ownership</i>	200 or more	6.8	3.8	1.3	6.5	3.5	1.4	6.4	3.6	1.3	6.7	3.6	1.3
2004	<i>Ownership</i>	Fewer than 50	7.7	2.4	0.0	7.7	2.3	0.0	7.7	2.2	0.0	7.9	2.2	0.0
2004	<i>Ownership</i>	50 - 99	7.7	3.1	0.0	7.3	2.8	0.0	7.2	2.7	0.0	7.4	2.9	0.0
2004	<i>Ownership</i>	100 - 199	7.3	3.6	1.0	6.8	3.3	0.9	6.7	3.2	0.8	6.8	3.4	0.9
2004	<i>Ownership</i>	200 or more	6.9	3.8	1.6	6.3	3.3	1.3	6.5	3.3	1.3	6.5	3.5	1.3
2005	<i>Ownership</i>	Fewer than 50	7.1	3.4	0.0	6.9	3.0	0.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	7.1	3.1	0.0
2005	<i>Ownership</i>	50 - 99	7.4	3.1	0.0	6.7	2.8	0.0	6.7	2.8	0.0	7.1	2.9	0.0
2005	<i>Ownership</i>	100 - 199	7.1	3.6	1.0	6.6	3.2	0.9	6.7	3.2	0.9	6.9	3.3	0.9
2005	<i>Ownership</i>	200 or more	6.7	3.8	1.5	6.3	3.3	1.3	6.0	3.1	1.1	6.1	3.2	1.2
2006	<i>Ownership</i>	Fewer than 50	7.1	3.1	0.0	6.8	2.9	0.0	6.6	2.8	0.0	6.8	2.9	0.0
2006	<i>Ownership</i>	50 - 99	6.7	2.8	0.0	6.5	2.7	0.0	6.3	2.6	0.0	6.5	2.7	0.0
2006	<i>Ownership</i>	100 - 199	6.7	2.7	0.0	6.3	2.4	0.0	5.9	2.2	0.0	6.7	2.4	0.0
2006	<i>Certification</i>	Medicare and Medicaid	7.1	3.1	0.0	6.7	2.9	0.0	6.5	2.8	0.0	6.8	3.0	0.0
2006	<i>Certification</i>	Medicare only	6.1	2.2	0.0	5.7	2.0	0.0	5.6	2.0	0.0	6.6	2.2	0.0
200														

**Table 3.9. Incidence of Pressure Ulcers in Residents at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile:
United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006**

Percentile	2002 Quarter 3			2003 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2006 Quarter 3		
	90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th		
Nation	7.0	3.0	0.0	6.9	3.0	0.0	6.8	2.9	0.0	6.5	2.7	0.0	6.5	2.7	0.0
Alabama	7.3	2.9	0.0	7.3	3.0	0.3	6.7	3.1	1.0	6.2	2.6	0.7	5.9	2.7	0.6
Alaska	7.9	3.2	0.0	6.4	1.0	0.0	3.8	0.5	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Arizona	6.1	2.1	0.0	5.1	2.0	0.0	4.8	2.0	0.0	4.1	2.1	0.0	4.7	1.9	0.0
Arkansas	7.0	2.8	0.0	7.7	3.2	0.0	7.4	3.1	0.0	6.1	2.4	0.0	5.8	2.4	0.0
California	7.1	2.9	0.0	7.4	3.0	0.0	6.7	2.7	0.0	6.4	2.6	0.0	6.8	2.7	0.0
Colorado	5.2	2.1	0.0	5.2	1.8	0.0	4.8	1.7	0.0	5.3	2.0	0.0	5.0	1.8	0.0
Connecticut	6.3	3.0	0.0	5.8	2.9	0.7	5.9	3.0	0.0	5.9	2.8	0.6	5.7	2.8	0.6
Delaware	6.9	2.7	0.0	5.8	3.7	1.0	6.5	3.1	1.1	7.1	3.3	0.0	5.7	2.4	0.0
District of Columbia	7.5	3.2	0.5	7.4	4.5	0.0	5.7	4.0	0.8	8.1	3.5	0.0	8.0	3.8	1.8
Florida	6.3	3.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	0.7	6.2	3.2	0.7	5.8	2.9	0.5	5.8	2.7	0.6
Georgia	6.7	3.2	0.9	7.0	3.3	0.7	7.0	3.2	0.8	7.1	3.2	0.0	6.5	3.2	0.0
Hawaii	7.5	1.8	0.0	5.7	2.3	0.0	6.4	2.6	0.0	5.6	1.6	0.0	7.1	1.4	0.0
Idaho	7.3	2.4	0.0	5.0	1.8	0.0	4.8	1.8	0.0	5.0	1.9	0.0	4.5	2.0	0.0
Illinois	7.1	2.8	0.0	7.3	2.9	0.0	7.0	2.8	0.0	6.5	2.9	0.0	6.7	2.6	0.0
Indiana	8.9	3.7	0.0	7.7	3.8	0.0	8.0	3.8	0.7	7.9	3.4	0.0	8.0	3.4	0.0
Iowa	5.6	1.6	0.0	5.5	1.7	0.0	6.2	2.2	0.0	5.8	1.9	0.0	5.9	1.6	0.0
Kansas	7.4	2.2	0.0	6.3	2.2	0.0	6.7	2.5	0.0	6.9	2.5	0.0	6.7	2.2	0.0
Kentucky	8.6	3.8	0.0	8.8	3.9	1.0	9.2	3.6	0.0	6.9	3.2	0.7	7.2	3.5	0.0
Louisiana	8.2	3.4	0.0	8.3	3.8	0.8	8.0	3.6	0.8	7.6	3.3	0.0	7.4	3.2	0.9
Maine	6.7	3.0	0.0	7.3	3.3	0.0	7.7	3.0	0.0	6.8	3.2	0.0	6.8	2.9	0.0
Maryland	7.2	3.0	0.5	6.5	3.0	0.0	6.4	3.0	0.0	6.4	2.9	0.0	6.5	2.9	0.8
Massachusetts	6.7	3.1	0.0	6.4	2.9	0.0	6.3	3.0	0.0	5.7	2.9	0.0	6.1	2.7	0.0
Michigan	6.9	3.1	0.0	6.8	3.1	0.0	6.6	2.8	0.0	6.1	2.8	0.0	6.1	2.6	0.0
Minnesota	4.9	1.8	0.0	4.8	2.1	0.0	5.2	2.1	0.0	4.7	1.9	0.0	4.3	1.9	0.0
Mississippi	6.4	3.1	0.0	7.0	2.9	0.0	7.0	3.1	0.0	6.9	2.4	0.0	7.1	2.6	0.0
Missouri	6.7	2.8	0.0	6.6	2.5	0.0	6.4	2.6	0.0	6.0	2.5	0.0	5.9	2.3	0.0
Montana	4.3	1.1	0.0	6.0	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0	5.9	1.5	0.0	6.5	1.7	0.0
Nebraska	5.2	2.1	0.0	5.7	1.9	0.0	5.7	2.1	0.0	5.9	2.0	0.0	5.2	1.9	0.0
Nevada	5.4	3.0	0.0	7.7	2.7	0.0	6.3	2.6	0.0	5.8	2.6	0.0	6.3	2.3	0.0
New Hampshire	5.7	2.9	0.0	7.7	2.9	0.0	5.6	2.6	0.0	6.3	3.0	0.0	7.2	2.2	0.0
New Jersey	6.6	3.5	0.0	6.8	3.6	1.0	7.2	3.5	0.9	6.8	3.4	1.0	6.9	3.3	0.9
New Mexico	6.6	2.6	0.0	5.9	2.5	0.0	5.5	2.6	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0	5.6	2.4	0.0
New York	7.2	3.8	1.2	7.2	3.8	1.2	7.0	3.6	1.2	6.9	3.4	0.9	6.7	3.5	1.3
North Carolina	7.5	3.3	0.0	6.9	3.3	0.0	7.0	3.7	0.8	6.8	3.1	0.0	7.0	3.1	0.6
North Dakota	6.3	1.9	0.0	5.8	2.1	0.0	6.3	2.0	0.0	5.0	1.7	0.0	4.2	1.8	0.0
Ohio	6.8	3.1	0.0	6.7	3.0	0.0	7.0	2.8	0.0	6.4	2.6	0.0	6.2	2.9	0.0
Oklahoma	7.3	2.8	0.0	7.8	3.1	0.0	7.9	2.8	0.0	7.4	3.0	0.0	7.7	2.7	0.0
Oregon	5.9	2.5	0.0	5.3	2.2	0.0	6.4	2.5	0.0	6.7	2.2	0.0	5.5	2.6	0.0
Pennsylvania	8.2	4.1	0.9	8.4	4.0	1.1	8.5	4.1	1.2	7.7	3.5	0.7	7.6	3.6	1.0
Rhode Island	7.0	3.4	0.0	5.6	3.0	0.0	6.2	2.8	0.0	6.6	2.4	0.0	6.5	3.2	0.0
South Carolina	7.9	3.2	0.0	6.1	3.1	0.0	7.3	3.3	0.0	6.4	2.9	0.0	6.7	3.1	0.0
South Dakota	6.8	2.4	0.0	6.1	2.3	0.0	6.3	2.4	0.0	5.9	2.2	0.0	8.3	1.9	0.0
Tennessee	6.3	2.9	0.6	6.5	2.9	0.0	6.2	3.0	0.0	6.3	2.6	0.0	6.1	2.7	0.0
Texas	7.4	2.9	0.0	7.1	2.9	0.0	6.7	2.5	0.0	6.4	2.4	0.0	6.3	2.4	0.0
Utah	6.1	2.1	0.0	5.9	2.3	0.0	5.1	1.9	0.0	5.3	1.9	0.0	5.9	1.9	0.0
Vermont	5.9	2.9	0.0	6.9	4.1	0.0	8.3	3.6	0.0	6.7	3.3	0.0	7.7	2.7	0.0
Virginia	7.0	3.2	0.0	7.5	3.7	0.0	7.6	3.5	0.0	7.0	3.4	0.7	6.8	3.3	0.0
Washington	6.5	2.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	0.0	6.8	2.9	0.0	6.6	2.6	0.0	6.7	2.5	0.0
West Virginia	7.3	3.2	0.0	8.0	3.1	0.0	7.3	2.9	0.0	6.7	3.3	0.0	6.5	3.0	0.0
Wisconsin	6.1	2.4	0.0	5.9	2.5	0.0	5.5	2.2	0.0	5.4	2.2	0.0	5.4	2.3	0.0
Wyoming	6.7	2.3	0.0	6.5	3.1	0.0	6.3	2.7	0.0	6.0	2.3	0.0	5.0	2.0	0.0

Source:MDS

Table 3.10. Prevalence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

2002	Percentile	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		Percentage of Residents											
		90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
2002	Nation	21.6	5.9	0.0	21.1	5.7	0.0	20.7	5.7	0.0	19.7	5.4	0.0
	Ownership												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	22.9	7.1	0.0	22.5	6.9	0.0	22.2	6.9	0.0	20.9	6.5	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	17.5	3.7	0.0	16.7	3.6	0.0	16.0	3.4	0.0	14.9	3.3	0.0
	Government	20.4	5.1	0.0	19.6	4.7	0.0	19.6	4.7	0.0	18.6	4.3	0.0
	Certification												
	Medicare and Medicaid	21.7	6.4	0.0	21.2	6.2	0.0	20.8	6.2	0.0	19.8	5.8	0.0
	Medicare only	9.0	0.7	0.0	8.4	0.5	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	27.3	5.3	0.0	26.8	5.3	0.0	26.2	5.3	0.0	25.5	4.7	0.0
	Bed Size												
	Fewer than 50	16.7	2.0	0.0	16.2	1.8	0.0	16.0	1.7	0.0	15.4	1.7	0.0
	50 - 99	23.2	6.6	0.0	22.6	6.3	0.0	22.4	6.3	0.0	20.9	5.8	0.0
	100 - 199	22.1	7.1	0.7	21.5	7.0	0.6	21.2	6.9	0.6	20.1	6.6	0.6
	200 or more	17.8	5.1	0.4	17.5	4.9	0.4	17.4	4.8	0.3	16.0	4.7	0.3
2003	Nation	18.5	5.0	0.0	17.7	4.8	0.0	17.0	4.7	0.0	16.7	4.5	0.0
	Ownership												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	19.8	6.0	0.0	19.1	5.8	0.0	18.3	5.6	0.0	17.9	5.4	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	14.2	3.1	0.0	13.7	3.1	0.0	13.6	3.1	0.0	13.4	2.9	0.0
	Government	17.8	4.1	0.0	17.6	4.1	0.0	15.9	3.8	0.0	15.7	3.9	0.0
	Certification												
	Medicare and Medicaid	18.5	5.4	0.0	17.9	5.2	0.0	17.1	5	0.0	16.7	4.8	0.0
	Medicare only	8.4	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.3	0.0	7.5	0	0.0	7.5	0	0.0
	Medicaid only	23.5	4.3	0.0	22.2	4.5	0.0	20.9	4.3	0.0	20.4	4.3	0.0
	Bed Size												
	Fewer than 50	15.0	1.5	0.0	14.3	1.2	0.0	14.0	1.3	0.0	14.0	0.9	0.0
	50 - 99	19.4	5.4	0.0	18.8	5.1	0.0	17.8	4.9	0.0	17.3	4.8	0.0
	100 - 199	19.0	6.1	0.5	18.3	5.9	0.0	17.7	5.8	0.0	17.2	5.6	0.0
	200 or more	15.3	4.1	0.3	14.7	4.1	0.2	13.7	3.8	0.0	14.0	3.6	0.0
2004	Nation	16.2	4.3	0.0	16.2	4.1	0.0	15.9	4.1	0.0	15.6	4.0	0.0
	Ownership												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	17.5	5.1	0.0	17.4	4.9	0.0	17.2	4.9	0.0	16.9	4.8	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	12.7	2.6	0.0	12.8	2.5	0.0	12.5	2.5	0.0	12.4	2.4	0.0
	Government	16.0	3.7	0.0	15.4	3.7	0.0	14.8	3.3	0.0	14.6	3.3	0.0
	Certification												
	Medicare and Medicaid	16.3	4.6	0.0	16.4	4.5	0.0	16.0	4.4	0.0	15.8	4.3	0.0
	Medicare only	7.1	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	20.4	3.5	0.0	19.4	3.2	0.0	19.6	3.3	0.0	18.8	3.2	0.0
	Bed Size												
	Fewer than 50	13.0	1.0	0.0	12.5	0.2	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	11.9	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	17.5	4.5	0.0	17.5	4.3	0.0	17.2	4.3	0.0	17.0	4.1	0.0
	100 - 199	16.5	5.3	0.0	16.7	5.1	0.0	16.1	5.1	0.0	15.6	5.0	0.0
	200 or more	13.4	3.6	0.3	13.5	3.6	0.2	13.5	3.7	0.1	13.5	3.6	0.0
2005	Nation	15.3	3.7	0.0	14.8	3.5	0.0	14.7	3.4	0.0	14.3	3.3	0.0
	Ownership												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	16.4	4.4	0.0	15.9	4.2	0.0	15.8	4.2	0.0	15.3	4.0	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	11.8	2.3	0.0	11.8	2.1	0.0	11.8	2.1	0.0	11.1	2.1	0.0
	Government	13.8	3.0	0.0	13.9	2.9	0.0	13.7	2.9	0.0	13.6	2.6	0.0
	Certification												
	Medicare and Medicaid	15.4	4.0	0.0	14.9	3.8	0.0	14.9	3.8	0.0	14.5	3.6	0.0
	Medicare only	6.5	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	19.2	3.1	0.0	17.4	2.7	0.0	16.7	2.9	0.0	16.2	2.5	0.0
	Bed Size												
	Fewer than 50	12.5	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	16.7	3.8	0.0	15.9	3.6	0.0	16.0	3.6	0.0	15.4	3.4	0.0
	100 - 199	15.3	4.6	0.0	14.9	4.4	0.0	14.7	4.3	0.0	14.5	4.1	0.0
	200 or more	13.0	3.3	0.0	12.9	3.2	0.0	12.8	3.2	0.0	12.4	3.0	0.0
2006	Nation	14.0	3.1	0.0	13.7	3.0	0.0	13.6	3.0	0.0	13.1	2.8	0.0
	Ownership												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	15.2	3.8	0.0	14.9	3.6	0.0	14.8	3.6	0.0	14.3	3.3	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	10.9	1.8	0.0	10.7	1.8	0.0	10.5	1.7	0.0	10.0	1.5	0.0
	Government	12.5	2.4	0.0	12.0	2.2	0.0	12.0	2.4	0.0	11.5	2.1	0.0
	Certification												
	Medicare and Medicaid	14.2	3.4	0.0	13.9	3.3	0.0	13.8	3.3	0.0	13.3	3.0	0.0
	Medicare only	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	16.7	2.2	0.0	16.0	2.2	0.0	16.8	2.4	0.0	16.0	2.3	0.0
	Bed Size												
	Fewer than 50	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	15.0	3.2	0.0	15.2	3.2	0.0	14.6	3.1	0.0	14.1	2.9	0.0
	100 - 199	14.2	3.9	0.0	13.7	3.7	0.0	13.8	3.7	0.0	13.1	3.5	0.0
	200 or more	12.9	3.0	0.0	12.6	2.9	0.0	12.5	2.8	0.0	11.8	2.7	0.0

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 3.11. Prevalence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006

Percentile	2002 Quarter 3			2003 Quarter 3			2004 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2006 Quarter 3		
	Percentage of Residents			90th Median 10th											
Nation	20.7	5.7	0.0	17.0	4.7	0.0	15.9	4.1	0.0	14.7	3.4	0.0	13.6	3.0	0.0
Alabama	13.2	3.2	0.0	10.0	2.7	0.0	9.7	2.8	0.0	9.0	1.9	0.0	7.9	1.4	0.0
Alaska	9.4	1.2	0.0	16.7	1.5	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0
Arizona	17.8	6.2	0.0	14.7	4.8	0.0	13.8	4.3	0.0	14.0	3.9	0.0	10.2	2.4	0.0
Arkansas	36.3	21.2	4.7	30.6	16.7	2.2	28.3	13.4	1.8	26.0	12.6	1.3	23.7	11.9	0.9
California	28.6	13.0	1.1	25.9	10.9	0.0	26.0	10.6	0.0	24.4	9.8	0.0	23.7	8.9	0.0
Colorado	15.4	5.2	0.0	13.0	4.9	0.0	12.4	4.8	0.0	12.8	3.9	0.0	11.8	3.9	0.0
Connecticut	20.7	8.0	0.0	16.5	5.5	0.0	13.7	4.0	0.0	11.5	3.1	0.0	7.8	2.2	0.0
Delaware	14.9	0.8	0.0	9.8	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.5	0.0	7.1	0.6	0.0	7.1	0.9	0.0
District of Columbia	13.9	2.4	0.0	6.0	0.8	0.0	8.2	0.2	0.0	7.5	0.5	0.0	6.3	0.4	0.0
Florida	15.4	5.9	0.0	14.6	5.7	0.0	14.0	5.9	0.0	14.2	5.4	0.0	14.3	5.2	0.0
Georgia	20.6	10.4	2.0	20.2	9.3	2.0	17.5	8.6	1.7	15.2	6.4	0.9	13.3	5.5	0.0
Hawaii	20.4	7.1	0.0	12.7	3.2	0.0	11.7	2.5	0.0	10.7	2.2	0.0	11.9	2.7	0.0
Idaho	14.7	5.0	0.0	9.0	3.8	0.0	12.1	3.8	0.0	9.3	2.4	0.0	7.9	2.5	0.0
Illinois	12.0	2.5	0.0	10.6	2.2	0.0	10.8	2.1	0.0	10.3	2.0	0.0	10.1	1.7	0.0
Indiana	14.0	4.3	0.0	13.4	3.6	0.0	12.2	3.5	0.0	11.5	3.1	0.0	11.4	3.0	0.0
Iowa	8.3	1.6	0.0	6.4	1.3	0.0	6.4	0.9	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
Kansas	13.7	3.8	0.0	11.5	3.0	0.0	9.4	2.0	0.0	7.4	0.8	0.0	5.9	0.4	0.0
Kentucky	16.9	6.1	0.0	14.5	4.3	0.0	14.8	4.6	0.0	14.5	4.3	0.0	12.3	3.5	0.0
Louisiana	31.3	17.2	2.6	28.3	15.8	2.7	25.0	13.4	1.1	24.3	10.3	0.0	21.2	10.5	0.0
Maine	13.3	2.9	0.0	12.4	3.1	0.0	11.5	2.2	0.0	7.5	1.4	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0
Maryland	16.3	5.6	0.0	13.6	4.0	0.0	12.8	3.5	0.0	10.0	3.2	0.0	9.1	2.0	0.0
Massachusetts	12.5	3.7	0.0	11.4	3.4	0.0	12.0	4.0	0.0	10.9	3.4	0.0	9.5	2.8	0.0
Michigan	15.3	4.3	0.0	13.3	4.2	0.0	12.9	4.4	0.0	11.4	3.3	0.0	12.2	3.3	0.0
Minnesota	10.9	3.1	0.0	10.4	3.3	0.0	10.0	2.6	0.0	7.6	2.2	0.0	7.1	1.4	0.0
Mississippi	30.3	13.7	0.9	25.0	11.1	0.0	22.3	10.4	0.0	21.9	9.7	0.0	20.9	7.8	0.0
Missouri	16.4	6.0	0.0	14.3	4.7	0.0	14.5	4.8	0.0	14.8	4.4	0.0	12.5	3.3	0.0
Montana	10.5	2.9	0.0	9.4	1.3	0.0	6.7	1.7	0.0	6.2	1.4	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	6.9	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
Nevada	21.3	9.8	0.0	20.0	6.6	0.0	19.6	6.9	0.0	16.7	5.9	0.0	14.6	5.6	0.0
New Hampshire	7.3	2.4	0.0	7.6	2.1	0.0	6.1	1.7	0.0	5.7	1.3	0.0	4.5	0.9	0.0
New Jersey	10.6	2.9	0.0	9.8	2.5	0.0	10.5	2.6	0.0	9.8	2.2	0.0	9.4	2.2	0.0
New Mexico	15.9	6.1	0.0	12.2	4.8	0.0	15.6	5.8	0.0	16.1	4.9	0.0	14.0	5.5	0.0
New York	14.8	3.7	0.0	11.2	3.2	0.0	10.1	2.8	0.0	8.5	2.3	0.0	7.8	2.1	0.0
North Carolina	18.3	7.0	0.0	18.5	6.9	0.0	19.4	6.8	0.0	18.6	7.1	0.0	17.1	6.5	0.0
North Dakota	9.3	2.4	0.0	7.3	1.7	0.0	6.3	1.3	0.0	6.8	1.2	0.0	6.4	1.2	0.0
Ohio	18.4	6.6	0.0	14.7	5.6	0.0	14.5	4.4	0.0	12.5	3.8	0.0	12.2	3.4	0.0
Oklahoma	22.4	8.7	0.0	21.6	9.2	1.2	23.4	9.9	1.5	21.7	10.3	1.4	19.8	9.6	0.0
Oregon	23.1	8.7	0.0	20.0	5.6	0.0	18.5	4.2	0.0	12.5	3.1	0.0	11.5	1.8	0.0
Pennsylvania	12.9	3.1	0.0	10.6	2.5	0.0	10.3	2.2	0.0	9.1	1.6	0.0	8.8	1.3	0.0
Rhode Island	13.6	3.1	0.0	11.4	2.6	0.0	9.5	2.6	0.0	8.7	1.5	0.0	9.1	1.2	0.0
South Carolina	22.2	7.5	0.0	16.5	7.2	0.0	15.8	7.6	0.0	17.0	6.7	0.0	15.1	5.9	0.0
South Dakota	15.6	5.0	0.0	14.0	3.4	0.0	10.9	3.1	0.0	11.2	2.7	0.0	9.9	2.1	0.0
Tennessee	22.9	11.4	0.0	20.3	8.8	0.7	17.5	8.3	0.6	18.4	7.1	0.7	15.1	5.1	0.0
Texas	30.5	15.2	1.5	21.8	8.3	0.0	17.2	5.2	0.0	13.8	3.6	0.0	12.5	2.5	0.0
Utah	19.8	5.2	0.0	16.8	6.1	0.0	20.7	6.0	0.0	16.8	5.4	0.0	12.3	4.9	0.0
Vermont	12.4	3.4	0.0	11.1	2.8	0.0	8.9	2.4	0.0	5.5	1.6	0.0	6.4	1.0	0.0
Virginia	14.7	4.1	0.0	12.3	3.3	0.0	9.6	2.6	0.0	8.2	1.5	0.0	7.5	1.4	0.0
Washington	13.6	3.9	0.0	9.1	2.0	0.0	7.7	1.6	0.0	6.6	1.1	0.0	6.0	0.9	0.0
West Virginia	14.5	3.5	0.0	12.7	3.0	0.0	9.8	2.9	0.0	9.1	2.7	0.0	9.0	2.3	0.0
Wisconsin	10.3	2.3	0.0	7.2	2.0	0.0	6.7	1.5	0.0	6.2	1.2	0.0	6.5	0.9	0.0
Wyoming	13.3	7.0	0.0	14.6	5.7	0.0	12.8	4.5	0.0	11.4	2.2	0.0	12.0	2.0	0.0

Source: MDS

Table 3.12. Incidence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

	Percentile	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		Percentage of Residents											
		90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
2002	Nation	6.6	1.4	0.0	6.3	1.3	0.0	6.2	1.3	0.0	5.7	1.1	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	6.9	1.7	0.0	6.8	1.6	0.0	6.7	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.5	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	5.3	0.6	0.0	4.8	0.7	0.0	4.8	0.6	0.0	4.5	0.5	0.0
	Government	5.9	0.8	0.0	6.0	0.8	0.0	5.6	0.8	0.0	5.1	0.5	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	6.7	1.6	0.0	6.5	1.5	0.0	6.3	1.5	0.0	5.9	1.3	0.0
	Medicare only	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	6.8	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	7.0	1.4	0.0	6.5	1.4	0.0	6.3	1.4	0.0	5.9	1.2	0.0
	100 - 199	6.7	1.8	0.0	6.7	1.8	0.0	6.5	1.8	0.0	6.0	1.6	0.0
	200 or more	5.7	1.5	0.0	5.3	1.3	0.0	5.4	1.4	0.0	4.9	1.3	0.0
2003	Nation	5.6	1.1	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	5.1	1.0	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	6.1	1.4	0.0	5.9	1.3	0.0	5.7	1.3	0.0	5.6	1.3	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	4.3	0.5	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.4	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	Government	4.5	0.5	0.0	4.7	0.4	0.0	4.3	0.3	0.0	4.5	0.2	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	5.7	1.3	0.0	5.5	1.2	0.0	5.4	1.2	0.0	5.2	1.1	0.0
	Medicare only	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	5.6	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	5.7	1.2	0.0	5.8	1.1	0.0	5.4	1.1	0.0	5.3	1.1	0.0
	100 - 199	5.8	1.5	0.0	5.5	1.4	0.0	5.6	1.4	0.0	5.2	1.4	0.0
	200 or more	4.6	1.3	0.0	4.5	1.2	0.0	4.3	1.1	0.0	4.5	1.1	0.0
2004	Nation	5.0	1.0	0.0	4.9	0.9	0.0	4.9	0.9	0.0	4.7	0.8	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	5.5	1.2	0.0	5.5	1.1	0.0	5.4	1.2	0.0	5.1	1.0	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	3.9	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
	Government	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	5.1	1.1	0.0	5.1	1.0	0.0	4.9	1.0	0.0	4.8	0.9	0.0
	Medicare only	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	5.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	5.5	1.0	0.0	5.4	1.0	0.0	5.3	0.8	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	100 - 199	5.0	1.3	0.0	5.1	1.2	0.0	4.9	1.3	0.0	4.7	1.1	0.0
	200 or more	4.3	1.1	0.0	4.2	1.0	0.0	4.2	1.1	0.0	4.0	1.1	0.0
2005	Nation	4.5	0.7	0.0	4.4	0.7	0.0	4.3	0.6	0.0	4.2	0.5	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	4.9	1.0	0.0	4.9	0.9	0.0	4.6	0.9	0.0	4.7	0.8	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	Government	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	4.6	0.9	0.0	4.5	0.8	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.0
	Medicare only	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0
	100 - 199	4.6	1.1	0.0	4.5	1.0	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.0	4.3	0.9	0.0
	200 or more	3.7	0.9	0.0	3.9	1.0	0.0	3.6	0.9	0.0	3.7	0.8	0.0
2006	Nation	4.3	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.5	0.0	4.1	0.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	4.7	0.8	0.0	4.5	0.8	0.0	4.5	0.8	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	Government	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	4.4	0.7	0.0	4.2	0.7	0.0	4.2	0.7	0.0	3.9	0.5	0.0
	Medicare only	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	50 - 99	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	100 - 199	4.3	0.9	0.0	4.2	0.9	0.0	4.2	0.9	0.0	3.9	0.8	0.0
	200 or more	4.0	0.9	0.0	3.7	0.8	0.0	3.5	0.8	0.0	3.4	0.7	0.0

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 3.13. Incidence of Physical Restraint Use in Nursing Homes at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006

Percentile	2002 Quarter 3			2003 Quarter 3			2004 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2006 Quarter 3		
	90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th		
Nation	6.2	1.3	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	4.9	0.9	0.0	4.3	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.5	0.0
Alabama	4.6	0.9	0.0	3.9	0.7	0.0	3.7	0.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
Alaska	4.3	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Arizona	6.3	1.2	0.0	4.9	1.3	0.0	4.7	0.7	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	11.9	3.9	0.0	8.5	3.3	0.0	9.1	2.4	0.0	7.5	2.5	0.0	7.9	2.3	0.0
California	8.5	2.8	0.0	7.5	2.3	0.0	7.4	2.2	0.0	6.8	1.9	0.0	6.7	1.8	0.0
Colorado	6.8	1.3	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.0	4.0	0.8	0.0	3.9	0.9	0.0	4.7	0.5	0.0
Connecticut	6.9	1.8	0.0	6.3	1.4	0.0	5.0	1.3	0.0	3.3	0.7	0.0	2.8	0.6	0.0
Delaware	4.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Florida	6.0	1.7	0.0	5.1	1.5	0.0	4.9	1.4	0.0	4.4	1.2	0.0	4.7	1.2	0.0
Georgia	8.2	2.6	0.0	6.9	2.2	0.0	6.3	1.9	0.0	5.0	1.3	0.0	4.1	1.0	0.0
Hawaii	8.3	1.2	0.0	3.7	0.3	0.0	6.3	0.4	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0
Idaho	5.3	0.9	0.0	3.2	0.3	0.0	4.4	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Indiana	5.6	1.2	0.0	4.8	0.9	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.0	4.3	0.8	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.0
Iowa	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Kansas	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	6.4	1.6	0.0	5.6	1.1	0.0	4.6	0.9	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.0	3.7	0.8	0.0
Louisiana	9.5	3.3	0.0	7.8	2.9	0.0	7.1	2.5	0.0	5.3	1.4	0.0	5.7	1.7	0.0
Maine	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Maryland	5.4	1.6	0.0	4.8	1.1	0.0	4.6	1.0	0.0	4.2	0.6	0.0	3.1	0.5	0.0
Massachusetts	4.3	0.9	0.0	3.7	0.8	0.0	4.2	0.9	0.0	3.5	0.7	0.0	2.7	0.6	0.0
Michigan	5.1	1.1	0.0	4.4	1.2	0.0	4.8	1.1	0.0	3.7	0.7	0.0	4.3	0.8	0.0
Minnesota	4.2	0.8	0.0	3.5	0.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	9.6	2.7	0.0	7.3	1.9	0.0	6.5	1.9	0.0	7.4	1.6	0.0	6.8	1.6	0.0
Missouri	5.4	1.2	0.0	4.9	0.9	0.0	5.1	0.9	0.0	4.8	0.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
Montana	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Nevada	7.4	2.3	0.0	5.8	1.3	0.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	5.1	1.3	0.0	6.0	1.4	0.0
New Hampshire	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	3.7	0.7	0.0	3.3	0.8	0.0	3.5	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.0	3.0	0.6	0.0
New Mexico	4.1	1.2	0.0	5.4	0.9	0.0	5.3	1.3	0.0	3.7	0.8	0.0	5.0	0.7	0.0
New York	5.1	1.2	0.0	4.0	1.0	0.0	3.5	0.8	0.0	3.0	0.7	0.0	2.9	0.7	0.0
North Carolina	7.3	1.6	0.0	6.4	1.7	0.0	6.8	1.7	0.0	6.9	1.8	0.0	5.3	1.5	0.0
North Dakota	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	5.4	1.3	0.0	4.7	1.0	0.0	4.2	0.9	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.0
Oklahoma	6.5	1.7	0.0	7.4	2.1	0.0	6.8	2.2	0.0	6.3	1.6	0.0	7.2	1.7	0.0
Oregon	6.7	1.6	0.0	5.6	0.5	0.0	4.8	0.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	5.0	0.9	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.0	4.1	0.5	0.0	3.5	0.3	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	4.3	0.7	0.0	3.4	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	6.6	1.7	0.0	5.4	1.5	0.0	6.2	1.9	0.0	5.6	1.8	0.0	5.1	1.2	0.0
South Dakota	5.3	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	7.8	2.5	0.0	6.5	2.3	0.0	6.3	1.8	0.0	6.6	1.6	0.0	5.0	1.5	0.0
Texas	9.3	2.8	0.0	6.7	1.5	0.0	5.2	0.9	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Utah	5.3	1.2	0.0	5.5	1.3	0.0	6.1	1.3	0.0	4.3	0.6	0.0	3.7	0.6	0.0
Vermont	5.0	0.7	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	4.7	0.8	0.0	4.3	0.7	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Washington	4.3	1.1	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
West Virginia	5.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	5.5	1.5	0.0	5.0	1.1	0.0	4.8	1.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0

Source:MDS

Table 3.14. Prevalence of Tube Feeding in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

	Percentile	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		Percentage of Residents											
		90th	Median	10th									
2002	Nation	12.7	4.1	0.0	12.7	4.1	0.0	12.5	4.1	0.0	12.5	4.0	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	13.3	4.8	0.0	13.3	4.8	0.0	13.2	4.8	0.0	13.1	4.7	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	10.5	2.9	0.0	10.7	2.9	0.0	10.6	2.9	0.0	10.5	2.8	0.0
	Government	12.7	2.9	0.0	12.4	2.9	0.0	12.4	3.1	0.0	12.8	2.9	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	13.0	4.5	0.0	13.0	4.4	0.0	12.9	4.4	0.0	12.8	4.3	0.0
	Medicare only	7.8	2.4	0.0	7.7	2.3	0.0	7.8	2.4	0.0	7.5	2.4	0.0
	Medicaid only	10.4	0.9	0.0	10.3	0.9	0.0	10.0	1.1	0.0	10.5	1.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	10.0	2.3	0.0	9.5	2.2	0.0	10.0	2.3	0.0	10.0	2.2	0.0
	50 - 99	12.2	3.5	0.0	12.3	3.5	0.0	12.1	3.5	0.0	12.0	3.4	0.0
	100 - 199	13.0	5.0	1.1	13.1	4.9	1.1	13.0	4.9	1.0	12.9	4.8	1.1
	200 or more	14.9	6.8	1.9	14.5	6.8	2.0	14.6	6.8	1.9	14.5	6.6	1.8
2003	Percentile	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	12.4	4.0	0.0	12.3	3.9	0.0	12.2	3.9	0.0	12.0	3.8	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	13.0	4.7	0.0	13.0	4.6	0.0	12.9	4.5	0.0	12.6	4.5	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	10.1	2.8	0.0	10.1	2.7	0.0	10.0	2.7	0.0	9.9	2.6	0.0
	Government	12.7	2.9	0.0	12.5	2.8	0.0	12.3	2.9	0.0	11.9	3.0	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	12.7	4.3	0.0	12.6	4.2	0.0	12.5	4.1	0.0	12.3	4.1	0.0
	Medicare only	7.8	2.4	0.0	7.3	2.3	0.0	7.4	2.2	0.0	7.4	2.1	0.0
	Medicaid only	11.1	1.0	0.0	11.0	1.2	0.0	10.3	1.4	0.0	10.2	1.4	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	10.0	2.2	0.0	9.5	2.3	0.0	9.5	2.2	0.0	9.5	2.1	0.0
	50 - 99	11.8	3.4	0.0	11.9	3.3	0.0	11.8	3.3	0.0	11.5	3.3	0.0
	100 - 199	12.8	4.8	1.1	12.6	4.7	1.0	12.5	4.6	1.1	12.4	4.6	1.0
	200 or more	14.3	6.7	1.7	14.3	6.5	1.8	14.0	6.5	1.8	13.9	6.4	1.8
2004	Percentile	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	11.9	3.8	0.0	11.9	3.7	0.0	11.8	3.7	0.0	11.8	3.6	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	12.5	4.4	0.0	12.6	4.4	0.0	12.5	4.3	0.0	12.4	4.3	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	9.7	2.6	0.0	9.8	2.6	0.0	9.9	2.5	0.0	9.5	2.5	0.0
	Government	11.8	2.9	0.0	11.4	2.8	0.0	11.4	2.8	0.0	11.8	2.8	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	12.1	4.0	0.0	12.1	4.0	0.0	12.1	3.9	0.0	12.0	3.9	0.0
	Medicare only	7.1	2.1	0.0	6.9	2.1	0.0	6.6	2.2	0.0	6.7	2.0	0.0
	Medicaid only	10.6	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	9.6	2.1	0.0	9.5	2.1	0.0	9.3	2.0	0.0	9.1	2.0	0.0
	50 - 99	11.6	3.2	0.0	11.7	3.1	0.0	11.5	3.1	0.0	11.2	3.1	0.0
	100 - 199	12.2	4.5	1.0	12.1	4.5	1.0	12.0	4.4	1.0	12.2	4.4	0.9
	200 or more	14.0	6.3	1.9	13.8	6.4	1.9	13.8	6.1	1.7	14.0	6.2	1.7
2005	Percentile	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	11.5	3.6	0.0	11.5	3.6	0.0	11.5	3.5	0.0	11.3	3.4	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	12.3	4.2	0.0	12.1	4.2	0.0	12.1	4.1	0.0	12.0	4.1	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	9.4	2.5	0.0	9.3	2.5	0.0	9.3	2.5	0.0	9.0	2.4	0.0
	Government	11.1	2.9	0.0	11.5	2.8	0.0	11.0	2.8	0.0	11.2	2.7	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	11.8	3.8	0.0	11.8	3.8	0.0	11.7	3.8	0.0	11.5	3.7	0.0
	Medicare only	6.3	1.9	0.0	6.7	1.9	0.0	6.0	1.9	0.0	6.3	1.9	0.0
	Medicaid only	11.1	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	8.9	2.0	0.0	9.1	2.0	0.0	8.9	2.0	0.0	8.9	1.9	0.0
	50 - 99	10.9	3.0	0.0	11.0	3.1	0.0	11.0	3.0	0.0	10.9	3.0	0.0
	100 - 199	11.7	4.3	0.9	11.8	4.3	0.9	11.7	4.2	0.9	11.5	4.1	1.0
	200 or more	13.9	6.0	1.7	14.1	6.0	1.8	13.7	6.1	1.8	13.7	5.8	1.6
2006	Percentile	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	11.1	3.4	0.0	11.1	3.4	0.0	10.9	3.3	0.0	10.9	3.3	0.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	11.8	4.0	0.0	11.8	4.0	0.0	11.6	3.9	0.0	11.8	3.9	0.0
	Voluntary Non-Profit	8.8	2.4	0.0	8.9	2.3	0.0	8.7	2.2	0.0	8.6	2.2	0.0
	Government	11.7	2.6	0.0	11.4	2.6	0.0	10.9	2.5	0.0	10.8	2.5	0.0
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	11.3	3.6	0.0	11.3	3.6	0.0	11.2	3.5	0.0	11.1	3.5	0.0
	Medicare only	5.9	1.8	0.0	5.7	1.7	0.0	5.9	1.6	0.0	5.8	1.6	0.0
	Medicaid only	11.1	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	8.5	1.9	0.0	8.5	1.7	0.0	8.3	1.7	0.0	8.3	1.5	0.0
	50 - 99	10.8	2.9	0.0	10.7	2.9	0.0	10.5	2.8	0.0	10.6	2.7	0.0
	100 - 199	11.2	4.0	1.0	11.3	4.1	0.9	11.2	4.0	0.9	11.1	4.0	0.9
	200 or more	13.8	5.9	0.6	13.5	5.9	1.6	13.2	5.7	1.6	13.6	5.6	1.5

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 3.15. Prevalence of Tube Feeding in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006

Percentile	2002 Quarter 3			2003 Quarter 3			2004 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2006 Quarter 3		
	Percentage of Residents			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th			90th Median 10th		
Nation	12.5	4.1	0.0	12.2	3.9	0.0	11.8	3.7	0.0	11.5	3.5	0.0	10.9	3.3	0.0
Alabama	18.4	9.6	3.3	17.5	9.8	4.0	17.1	8.7	3.0	15.7	8.1	2.9	16.2	7.5	2.5
Alaska	20.0	6.8	0.0	18.8	5.7	0.0	18.2	5.6	0.0	13.3	5.7	0.0	15.4	6.3	0.0
Arizona	5.9	2.3	0.0	6.8	2.2	0.0	5.9	1.8	0.0	5.3	2.1	0.0	4.2	2.0	0.0
Arkansas	11.2	5.1	0.8	11.8	5.5	1.1	11.9	5.1	0.9	12.7	5.0	0.8	11.2	4.7	0.8
California	18.3	6.7	0.0	18.3	6.5	0.0	18.9	6.1	0.0	18.3	6.1	0.0	19.1	5.7	0.0
Colorado	5.7	1.9	0.0	5.7	2.1	0.0	5.2	1.9	0.0	5.3	1.6	0.0	4.7	1.4	0.0
Connecticut	7.2	3.0	0.0	6.5	2.3	0.0	6.3	2.4	0.0	5.6	2.1	0.0	5.2	2.1	0.0
Delaware	10.5	4.9	0.0	17.2	5.8	1.6	15.4	4.5	1.8	10.7	5.1	1.7	11.2	3.9	0.0
District of Columbia	21.4	11.1	0.0	18.7	10.2	1.3	27.3	8.5	0.9	24.4	6.8	0.6	20.2	5.8	2.0
Florida	13.5	6.0	1.8	13.5	5.6	1.6	12.0	5.0	1.4	12.2	4.9	1.4	11.6	4.5	1.1
Georgia	14.3	6.6	1.9	13.2	6.5	1.8	12.5	6.0	1.7	13.0	5.9	1.9	12.5	5.9	1.6
Hawaii	30.1	10.4	0.0	33.3	10.1	0.0	27.7	7.5	0.0	30.5	9.2	0.0	26.0	8.6	0.0
Idaho	4.8	1.9	0.0	5.1	2.2	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0	5.7	1.9	0.0	4.5	1.7	0.0
Illinois	9.2	3.0	0.0	8.7	2.8	0.0	8.4	2.9	0.0	8.3	2.8	0.0	8.5	2.6	0.0
Indiana	9.6	4.2	0.0	9.6	3.8	0.0	8.9	3.5	0.7	8.8	3.5	0.0	8.1	3.2	0.0
Iowa	4.7	0.9	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.9	0.0	4.5	1.0	0.0	4.6	0.8	0.0
Kansas	5.2	1.3	0.0	6.0	1.5	0.0	4.9	1.3	0.0	5.0	1.1	0.0	4.8	1.4	0.0
Kentucky	18.6	6.6	1.2	17.5	6.7	1.4	16.2	6.3	1.3	14.1	6.1	1.4	14.2	6.0	1.2
Louisiana	15.9	8.3	2.9	15.2	8.2	2.4	15.5	7.8	2.5	14.1	7.2	3.0	13.2	7.1	2.4
Maine	5.1	1.8	0.0	4.9	1.6	0.0	4.8	1.7	0.0	3.9	1.5	0.0	4.3	1.4	0.0
Maryland	15.3	5.7	0.0	13.9	5.4	0.0	13.6	5.1	0.0	13.0	5.2	0.4	12.6	4.5	0.8
Massachusetts	6.4	2.1	0.0	5.5	2.2	0.0	5.3	1.9	0.0	5.0	1.7	0.0	4.7	1.7	0.0
Michigan	10.1	3.6	0.0	9.8	3.5	0.0	9.8	3.3	0.0	10.1	3.3	0.0	9.9	3.3	0.0
Minnesota	3.8	1.5	0.0	3.7	1.3	0.0	3.6	1.3	0.0	3.9	1.3	0.0	3.8	1.2	0.0
Mississippi	17.3	8.7	2.5	16.7	9.0	2.0	16.8	8.3	2.4	16.4	7.7	2.1	15.4	8.3	1.7
Missouri	8.0	3.1	0.0	8.2	3.1	0.0	7.7	2.9	0.0	7.5	2.7	0.0	7.0	2.4	0.0
Montana	4.4	1.7	0.0	4.7	1.7	0.0	5.2	1.7	0.0	5.1	2.3	0.0	5.6	1.7	0.0
Nebraska	6.3	1.5	0.0	6.1	1.6	0.0	6.0	1.7	0.0	5.3	1.7	0.0	5.7	1.7	0.0
Nevada	13.7	5.8	0.0	15.7	6.0	0.0	14.2	5.1	0.0	14.1	4.7	0.0	15.4	3.8	0.0
New Hampshire	3.1	1.0	0.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	3.5	1.0	0.0	3.0	0.9	0.0	2.7	0.9	0.0
New Jersey	11.9	5.4	1.4	11.3	5.3	1.4	11.2	5.1	1.3	11.2	4.7	1.3	10.1	4.4	0.9
New Mexico	7.2	3.0	0.0	6.1	1.8	0.0	5.4	2.2	0.0	5.1	2.8	0.0	5.1	2.2	0.0
New York	13.3	5.7	1.2	12.9	5.3	1.2	13.4	4.9	1.2	13.1	4.7	0.8	12.7	4.5	0.9
North Carolina	17.9	6.7	1.5	17.4	6.4	1.3	15.7	5.9	1.0	15.1	5.5	0.8	13.4	5.4	0.9
North Dakota	5.3	2.4	0.0	5.6	2.1	0.0	5.4	1.9	0.0	4.8	1.9	0.0	5.2	1.9	0.0
Ohio	12.6	5.3	1.1	11.5	4.6	1.0	11.6	4.5	0.9	10.5	4.1	0.8	10.1	4.1	0.9
Oklahoma	11.8	5.0	0.0	10.4	4.6	0.0	11.1	4.5	0.0	10.5	4.0	0.0	10.1	3.8	0.0
Oregon	5.7	2.3	0.0	5.5	2.4	0.0	6.1	2.1	0.0	6.1	2.0	0.0	5.5	1.9	0.0
Pennsylvania	10.9	4.1	0.0	10.7	3.8	0.6	9.9	3.8	0.0	9.6	3.4	0.5	8.9	3.3	0.0
Rhode Island	5.7	2.9	0.0	5.6	2.4	0.0	4.5	1.9	0.0	5.4	2.0	0.0	5.2	2.0	0.0
South Carolina	18.0	7.6	1.0	18.1	7.2	1.5	15.6	7.1	2.1	15.7	5.9	1.7	15.5	6.1	1.1
South Dakota	5.1	1.8	0.0	4.2	1.7	0.0	4.3	1.4	0.0	4.1	1.5	0.0	3.9	1.4	0.0
Tennessee	14.2	5.9	1.2	12.4	5.6	0.7	11.5	5.2	1.1	11.3	4.6	1.2	10.6	4.6	0.8
Texas	14.2	5.5	0.0	13.8	5.3	0.8	13.5	5.2	0.7	12.8	4.8	0.0	12.9	4.8	0.0
Utah	4.8	1.9	0.0	5.6	1.9	0.0	5.0	1.7	0.0	4.3	1.5	0.0	4.0	1.4	0.0
Vermont	4.1	1.8	0.0	5.0	1.7	0.0	4.2	1.7	0.0	4.2	2.1	0.0	4.3	1.8	0.0
Virginia	13.8	5.5	0.0	12.3	4.9	0.0	12.0	4.7	0.0	11.7	4.4	0.0	10.5	4.0	0.0
Washington	6.8	3.3	0.0	7.1	3.1	0.0	7.0	2.8	0.0	6.8	2.6	0.0	6.3	2.6	0.0
West Virginia	11.2	4.7	0.0	10.3	3.9	0.0	10.1	4.3	0.0	9.4	3.3	0.7	9.0	3.5	0.0
Wisconsin	5.1	1.7	0.0	5.2	1.7	0.0	5.0	1.6	0.0	5.1	1.7	0.0	5.0	1.4	0.0
Wyoming	3.6	1.5	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.0	4.8	1.4	0.0	4.2	1.2	0.0	3.1	0.9	0.0

Source: MDS

Table 3.16. Prevalence of Weight Loss in Nursing Homes by Type of Nursing Home in the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

	Percentile	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		Percentage of Residents											
		90th	Median	10th									
2002	Nation	18.0	9.2	3.2	17.3	8.8	3.1	16.9	8.6	3.0	16.7	8.5	2.9
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	17.2	9.0	3.0	16.5	8.6	3.0	16.1	8.5	2.9	15.9	8.3	2.8
	Voluntary Non-Profit	20.8	9.7	3.6	19.7	9.4	3.4	19.4	9.1	3.1	19.0	9.0	3.0
	Government	18.3	9.1	2.9	17.5	8.6	2.8	16.2	8.2	2.6	17.6	8.6	2.6
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	17.5	9.3	3.5	16.7	8.8	3.3	16.3	8.7	3.3	16.1	8.6	3.2
	Medicare only	31.8	13.4	3.2	29.9	13.1	2.9	30.7	11.8	2.9	29.8	12.0	2.4
	Medicaid only	14.6	6.4	0.0	13.8	6.1	0.0	13.3	5.7	0.0	13.8	5.7	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	26.0	9.5	0.0	25.2	9.1	0.0	25.0	8.8	0.0	24.5	8.7	0.0
	50 - 99	17.2	8.8	2.8	16.5	8.3	2.7	16.1	8.1	2.5	16.0	8.1	2.5
	100 - 199	17.1	9.5	4.2	16.2	9.2	4.0	15.9	9.0	3.9	15.7	8.8	3.8
	200 or more	15.7	9.2	4.7	15.0	8.7	4.3	15.1	8.7	4.4	14.5	8.5	4.2
2003	Percentage	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	17.7	9.1	3.1	17.2	8.6	2.9	16.9	8.5	2.9	16.7	8.5	2.9
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	17.1	8.9	3.0	16.3	8.5	2.9	16.2	8.4	2.9	16.0	8.3	2.8
	Voluntary Non-Profit	19.7	9.6	3.3	19.2	9.1	3.1	18.5	8.8	3.1	18.3	8.8	3.1
	Government	17.5	9.3	2.8	17.4	8.4	2.4	17.0	8.2	2.6	17.3	8.4	2.6
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	17.3	9.2	3.4	16.7	8.7	3.2	16.3	8.6	3.3	16.2	8.6	3.1
	Medicare only	29.9	12.0	2.4	28.6	12.1	2.1	28.8	11.3	2.4	29.2	11.8	2.3
	Medicaid only	14.3	6.3	0.0	13.8	6.2	0.0	13.8	5.7	0.0	13.5	5.7	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	25.0	9.1	0.0	23.6	8.9	0.0	23.2	8.7	0.0	23.4	8.5	0.0
	50 - 99	17.1	8.7	2.8	16.7	8.3	2.6	16.2	8.0	2.6	16.0	8.1	2.5
	100 - 199	16.9	9.5	4.1	16.1	8.9	3.8	16.0	8.9	3.8	15.8	8.8	3.7
	200 or more	15.5	9.2	4.5	15.2	8.5	4.1	14.5	8.3	4.1	14.5	8.5	4.1
2004	Percentage	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	17.7	9.2	3.1	16.7	8.3	2.9	16.2	8.2	2.8	16.1	8.2	2.7
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	17.2	9.1	3.1	16.1	8.2	2.9	15.8	8.2	2.8	15.6	8.0	2.6
	Voluntary Non-Profit	18.8	9.4	3.1	18.1	8.6	2.9	17.9	8.5	2.9	17.6	8.6	2.9
	Government	18.9	9.1	2.9	16.1	8.3	2.4	16.7	8.0	2.5	16.3	8.2	2.3
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	17.3	9.2	3.4	16.2	8.4	3.2	15.8	8.3	3.0	15.7	8.3	2.9
	Medicare only	29.2	12.0	2.2	28.6	11.1	2.2	27.0	10.8	2.5	27.3	10.5	2.1
	Medicaid only	14.8	6.0	0.0	13.3	5.4	0.0	13.2	5.5	0.0	12.8	5.6	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	23.9	9.1	0.0	22.7	8.1	0.0	22.2	7.9	0.0	21.8	7.7	0.0
	50 - 99	17.2	8.8	2.6	16.0	7.8	2.5	15.5	7.9	2.4	15.5	7.8	2.3
	100 - 199	17.0	9.4	4.0	16.1	8.8	3.8	15.5	8.6	3.6	15.4	8.5	3.5
	200 or more	15.5	8.9	4.5	14.7	8.3	4.0	14.2	8.1	4.2	14.2	8.5	4.1
2005	Percentage	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	17.3	9.0	3.0	16.8	8.6	2.9	16.1	8.2	2.6	15.8	8.0	2.5
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	16.6	8.7	2.9	16.4	8.5	2.9	15.6	8.0	2.6	15.2	7.9	2.5
	Voluntary Non-Profit	18.8	9.5	3.4	17.9	8.9	3.1	17.4	8.5	2.8	16.9	8.2	2.7
	Government	18.2	9.1	2.9	17.6	8.6	2.7	16.1	8.3	2.1	17.2	7.9	2.2
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	16.9	9.1	3.3	16.4	8.7	3.2	15.7	8.3	2.9	15.4	8.1	2.7
	Medicare only	28.8	11.0	1.8	27.2	11.0	1.7	27.6	10.4	1.8	26.5	10.0	2.1
	Medicaid only	13.6	5.6	0.0	13.9	5.9	0.0	12.2	5.4	0.0	12.7	5.4	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	22.4	8.7	0.0	21.8	8.3	0.0	21.4	8.0	0.0	21.4	7.7	0.0
	50 - 99	17.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	8.1	2.6	15.6	7.8	2.2	15.5	7.6	2.0
	100 - 199	16.7	9.3	4.0	16.3	9.0	3.8	15.4	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.3	3.3
	200 or more	15.9	9.5	4.4	15.1	8.8	4.4	14.2	8.1	3.9	14.3	8.1	4.1
2006	Percentage	90th Median 10th											
	Nation	16.3	8.3	2.8	16.1	8.2	2.7	15.7	8.0	2.6	15.7	7.9	2.5
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	16.0	8.3	2.7	15.6	8.0	2.7	15.2	7.9	2.6	15.2	7.8	2.4
	Voluntary Non-Profit	17.5	8.6	2.9	17.6	8.7	2.9	17.3	8.1	2.7	17.0	8.3	2.6
	Government	16.3	8.7	2.7	16.3	8.5	2.9	16.1	8.1	2.4	16.4	8.3	2.6
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	16.0	8.5	3.0	15.8	8.3	2.9	15.4	8.0	2.9	15.4	8.0	2.7
	Medicare only	25.6	10.4	2.0	25.5	10.1	1.8	25.0	9.9	1.5	25.8	10.0	1.9
	Medicaid only	14.3	5.7	0.0	13.3	5.9	0.0	12.8	5.2	0.0	14.0	5.4	0.0
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	21.3	8.3	0.0	21.1	8.2	0.0	20.3	7.8	0.0	21.1	7.8	0.0
	50 - 99	16.0	8.0	2.4	15.8	7.9	2.3	15.5	7.6	2.2	15.5	7.7	2.2
	100 - 199	15.7	8.7	3.5	15.6	8.4	3.5	15.0	8.2	3.4	15.0	8.1	3.2
	200 or more	15.0	8.8	4.3	14.2	8.4	4.3	14.3	8.2	4.2	13.8	8.1	3.8

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 3.17. Prevalence of Weight Loss in Nursing Homes in the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006

Percentile	2002 Quarter 3			2003 Quarter 3			2004 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2006 Quarter 3		
	Percentage of Residents			90th Median 10th											
Nation	16.9	8.6	3.0	16.9	8.5	2.9	16.2	8.2	2.8	16.1	8.2	2.6	15.7	8.0	2.6
Alabama	19.4	10.2	3.8	18.0	9.8	4.0	16.7	9.2	3.1	16.7	9.6	4.1	15.3	8.9	3.7
Alaska	16.5	10.1	4.8	33.9	5.2	0.0	16.1	8.5	0.0	19.0	7.7	0.0	11.1	6.5	0.0
Arizona	19.6	7.5	2.9	16.7	6.6	2.4	13.4	6.8	2.0	13.7	6.1	2.1	13.7	6.2	1.7
Arkansas	19.3	9.0	3.0	17.5	9.2	3.4	16.9	8.5	2.4	16.4	8.5	2.8	14.1	7.8	1.9
California	17.5	8.0	2.3	17.6	7.9	2.2	16.7	7.4	2.1	16.5	7.4	1.8	16.3	7.3	2.1
Colorado	16.4	9.0	3.0	17.1	9.0	2.9	17.1	7.9	3.1	16.7	9.4	2.5	17.2	8.3	2.6
Connecticut	15.6	8.5	3.1	15.2	7.7	3.7	14.6	8.3	3.2	14.2	8.5	3.6	15.0	8.1	3.2
Delaware	18.5	9.2	3.7	15.3	8.7	4.3	12.7	8.3	2.7	16.0	9.6	4.5	16.7	9.5	2.4
District of Columbia	12.3	6.7	4.1	10.4	7.0	2.8	14.7	8.6	2.2	13.9	8.0	3.6	15.4	5.9	2.9
Florida	17.2	8.9	3.3	16.7	8.8	3.3	16.0	8.5	3.6	16.2	9.0	3.6	15.6	8.0	3.3
Georgia	16.4	9.4	3.8	16.2	9.0	4.1	15.6	9.2	4.1	16.3	9.4	4.1	15.2	8.7	3.7
Hawaii	30.0	10.1	4.3	18.5	7.7	1.0	23.7	9.1	2.2	22.9	8.1	1.6	16.7	8.1	2.6
Idaho	21.7	11.1	3.6	19.6	10.3	5.1	18.1	9.4	3.1	18.4	8.8	2.3	16.3	7.9	2.6
Illinois	16.4	7.6	2.3	15.2	7.5	2.3	15.2	8.0	2.1	16.5	8.0	2.6	17.4	8.7	2.9
Indiana	15.6	8.1	2.9	16.1	7.9	2.8	15.4	7.9	3.0	15.0	7.3	2.4	14.1	7.4	2.4
Iowa	13.3	6.7	2.3	13.3	6.4	2.0	12.8	6.5	1.7	13.3	6.5	1.9	12.5	5.7	1.8
Kansas	14.9	7.0	1.1	15.2	7.0	0.0	13.0	5.9	0.8	13.5	6.5	1.7	13.3	6.2	0.0
Kentucky	19.6	10.6	5.0	19.6	11.0	4.3	18.7	9.9	4.9	19.0	10.0	3.9	17.6	10.0	4.9
Louisiana	17.1	9.2	3.6	18.3	9.8	3.7	16.8	9.3	3.6	15.4	7.6	2.9	15.6	8.3	3.1
Maine	14.7	8.6	2.4	19.0	9.4	4.6	18.5	8.4	2.4	15.9	8.6	3.0	15.0	7.3	2.6
Maryland	16.7	8.9	4.0	17.0	9.3	3.7	16.7	8.7	3.3	16.4	8.5	2.8	14.6	8.3	3.8
Massachusetts	15.9	9.2	3.6	16.5	9.2	3.8	15.2	9.0	3.5	14.7	8.8	3.6	14.3	7.5	3.2
Michigan	19.7	10.4	4.1	18.0	9.7	3.9	17.8	9.3	3.4	17.0	9.7	3.3	18.1	9.5	3.9
Minnesota	14.8	8.1	2.9	15.4	8.1	2.8	15.4	7.7	2.9	15.3	8.1	3.4	12.7	7.7	2.6
Mississippi	15.9	8.4	3.2	13.8	8.3	2.2	14.2	7.6	2.0	13.1	7.9	2.6	13.1	6.8	1.8
Missouri	16.4	7.9	1.8	16.9	7.9	2.5	15.7	7.4	1.9	14.8	7.5	2.0	17.2	7.4	1.8
Montana	16.9	8.2	0.0	18.3	9.6	2.9	16.8	7.4	2.9	16.7	8.3	1.8	17.1	8.6	2.7
Nebraska	14.9	7.6	2.3	16.3	7.2	2.1	14.7	7.4	2.3	15.7	7.3	2.2	14.7	6.9	1.9
Nevada	15.4	9.7	0.0	18.0	8.1	0.0	18.7	9.5	0.0	17.8	10.1	0.0	16.4	7.7	3.4
New Hampshire	17.9	9.2	4.1	18.8	10.2	3.6	15.7	9.5	3.6	18.5	10.4	3.1	16.7	8.7	2.5
New Jersey	18.5	11.0	5.4	19.9	10.4	4.7	19.4	10.1	4.4	19.8	9.8	3.8	17.6	9.2	3.9
New Mexico	15.7	8.0	1.8	15.8	8.7	3.6	16.7	8.6	3.3	17.3	7.5	3.1	18.0	6.5	1.9
New York	15.3	8.2	3.9	15.0	8.3	3.8	14.2	7.8	3.9	13.9	7.6	3.3	14.1	7.7	3.5
North Carolina	16.9	9.8	3.8	19.3	10.2	3.7	18.2	10.1	3.5	17.3	9.4	3.8	17.6	8.9	3.8
North Dakota	14.8	7.5	3.7	17.0	9.1	2.5	13.5	6.9	2.3	14.4	7.9	1.9	15.8	6.0	2.3
Ohio	16.8	8.7	3.4	16.5	8.7	3.2	15.9	8.6	3.4	16.3	8.6	3.3	15.7	8.3	3.2
Oklahoma	15.8	6.7	1.7	14.9	7.2	1.2	14.7	6.9	1.4	15.4	7.1	1.7	16.7	7.3	1.1
Oregon	15.8	9.5	3.9	20.7	9.7	3.9	20.2	11.1	3.8	20.0	10.0	3.9	19.2	10.0	4.8
Pennsylvania	17.9	9.5	4.5	16.7	9.0	4.3	16.0	8.6	4.1	15.5	8.4	3.6	15.3	8.6	3.7
Rhode Island	19.1	9.8	3.0	17.9	9.7	3.8	16.7	7.7	3.0	17.4	8.1	2.3	15.8	8.5	2.9
South Carolina	19.4	9.9	4.4	18.8	9.8	4.3	18.5	9.7	4.3	17.5	9.5	4.4	15.7	9.3	3.3
South Dakota	14.0	7.5	2.0	14.3	8.4	2.9	13.8	6.7	2.4	13.7	7.3	1.9	14.6	7.3	3.1
Tennessee	17.4	9.6	4.1	17.4	9.4	3.5	16.7	9.7	3.7	16.5	9.5	4.0	16.2	8.8	4.0
Texas	13.9	6.5	1.8	14.0	6.6	1.6	14.0	6.1	1.7	12.4	5.6	0.9	13.6	5.6	0.8
Utah	18.2	9.6	2.3	18.1	9.0	2.6	15.1	8.2	3.1	15.5	6.2	1.4	19.5	8.2	1.4
Vermont	16.2	11.1	4.8	15.8	10.1	4.5	16.4	9.9	4.7	14.3	8.0	1.0	16.7	10.8	2.7
Virginia	19.4	10.3	4.2	17.7	10.6	4.8	20.2	10.6	4.1	18.2	10.0	4.5	17.9	9.9	4.0
Washington	20.4	10.8	4.7	20.1	10.6	5.0	20.9	10.6	4.5	18.6	10.2	3.7	18.6	10.6	3.8
West Virginia	17.6	9.6	4.3	18.6	10.2	3.6	19.4	10.8	5.7	17.0	8.7	3.6	16.1	9.6	4.6
Wisconsin	17.1	9.6	3.8	17.0	9.3	3.8	16.8	8.7	3.7	15.9	9.2	3.5	16.1	8.7	3.2
Wyoming	21.4	11.1	4.4	26.1	10.4	6.2	23.9	11.9	2.0	25.5	10.8	3.9	22.4	11.4	2.5

Source:MDS

Table 3.18. Prevalence of Severe Bowel and Bladder Incontinence by Type of Nursing Home at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Quarterly 2002-2006

	Percentile	Quarter 1			Quarter 2			Quarter 3			Quarter 4		
		Percentage of Residents											
		90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
2002	Nation	56.2	35.1	12.9	55.9	34.8	12.8	56.3	35.0	13.0	56.3	35	13.0
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	57.1	37.4	17.0	57.0	37.3	16.7	57.3	37.6	17.0	57.2	37.4	16.9
	Voluntary Non-Profit	52.6	29.2	7.5	53.1	29.0	7.3	52.9	29.4	7.5	53.1	29.5	7.7
	Government	57.1	31.6	10.0	55.7	31.0	9.1	55.8	31.2	9.5	56.1	31.0	10.3
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	56.6	36.5	16.2	56.3	36.2	15.9	56.6	36.5	16.3	56.6	36.4	16.1
	Medicare only	40.0	13.9	2.5	41.4	13.8	2.0	41.2	14.3	1.9	41.2	14.1	2.2
	Medicaid only	57.3	28.6	4.3	58.1	28.6	3.7	58.1	29.4	3.7	58.1	28.8	3.3
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	51.9	21.7	3.7	52.9	21.4	3.2	53.5	21.6	3.1	54.2	22.0	3.1
	50 - 99	56.2	33.8	13.6	55.6	33.7	13.6	56.1	33.9	13.8	55.9	34.0	14.0
	100 - 199	56.5	38.2	20.0	56.2	37.9	19.8	56.5	38.3	20.0	56.6	38.0	19.7
	200 or more	58.6	41.9	22.6	58.7	41.6	22.4	58.4	41.5	22.5	58.7	41.9	22.2
2003	Percentage	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
	Nation	55.7	34.6	12.8	55.3	34.3	12.5	55.8	34.6	12.8	55.6	34.6	12.8
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	57.1	37.0	16.7	56.5	36.7	16.3	56.9	36.9	16.7	56.6	36.8	16.2
	Voluntary Non-Profit	52.3	28.9	7.6	51.9	28.8	7.5	52.1	29.0	7.6	52.2	29.0	7.5
	Government	55.5	31.3	9.8	55.6	31.6	9.1	56.5	31.7	8.5	56.1	31.5	9.1
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	56.1	35.7	15.8	55.6	35.6	15.6	56.1	35.9	15.6	55.8	35.8	15.5
	Medicare only	42.3	14.6	2.1	39.7	13.5	2.4	41.0	14.4	2.3	40.8	14.7	2.1
	Medicaid only	57.9	29.1	4.3	58.0	29.3	4.0	57.9	29.5	3.9	57.1	29.4	4.3
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	53.3	21.5	3.1	52.5	22.0	3.3	52.7	22.2	3.4	52.6	22.0	3.4
	50 - 99	55.6	33.3	13.7	55.1	32.9	13.3	55.4	33.3	13.2	55.2	33.0	13.0
	100 - 199	55.7	37.5	19.7	55.4	37.3	19.1	55.9	37.5	19.5	55.8	37.6	19.1
	200 or more	59.2	41.4	22.1	58.4	41.3	21.5	58.4	41.3	22.1	58.3	41.2	21.6
2004	Percentage	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
	Nation	55.0	33.9	12.4	54.8	33.8	12.3	55.1	34.0	12.6	55.3	33.9	12.6
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	56.0	36.1	15.8	55.9	36.1	15.7	56.2	36.2	16.1	56.4	36.3	16.2
	Voluntary Non-Profit	51.3	28.6	7.7	50.8	28.1	7.1	51.6	28.3	7.6	52.1	28.6	7.7
	Government	56.1	31.6	8.3	56.5	30.8	8.7	55.6	30.8	8.6	56.3	29.9	8.8
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	55.4	35.0	15.0	55.1	34.9	14.9	55.4	35.1	15.2	55.6	35.1	15.3
	Medicare only	38.0	14.3	1.5	39.2	14.2	1.7	39.1	14.5	1.8	40.9	14.3	2.0
	Medicaid only	57.1	27.5	3.2	58.1	27.4	3.0	56.8	27.5	2.8	56.3	27.3	2.8
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	52.6	21.7	3.2	52.8	21.5	3.2	52.8	22.0	3.3	53.3	22.2	3.1
	50 - 99	54.5	32.4	12.5	54.5	32.3	12.6	54.4	32.7	13.1	54.9	32.4	13.2
	100 - 199	55.2	36.8	18.6	55.0	36.8	18.4	55.4	36.8	18.8	55.4	36.8	18.8
	200 or more	58.2	40.6	20.4	57.1	40.5	20.0	57.1	40.8	21.1	57.3	40.5	20.5
2005	Percentage	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
	Nation	54.8	33.3	12.2	54.7	33.1	11.9	54.6	33.3	12.0	54.8	33.3	11.9
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	55.9	35.7	15.5	55.6	35.5	15.5	55.8	35.8	15.8	55.8	35.8	15.4
	Voluntary Non-Profit	51.4	28.0	7.2	51.5	27.5	7.4	51.2	27.7	7.1	51.2	27.3	7.3
	Government	55.4	30.0	9.1	55.4	28.9	9.0	56.0	29.0	8.4	55.9	29.2	8.8
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	55.1	34.5	14.8	55.0	34.1	14.3	55.0	34.5	14.8	55.1	34.5	14.3
	Medicare only	39.4	13.9	1.8	38.2	14.2	1.4	38.2	13.2	1.6	39.4	13.6	1.8
	Medicaid only	57.8	27.3	1.8	57.6	26.8	2.2	57.7	26.7	1.6	58.8	27.3	1.3
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	53.3	21.4	3.1	52.9	21.2	2.9	52.2	20.8	2.7	52.6	20.6	2.7
	50 - 99	54.4	32.0	12.2	54.2	31.6	12.2	54.3	31.4	12.2	54.4	31.4	12.1
	100 - 199	54.7	36.1	17.9	54.8	35.8	17.8	54.8	36.3	18.0	54.8	36.2	17.8
	200 or more	58.2	40.7	20.5	57.4	40.0	19.4	57.7	40.5	19.8	57.3	40.7	19.9
2006	Percentage	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th	90th	Median	10th
	Nation	54.3	32.8	11.3	54.2	32.7	11.4	54.7	32.9	11.4	55.0	32.9	11.3
	<i>Ownership</i>												
	For Profit (Proprietary)	55.4	35.3	15.0	55.3	35.1	14.8	55.8	35.3	14.7	55.9	35.3	14.4
	Voluntary Non-Profit	50.8	26.7	6.9	50.4	26.6	6.7	51.2	26.9	7.0	51.5	26.8	6.7
	Government	55.4	29.8	8.7	55.0	29.4	7.4	55.0	29.7	8.0	55.6	29.9	8.2
	<i>Certification</i>												
	Medicare and Medicaid	54.5	33.9	13.9	54.5	33.8	13.8	55.1	34.0	13.8	55.2	34.1	13.6
	Medicare only	36.6	12.6	1.6	35.8	12.7	1.6	36.0	12.8	1.1	37.3	13.1	1.6
	Medicaid only	59.4	27.7	2.0	57.1	27.1	1.1	58.6	26.7	1.4	60.8	26.6	1.2
	<i>Bed Size</i>												
	Fewer than 50	51.3	20.0	2.6	51.4	19.6	2.6	52.6	20.7	2.5	53.2	20.3	2.9
	50 - 99	54.0	31.0	11.1	54.0	31.0	11.5	54.2	31.1	11.4	54.5	31.0	11.1
	100 - 199	54.4	35.8	17.0	54.3	35.5	17.1	54.7	35.8	17.2	55.0	35.7	17.1
	200 or more	57.3	40.1	19.6	56.9	39.8	19.1	57.2	39.9	19.3	57.4	39.9	19.1

Source: MDS and OSCAR

Table 3.19. Prevalence of Severe Bowel and Bladder Incontinence by State at the Median, 90th, and 10th Percentile: United States, Third Quarter 2002-2006

Percentile	2002 Quarter 3			2003 Quarter 3			2004 Quarter 3			2005 Quarter 3			2006 Quarter 3		
	Percentage of Residents			90th Median 10th											
Nation	56.3	35.0	13.0	55.8	34.6	12.8	55.1	34.0	12.6	54.6	33.3	12.0	54.7	32.9	11.4
Alabama	55.2	42.7	29.2	57.0	41.7	27.7	56.7	41.9	27.7	55.9	40.7	28.3	54.5	40.6	26.3
Alaska	51.5	30.5	11.1	57.9	28.2	0.0	47.2	27.3	17.5	50.0	32.7	14.3	46.3	37.5	15.4
Arizona	47.9	35.1	17.5	48.4	34.0	17.3	50.6	31.9	15.8	47.9	32.6	18.3	48.8	32.6	16.7
Arkansas	52.2	40.2	21.9	53.7	38.9	20.0	52.4	37.9	19.0	51.0	36.7	21.2	50.0	34.9	21.0
California	69.0	47.6	19.0	67.4	47.8	19.4	67.6	47.6	17.9	68.0	47.8	18.8	69.0	47.1	18.6
Colorado	45.1	27.7	9.0	41.9	26.9	11.5	45.5	25.5	10.9	42.5	25.0	11.4	41.8	24.9	10.6
Connecticut	46.9	32.5	12.2	45.2	31.0	14.4	46.4	29.6	14.9	44.6	30.2	14.6	46.3	30.3	13.8
Delaware	54.5	42.3	15.7	52.4	36.5	15.8	57.3	38.6	18.2	56.1	37.7	17.4	51.3	36.3	14.6
District of Columbia	64.8	45.3	25.0	66.7	43.5	27.8	64.0	39.6	26.2	63.9	46.0	32.7	63.1	49.5	25.8
Florida	53.4	38.0	20.8	52.3	37.1	20.2	52.3	36.8	19.7	52.8	36.5	19.0	52.9	37.2	19.4
Georgia	60.0	45.6	30.1	62.0	45.7	33.3	60.0	45.5	29.5	60.1	45.6	28.9	59.6	45.1	29.3
Hawaii	73.9	52.0	30.0	79.2	49.7	22.9	72.1	51.2	26.7	74.4	50.3	19.0	77.3	49.9	20.0
Idaho	43.4	25.9	6.1	37.2	26.1	9.7	36.3	24.7	9.6	37.0	26.3	6.7	36.8	23.4	6.6
Illinois	41.0	23.1	5.5	40.5	23.0	5.5	41.3	22.9	5.3	41.7	21.7	4.3	39.6	20.9	4.7
Indiana	48.1	31.8	10.7	48.1	29.8	11.6	45.1	28.2	12.5	46.1	27.5	11.3	44.4	27.0	9.7
Iowa	34.5	18.5	7.3	34.5	18.0	5.1	32.9	17.3	4.8	33.9	16.4	5.1	33.3	16.0	4.5
Kansas	40.6	24.3	7.6	38.9	23.5	7.9	39.7	22.5	7.0	41.3	22.4	8.3	40.6	20.6	6.6
Kentucky	57.7	43.2	20.2	58.1	42.4	20.3	55.0	39.8	19.8	53.8	38.3	15.2	51.8	37.1	15.1
Louisiana	53.1	39.2	26.9	54.9	40.2	28.0	55.4	41.2	27.9	55.3	41.3	28.6	56.0	41.1	27.0
Maine	52.9	30.7	14.7	51.4	30.7	12.9	51.1	29.8	12.5	50.0	29.9	12.7	48.8	26.6	12.9
Maryland	57.6	43.6	15.8	56.7	43.5	18.5	57.8	41.7	18.6	57.8	41.2	20.5	59.2	42.4	21.1
Massachusetts	58.7	41.8	14.7	58.5	41.2	16.3	58.7	40.7	15.5	58.1	40.7	15.2	60.2	41.9	17.3
Michigan	46.9	30.8	14.0	50.0	28.9	13.3	48.2	28.6	13.1	48.6	27.5	12.9	47.6	26.4	10.7
Minnesota	42.2	24.9	10.5	41.3	23.5	9.4	38.3	22.2	7.7	37.3	20.5	6.8	34.0	19.4	6.7
Mississippi	57.9	45.3	26.7	59.1	45.1	25.0	57.7	44.9	29.5	58.3	45.4	29.6	58.1	43.4	27.4
Missouri	43.0	25.8	10.4	41.9	25.5	10.2	39.5	24.2	9.8	40.8	24.1	10.0	39.3	23.1	9.3
Montana	44.7	23.7	8.5	38.5	23.3	9.0	40.0	24.4	8.3	38.5	24.5	7.5	41.6	23.9	9.6
Nebraska	36.5	22.3	7.4	40.0	20.8	6.3	36.2	20.0	5.6	34.5	18.1	5.7	33.9	17.1	4.5
Nevada	57.7	44.2	6.1	61.5	42.6	25.5	61.5	41.3	21.3	56.0	41.6	19.4	57.3	41.9	15.0
New Hampshire	39.0	25.1	11.9	38.5	26.1	13.5	40.0	23.8	10.4	37.5	25.6	11.4	39.2	24.7	13.4
New Jersey	51.1	35.7	18.1	50.0	35.6	15.1	49.7	35.0	17.2	48.8	33.4	17.2	47.3	33.2	16.2
New Mexico	48.1	33.3	17.5	48.7	34.1	18.8	47.1	34.0	17.6	48.2	36.7	18.6	50.8	39.0	18.6
New York	57.6	40.0	20.9	56.8	39.2	20.7	55.7	38.0	20.8	55.7	37.2	19.7	56.2	36.9	19.4
North Carolina	62.4	46.7	26.8	60.7	46.5	25.8	60.4	45.6	26.3	59.4	45.3	24.6	60.3	44.5	22.7
North Dakota	34.8	18.8	5.4	30.8	19.5	5.4	32.7	18.8	7.3	30.3	18.4	6.8	32.3	18.8	3.8
Ohio	43.5	27.7	12.0	41.1	26.4	12.0	40.6	25.4	11.1	39.0	24.8	11.0	39.8	24.0	10.5
Oklahoma	47.9	32.4	17.9	47.1	31.8	18.3	44.9	33.3	18.5	47.7	32.8	16.9	45.8	31.2	17.2
Oregon	49.1	33.3	19.2	52.0	32.0	17.8	48.1	31.0	18.0	47.4	30.7	19.1	45.8	29.0	17.2
Pennsylvania	60.0	43.1	15.8	60.0	41.7	16.8	58.8	40.9	18.3	57.6	39.0	15.9	56.0	37.8	16.7
Rhode Island	42.0	26.7	12.1	41.9	24.7	13.4	40.4	25.1	15.0	42.2	25.0	11.2	42.1	25.9	12.8
South Carolina	65.9	53.1	21.2	68.8	52.4	26.1	66.1	52.3	22.1	68.6	52.7	18.2	67.3	51.0	23.3
South Dakota	37.8	20.8	6.1	39.4	19.0	7.7	37.7	19.6	8.5	35.6	18.0	6.2	35.5	18.4	7.0
Tennessee	58.6	42.8	22.8	59.7	42.6	24.2	57.3	41.3	23.6	56.2	40.4	24.3	55.2	39.3	21.7
Texas	60.4	44.8	26.5	59.8	44.4	26.2	59.0	43.3	25.6	59.4	42.9	22.9	59.3	42.6	24.3
Utah	43.2	26.3	10.5	45.8	25.4	10.3	38.0	26.1	10.6	45.7	24.2	3.1	43.7	22.7	4.1
Vermont	49.4	32.3	19.9	48.4	28.0	18.2	41.5	29.0	16.8	45.0	32.0	16.5	43.5	30.5	18.2
Virginia	62.4	48.1	24.3	61.4	45.5	25.0	59.4	45.2	24.2	58.5	44.1	24.7	60.3	43.5	24.7
Washington	50.0	31.7	15.2	49.5	31.0	16.9	50.0	30.8	14.7	48.1	29.3	13.6	48.1	28.8	14.0
West Virginia	54.4	37.7	10.7	53.8	36.4	9.5	52.0	37.9	9.8	54.2	39.3	14.3	51.2	37.7	11.6
Wisconsin	39.8	21.4	7.8	37.5	21.5	8.0	37.1	21.6	6.8	38.8	19.9	6.9	38.5	20.8	6.0
Wyoming	29.0	16.9	2.0	29.9	18.0	4.2	33.6	16.7	3.7	34.4	17.1	3.5	34.9	19.3	2.0

Source:MDS

Nursing Home Survey Results

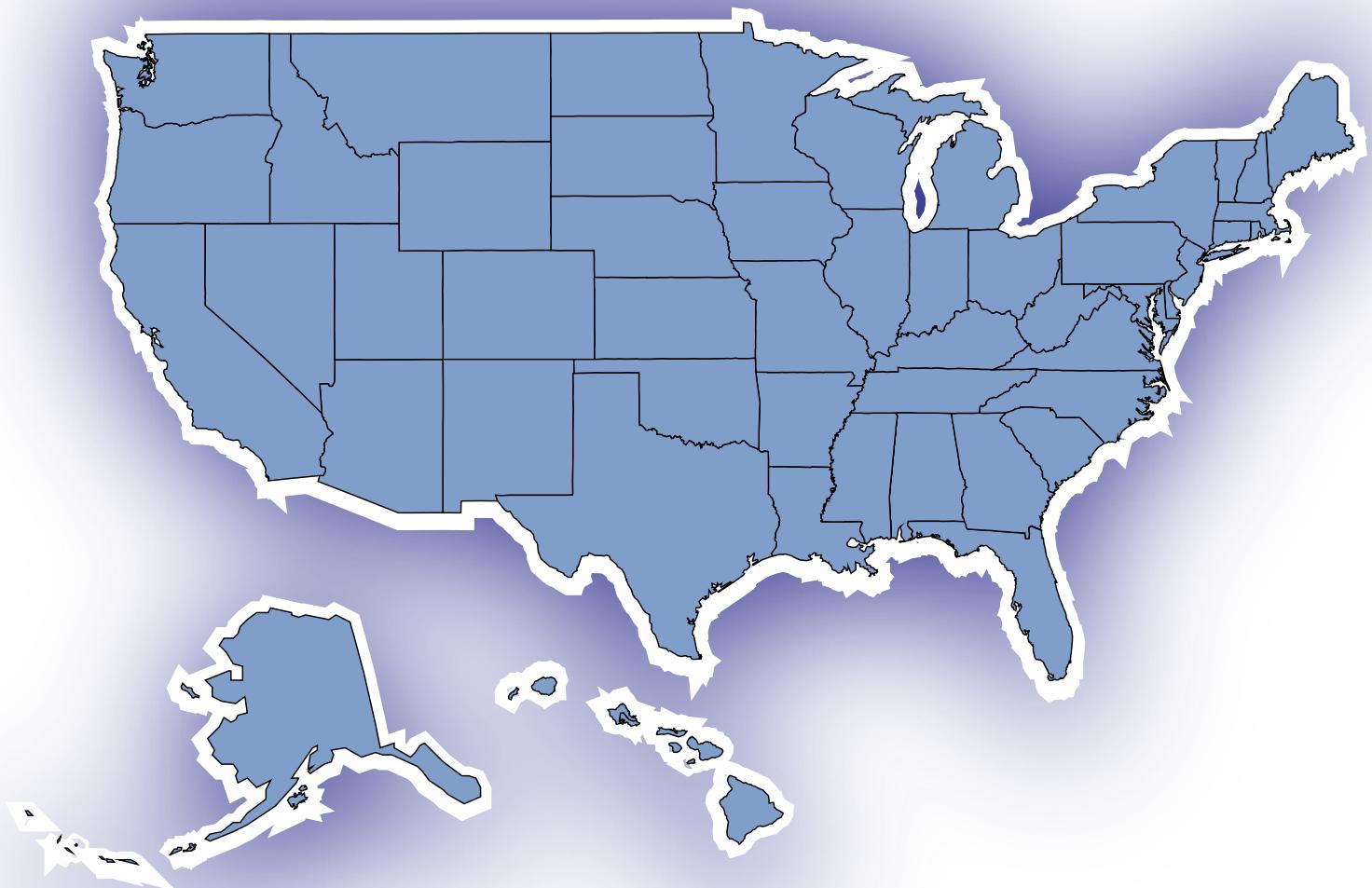


Figure 4.1. Scope and Severity Grid for Rating Nursing Home Deficiencies

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
Severity	J	K	L
	G	H	I
No Actual Harm with Potential for More than Minimal Harm that is Not Immediate Jeopardy	D	E	F
No Actual Harm with Potential for Minimal Harm	A	B	C
Scope	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread

**Figure 4.2.(a) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by Year:
United States, 2002-2003**

2002

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
Immediate Jeopardy	0.3 J	0.3 K	0.1 L
Actual Harm	5.0 G	0.4 H	0.0 I
Greater Than Minimal Harm	50.6 D	23.7 E	4.7 F
Minimal Harm	*N/A A	9.6 B	5.3 C

2003

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
Immediate Jeopardy	0.3 J	0.3 K	0.1 L
Actual Harm	3.9 G	0.3 H	0.0 I
Greater Than Minimal Harm	51.1 D	24.1 E	4.6 F
Minimal Harm	*N/A A	9.9 B	5.3 C

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

**Figure 4.2.(b) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by Year:
United States, 2004-2005**

2004

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
Immediate Jeopardy	0.3 J	0.3 K	0.1 L
Actual Harm	3.6 G	0.2 H	0.0 I
Greater Than Minimal Harm	52.8 D	23.8 E	4.6 F
Minimal Harm	*N/A A	9.1 B	5.2 C

2005

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
Immediate Jeopardy	0.3 J	0.3 K	0.1 L
Actual Harm	3.6 G	0.3 H	0.0 I
Greater Than Minimal Harm	53.1 D	24.8 E	4.4 F
Minimal Harm	*N/A A	8.4 B	4.6 C

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

**Figure 4.2.(c) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by Year:
United States, 2006**

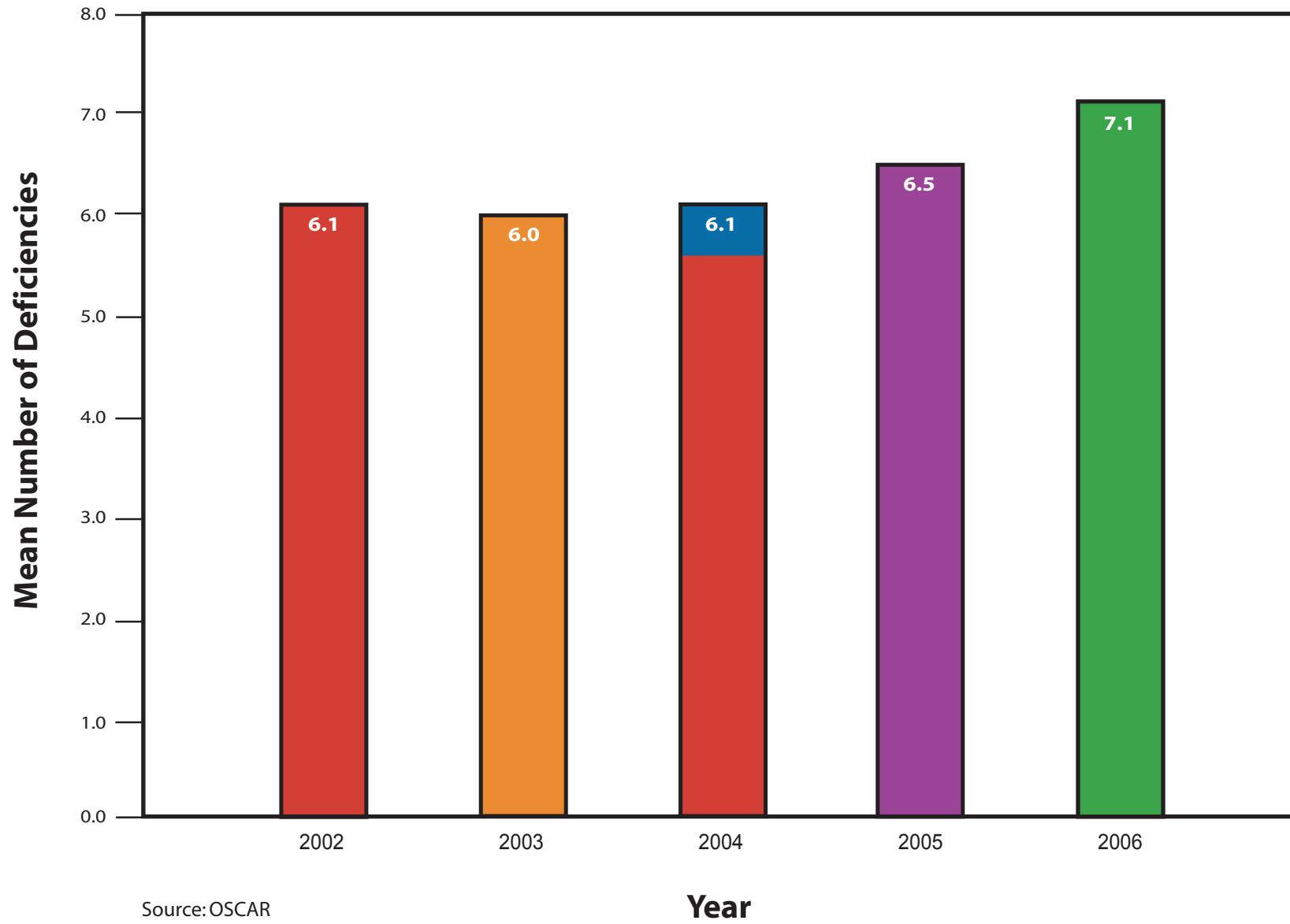
2006

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
Immediate Jeopardy	0.3 J	0.3 K	0.1 L
Actual Harm	3.7 G	0.3 H	0.0 I
Greater Than Minimal Harm	53.3 D	26.1 E	4.5 F
Minimal Harm	*N/A A	6.8 B	4.5 C

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

**Figure 4.3. Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Year:
United States, 2002-2006**



**Figure 4.4. Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by State:
United States, 2006**

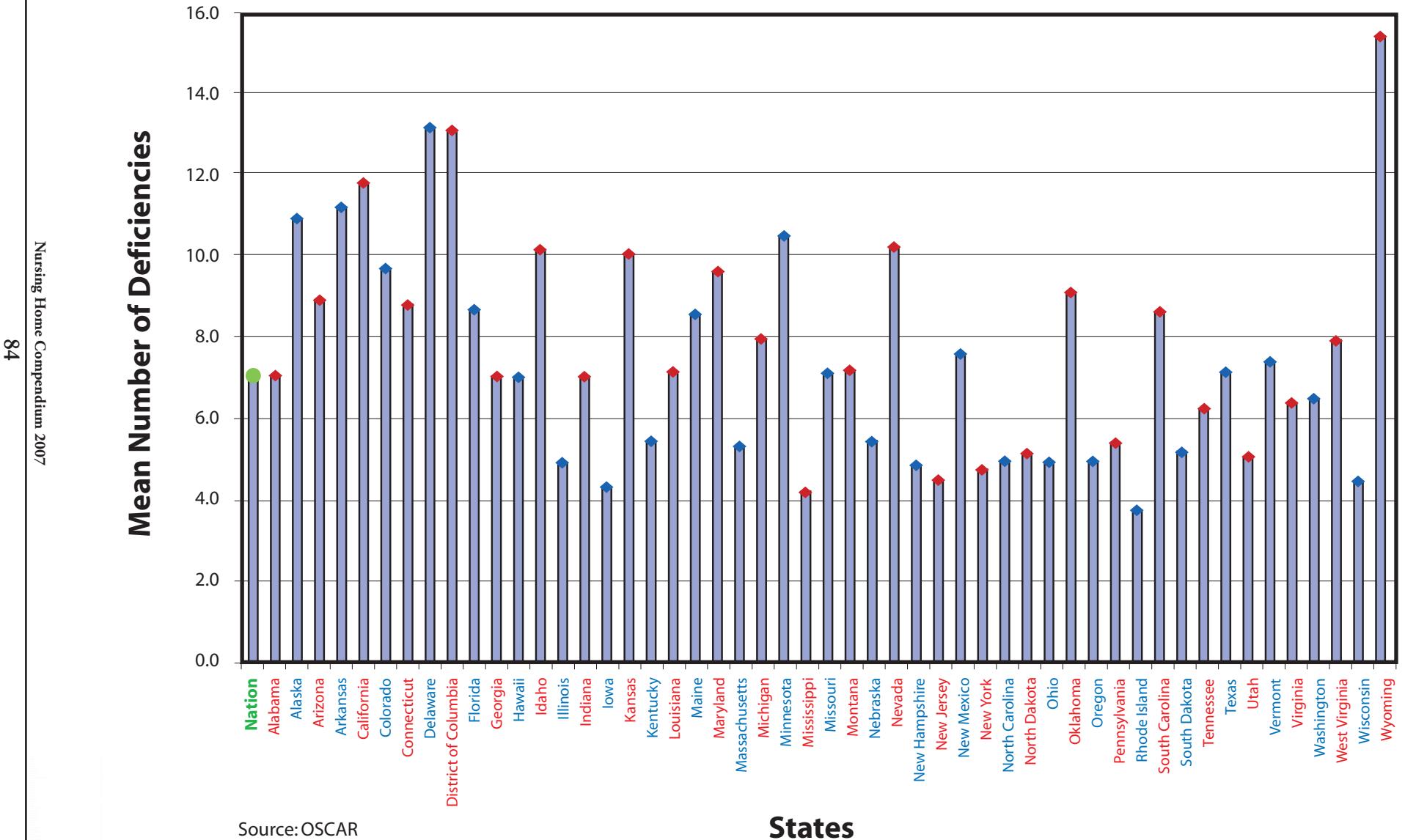
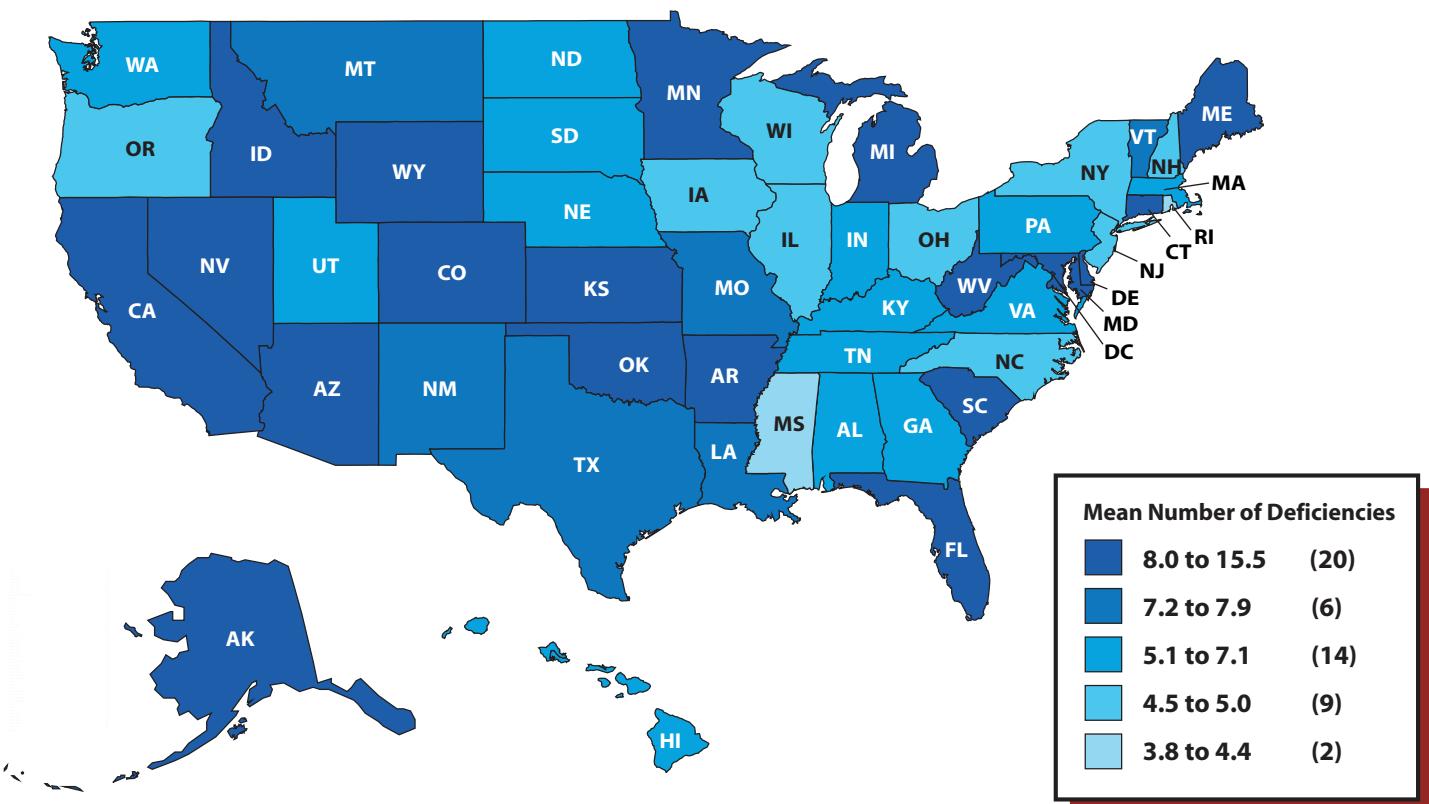
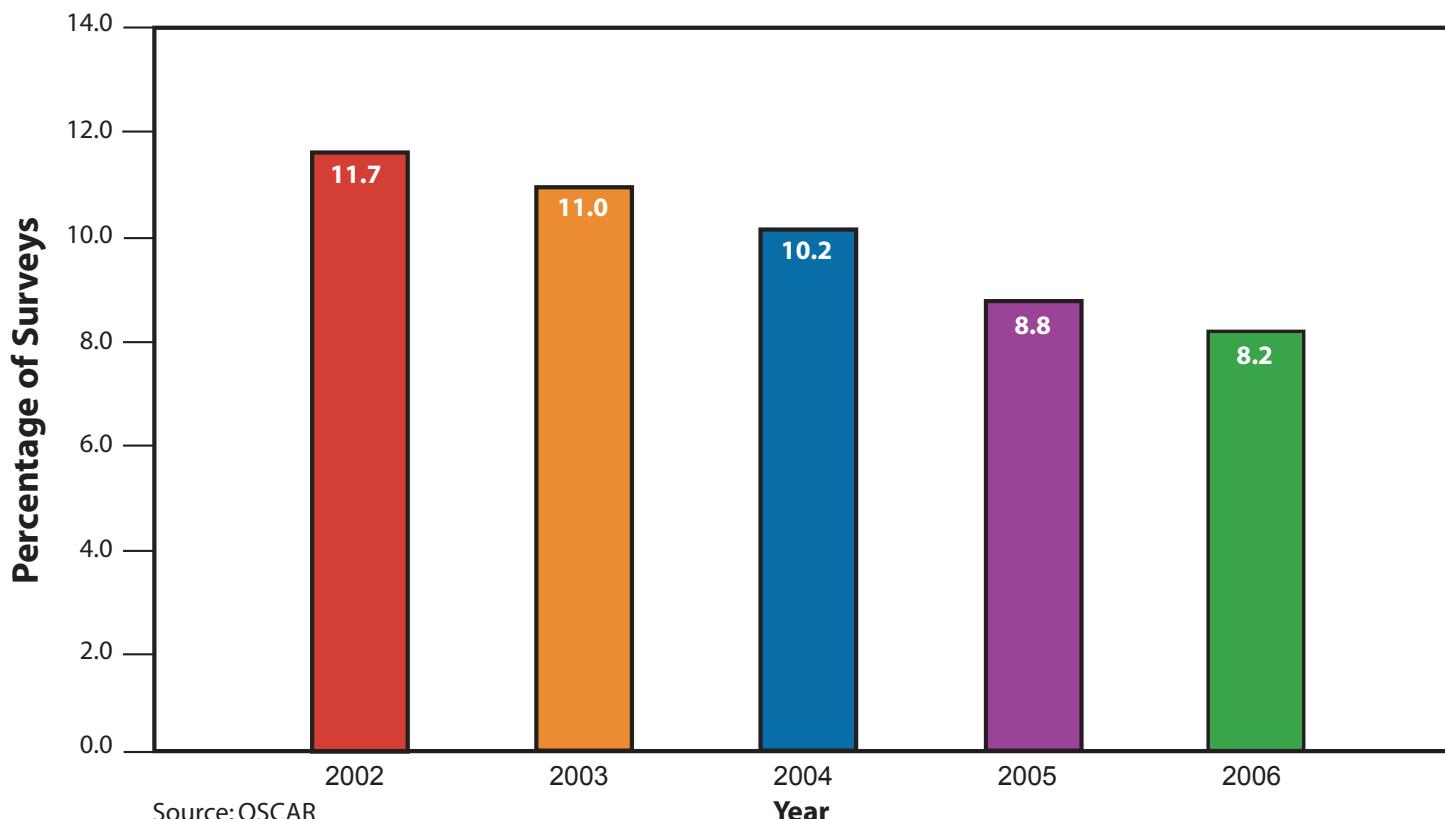


Figure 4.5. Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by State: United States, 2006



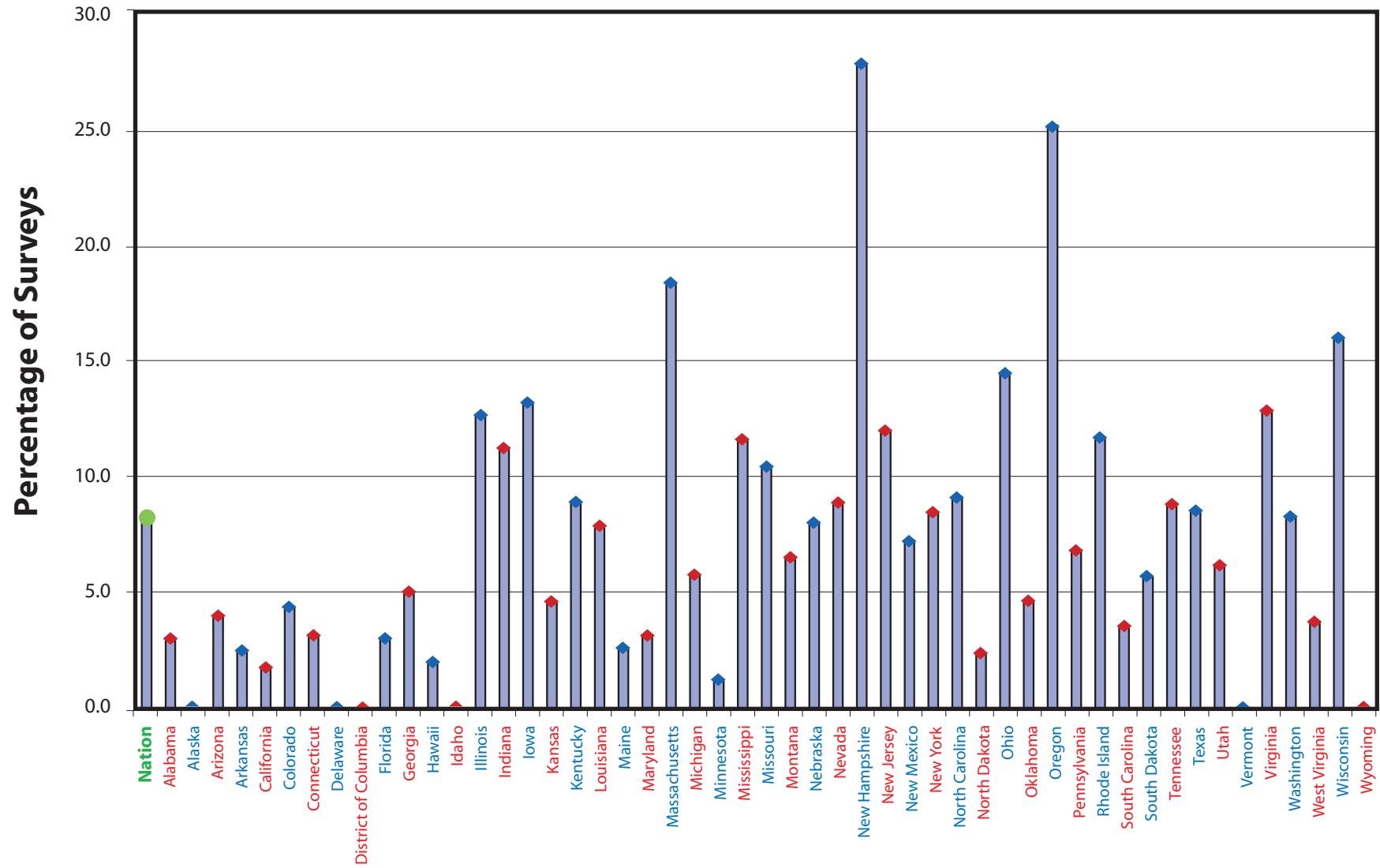
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.6. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Year: United States, 2002-2006



Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.7. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.8. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by State: United States, 2006

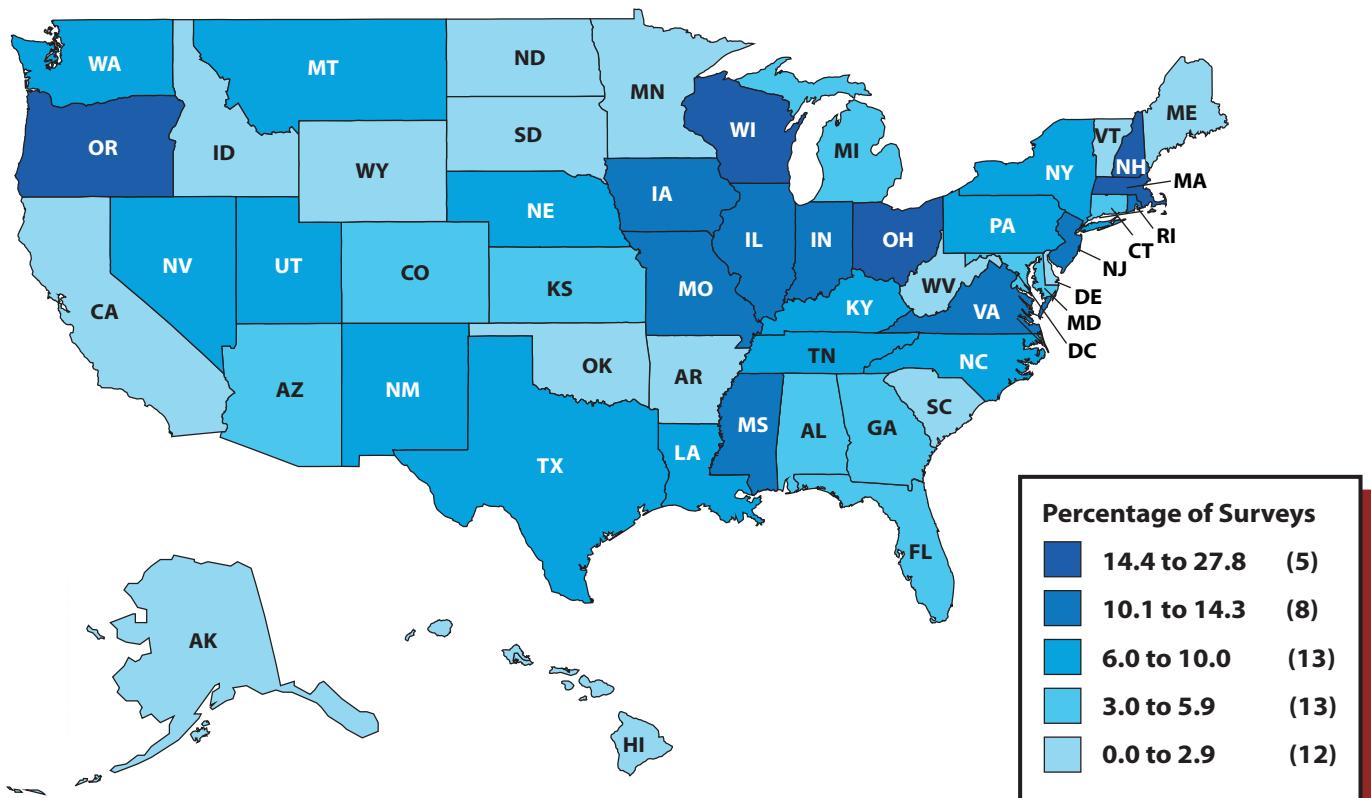


Figure 4.9. Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations by Year: United States, 2002-2006

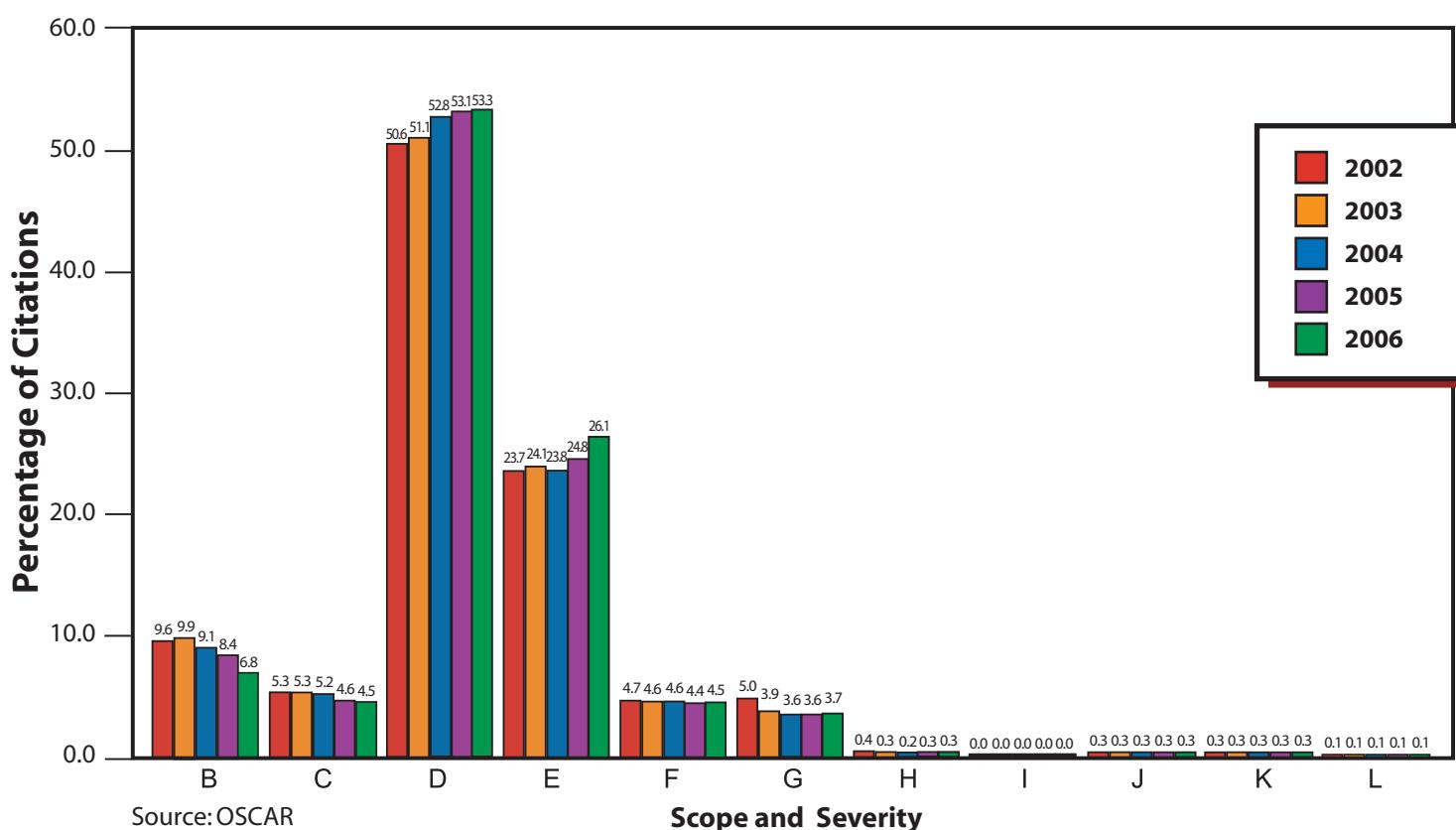


Figure 4.10. Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Year: United States, 2002-2006

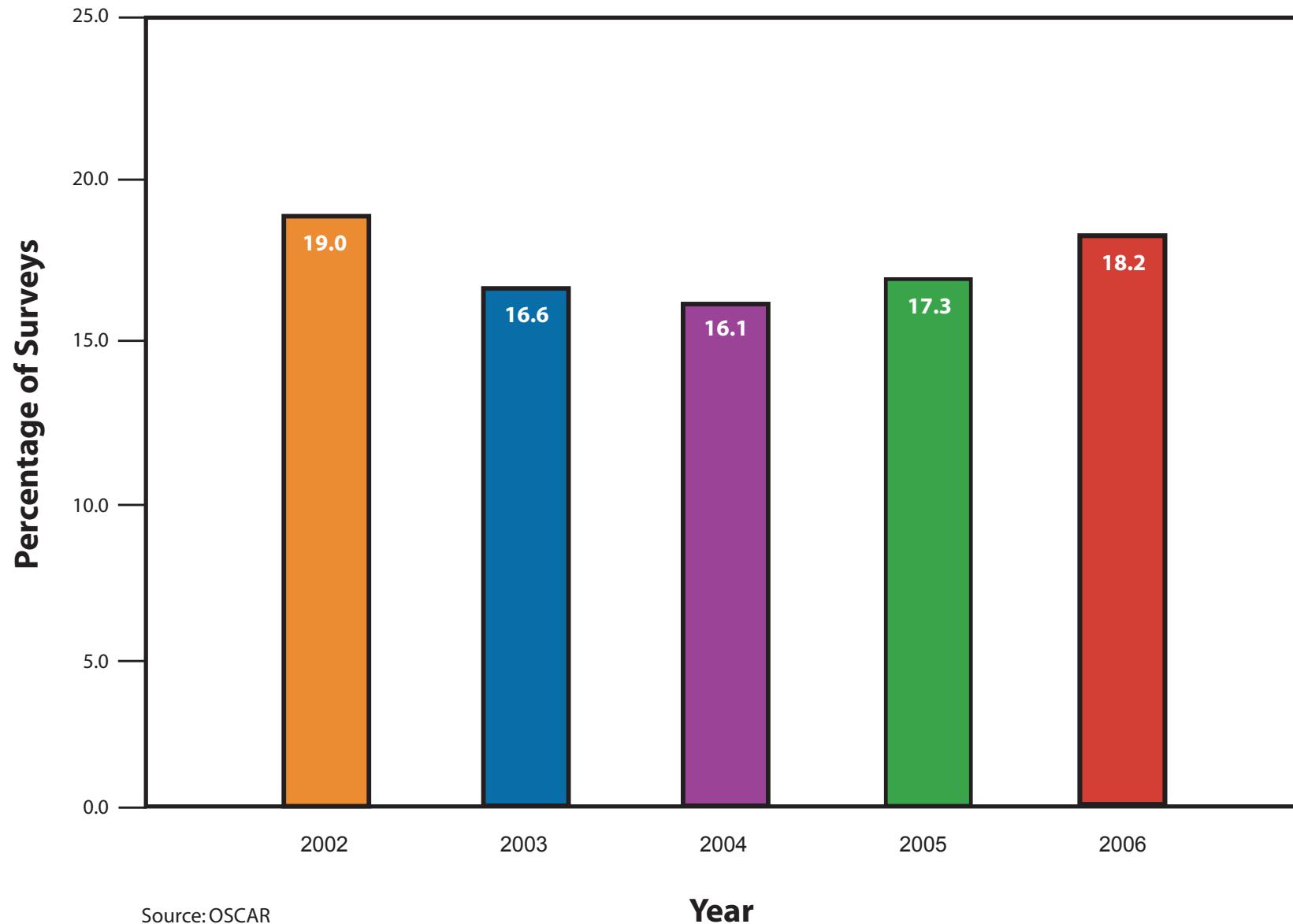
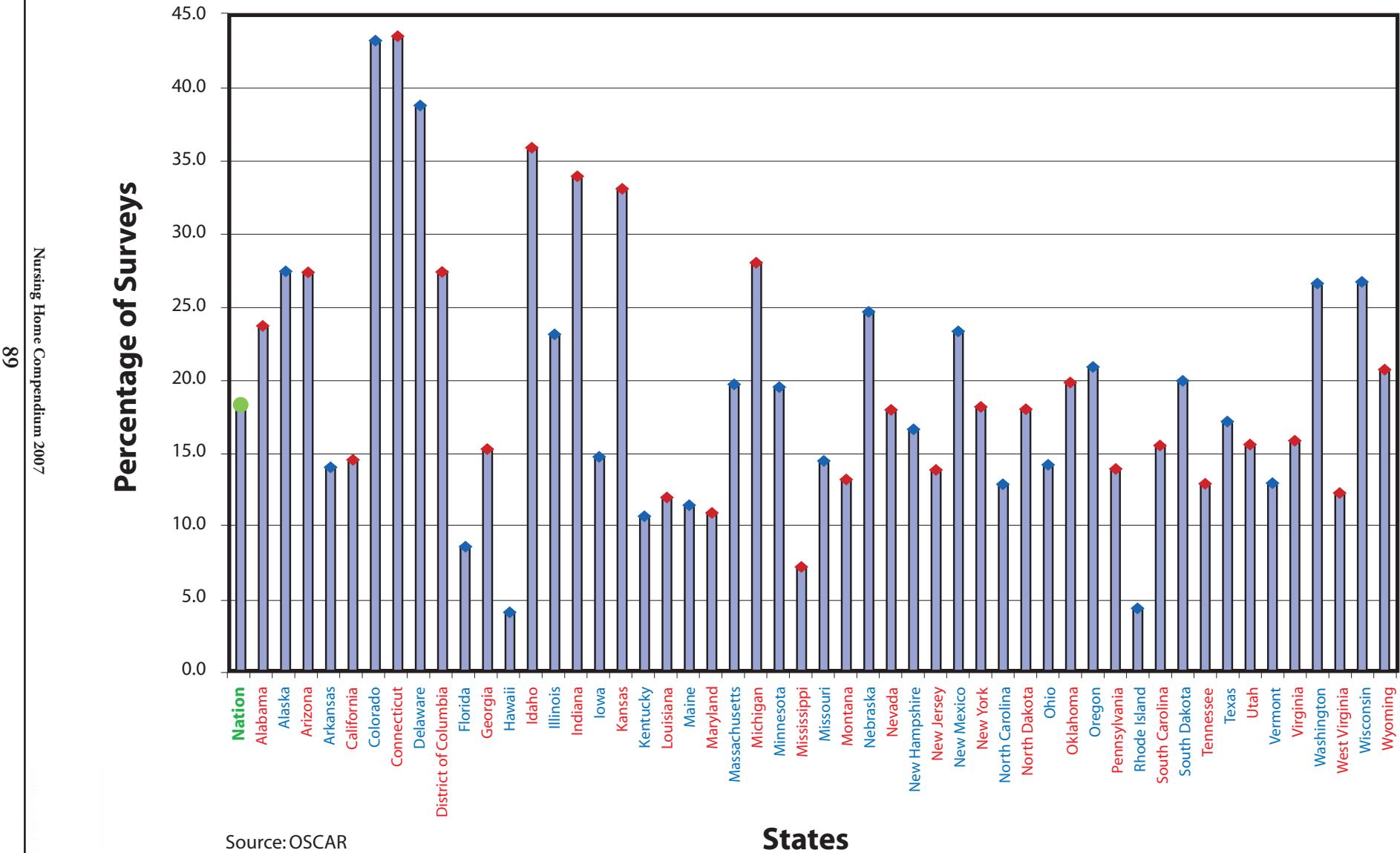
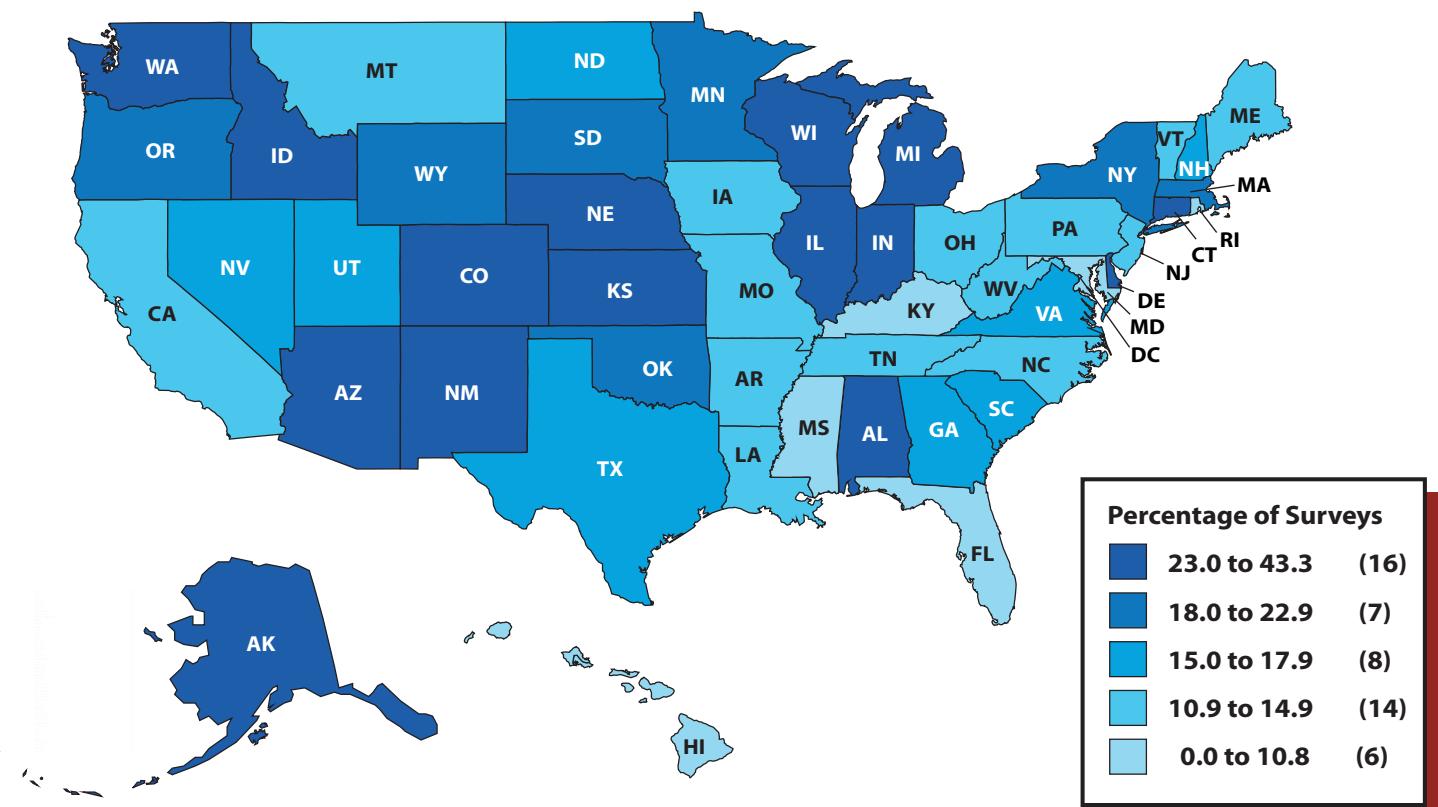


Figure 4.11. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2006



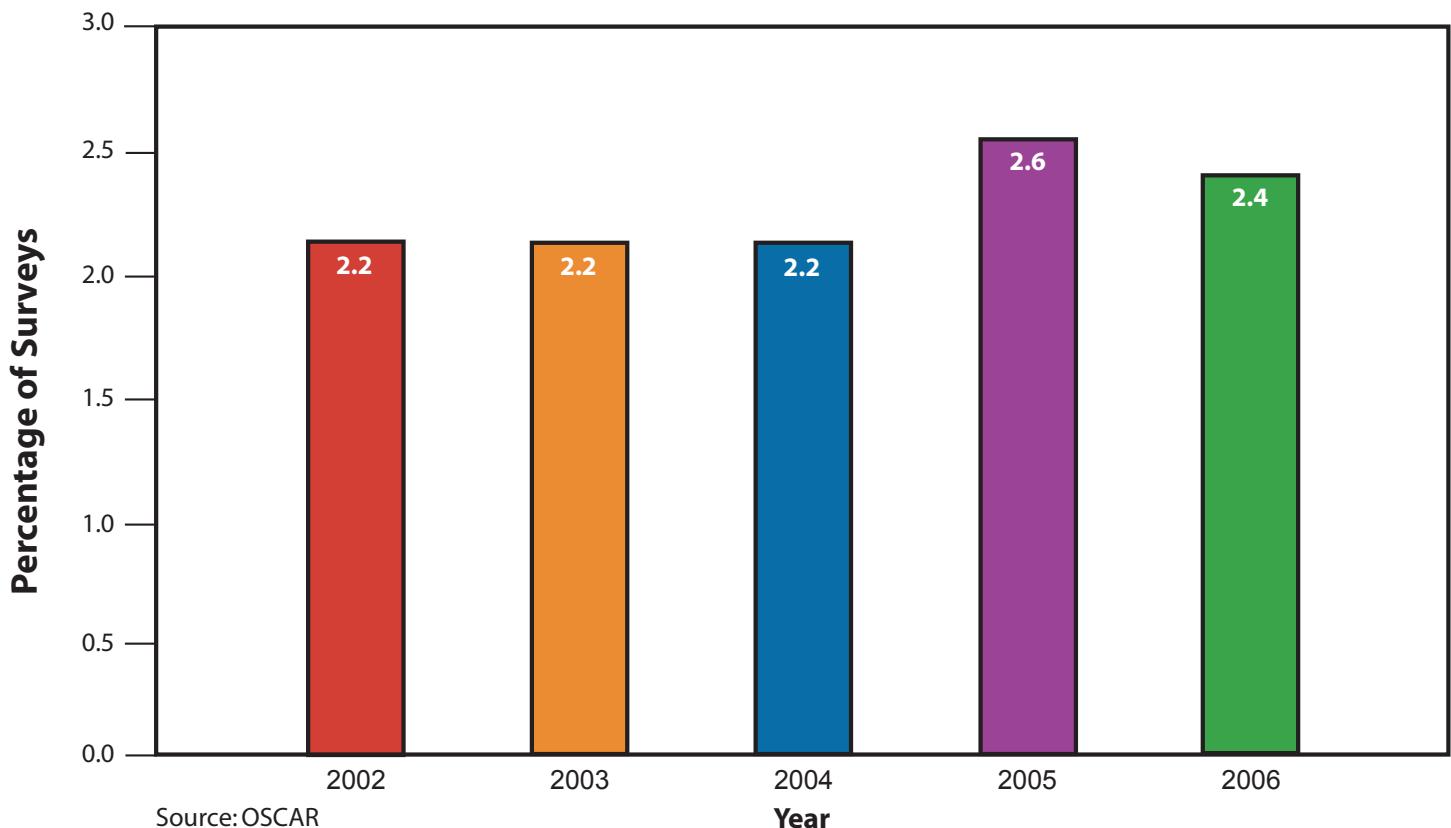
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.12. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2006



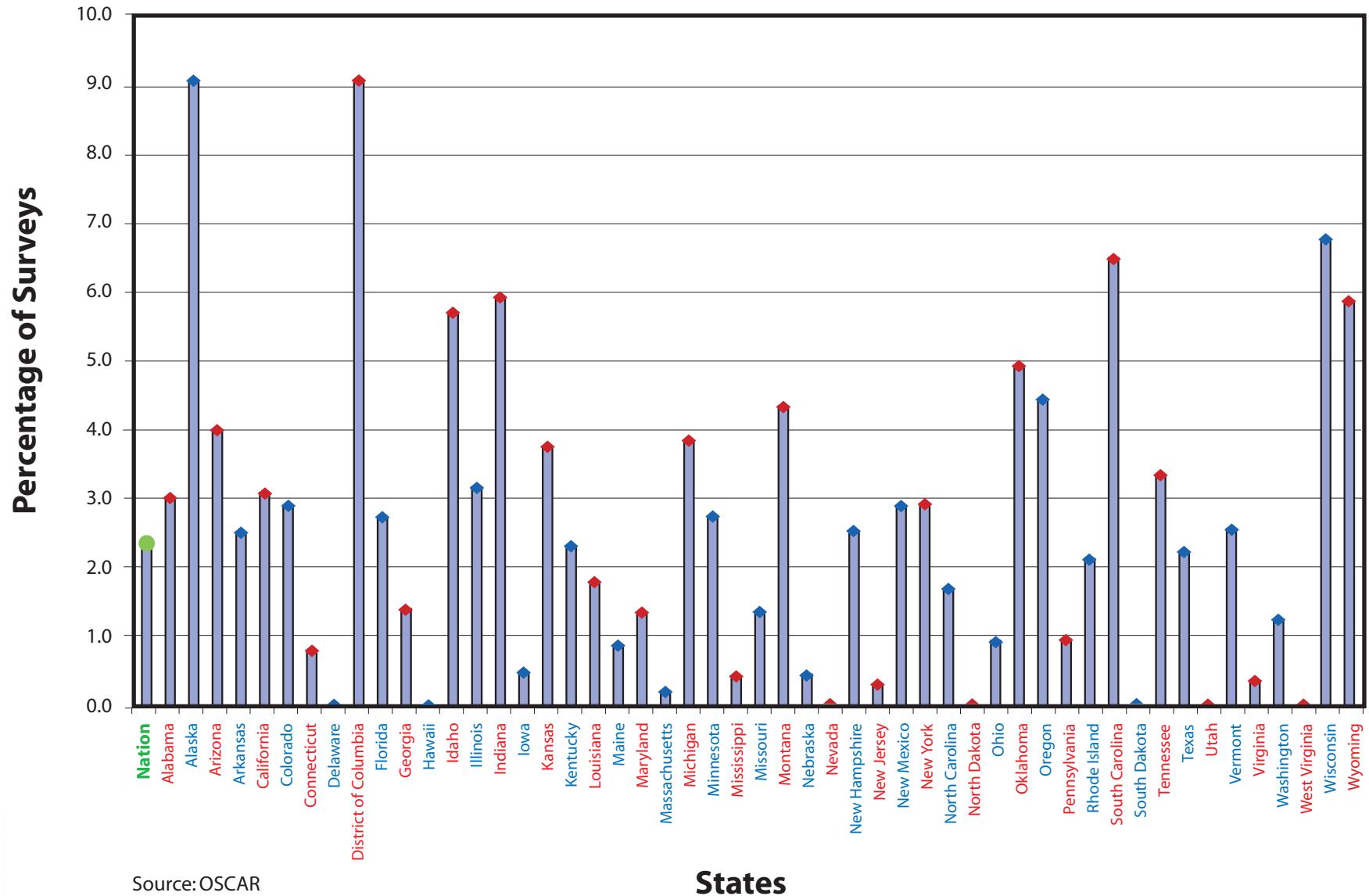
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.13. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by Year: United States, 2002-2006



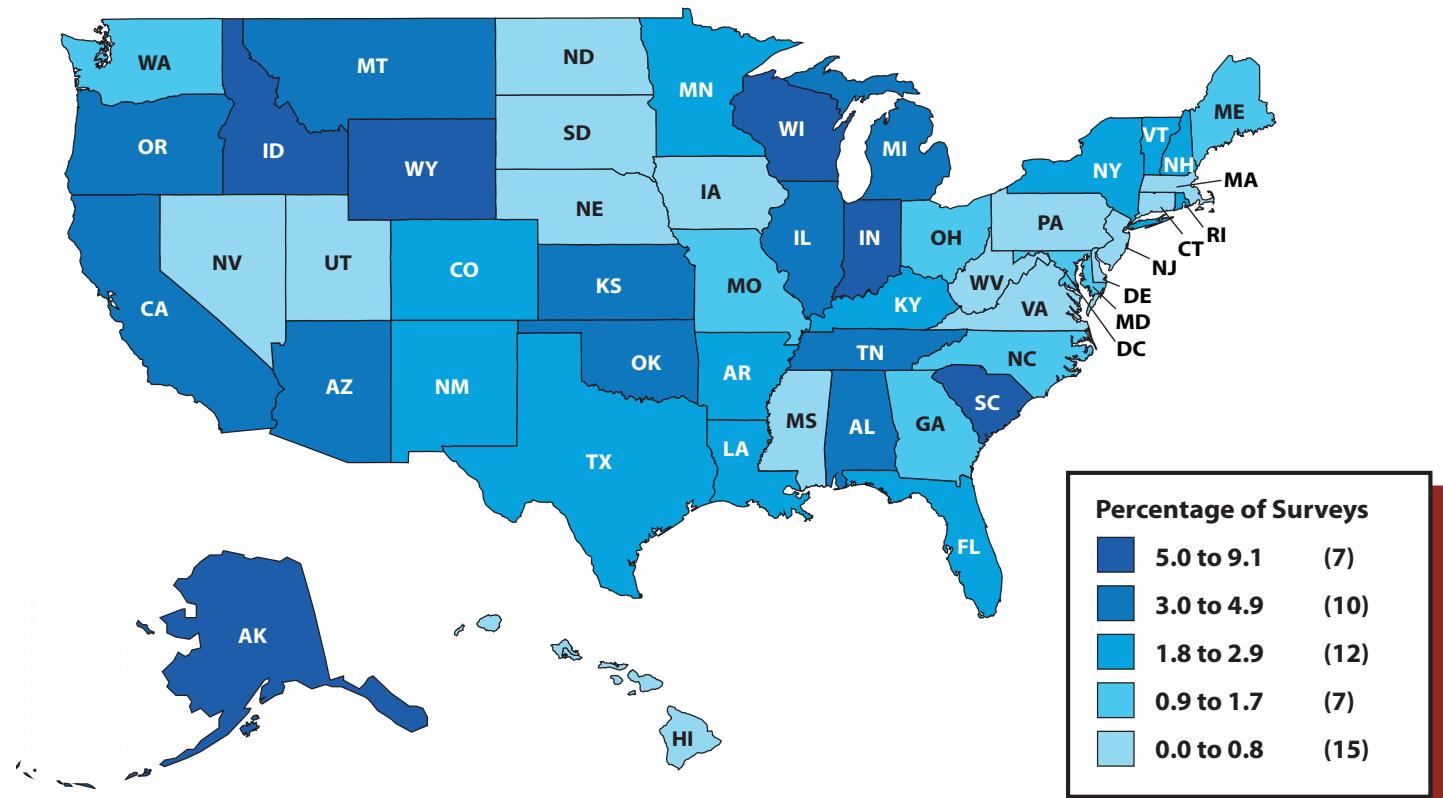
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.14. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2006



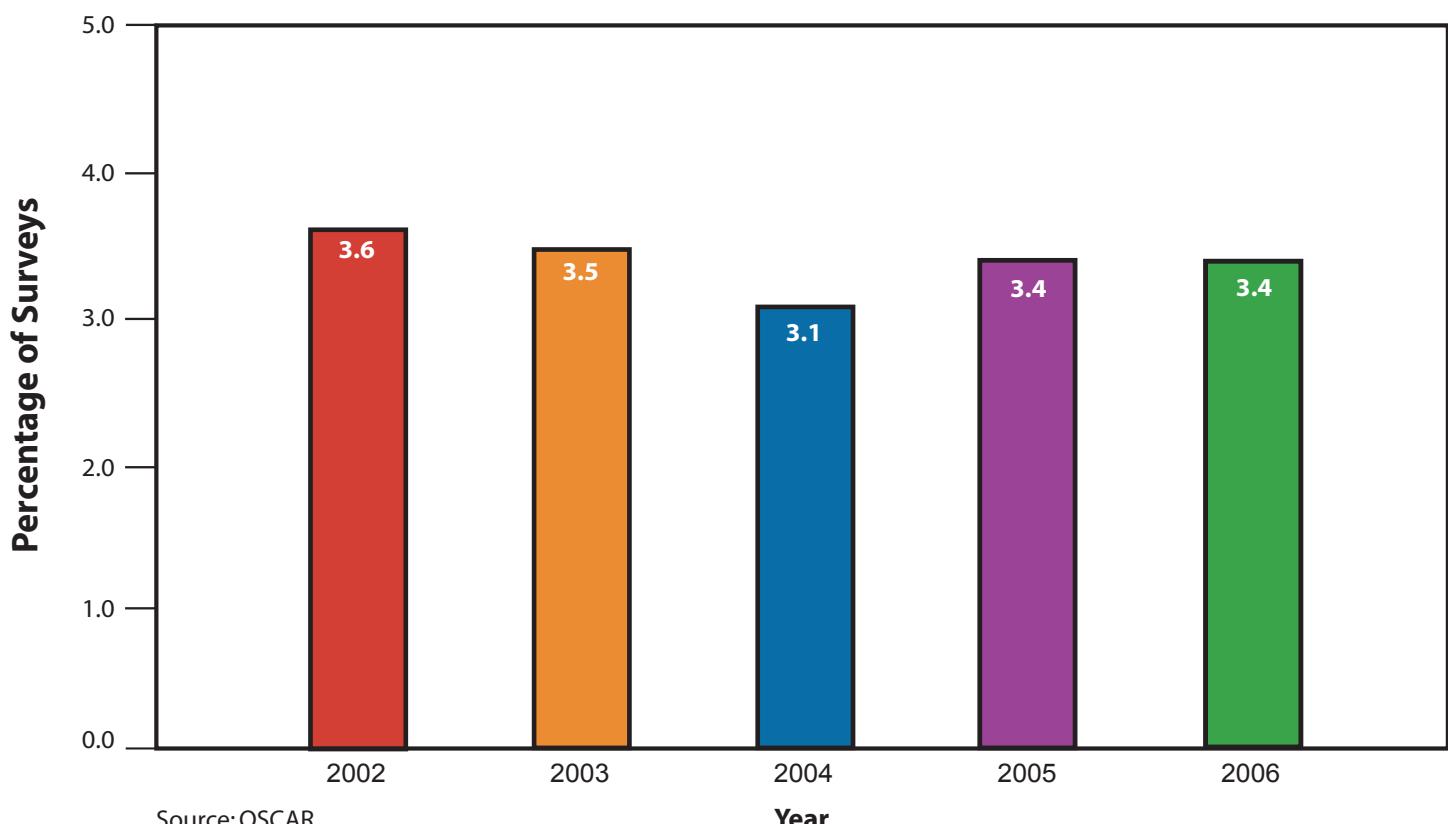
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.15. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents by State: United States, 2006



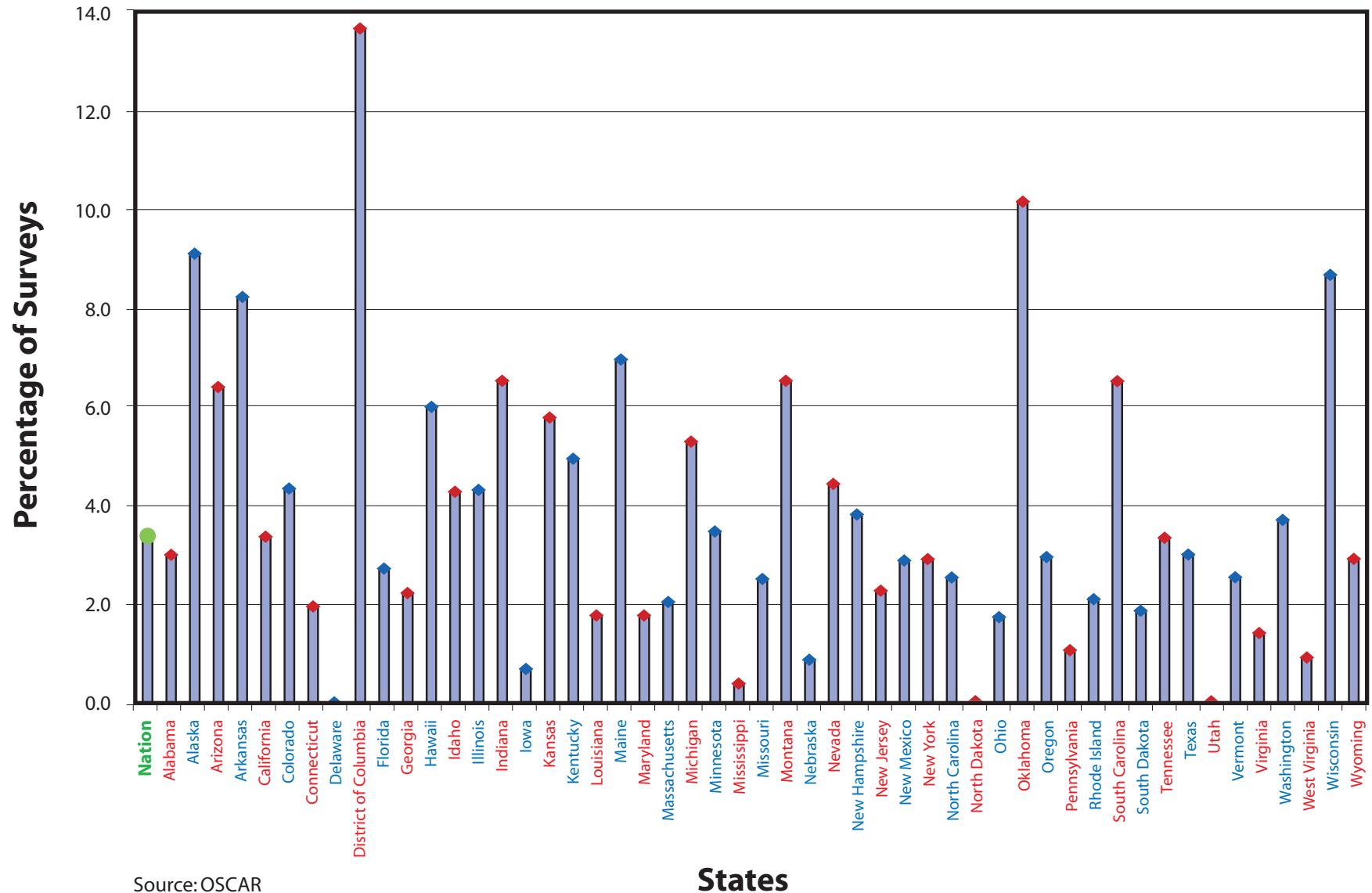
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.16. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Year: United States, 2002-2006



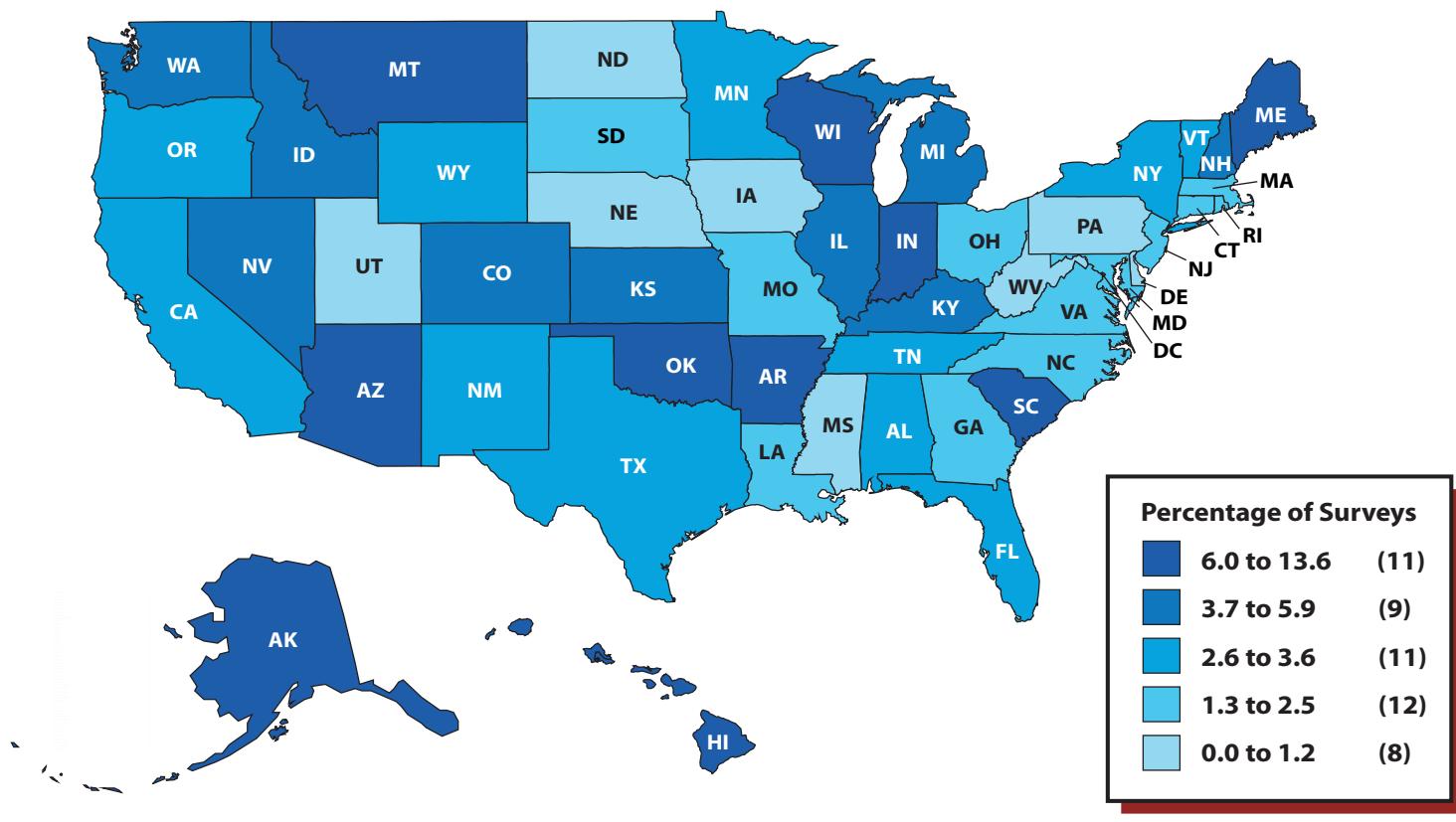
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.17. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by State: United States, 2006



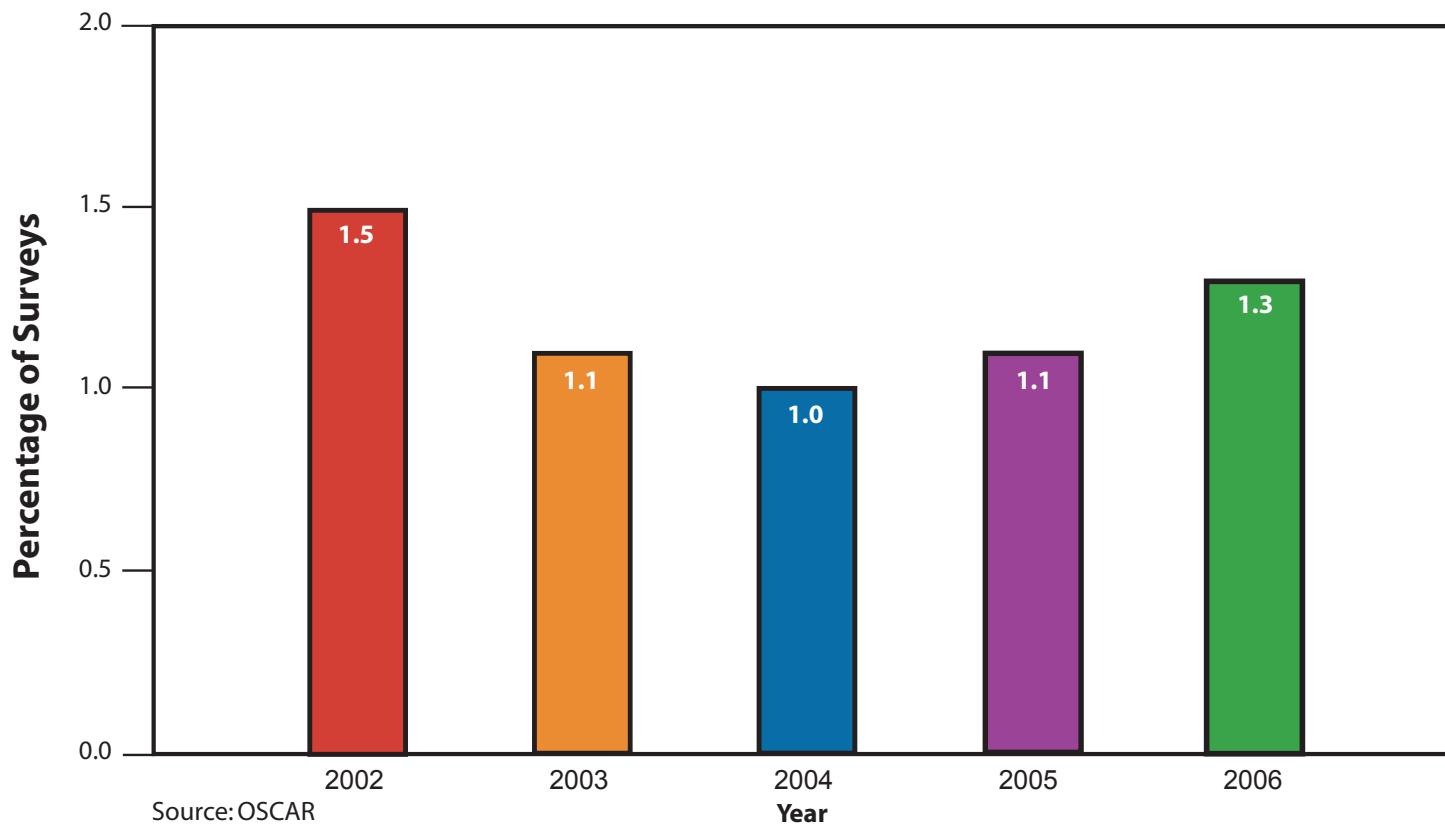
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.18. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by State: United States, 2006



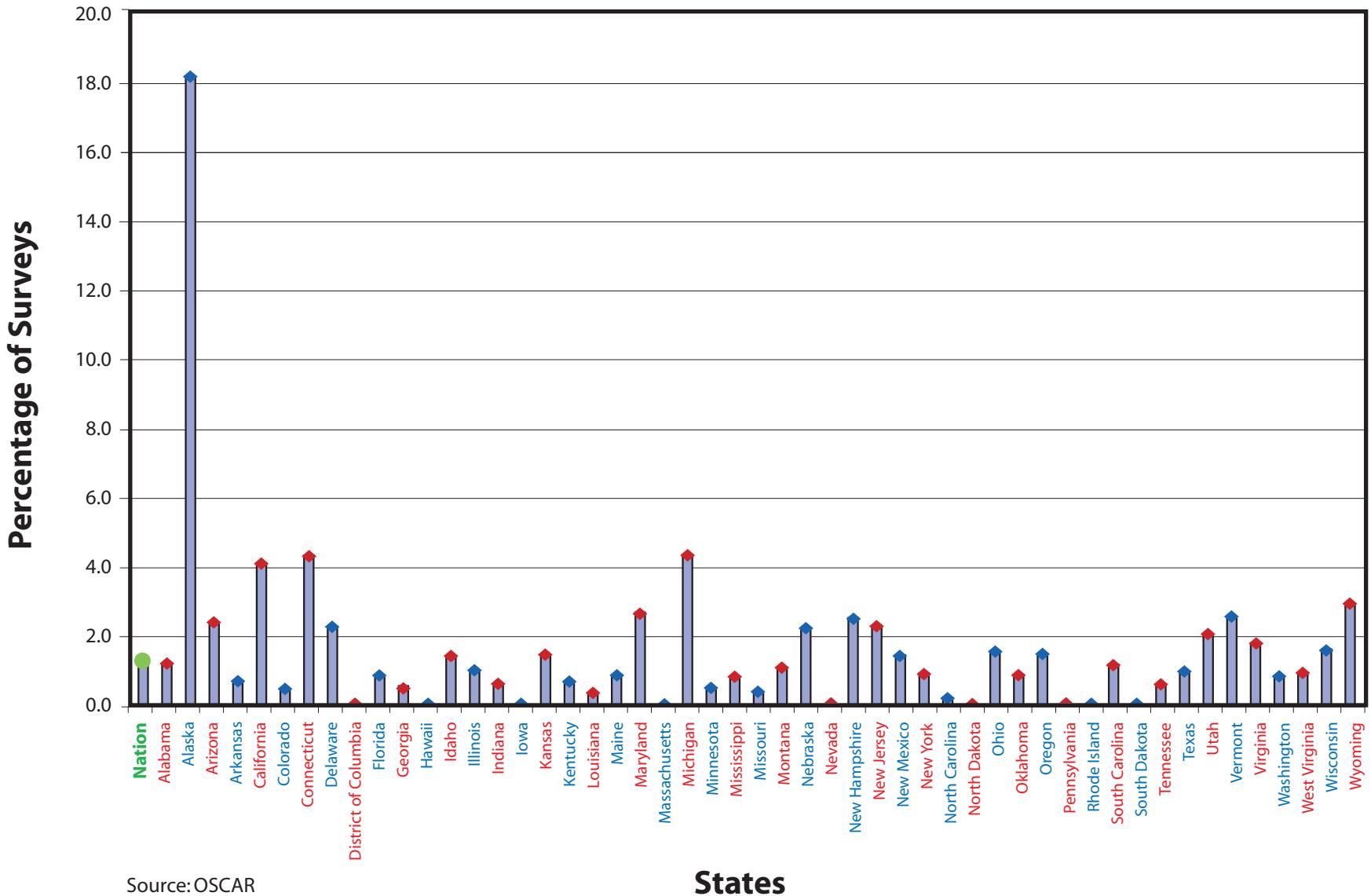
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.19. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Year: United States, 2002-2006



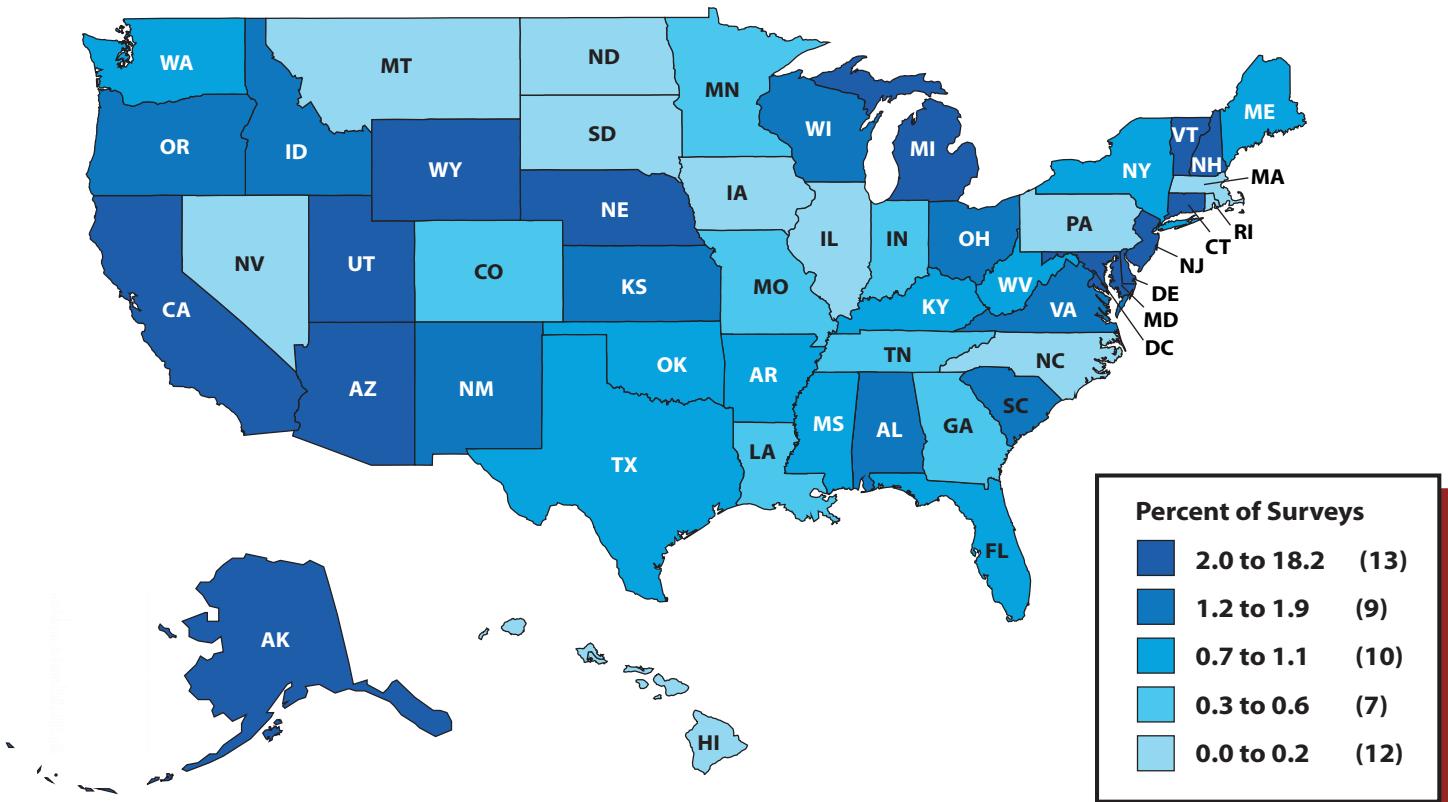
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.20. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.21. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.22. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Improper Use of Restraints by Year: United States, 2002-2006

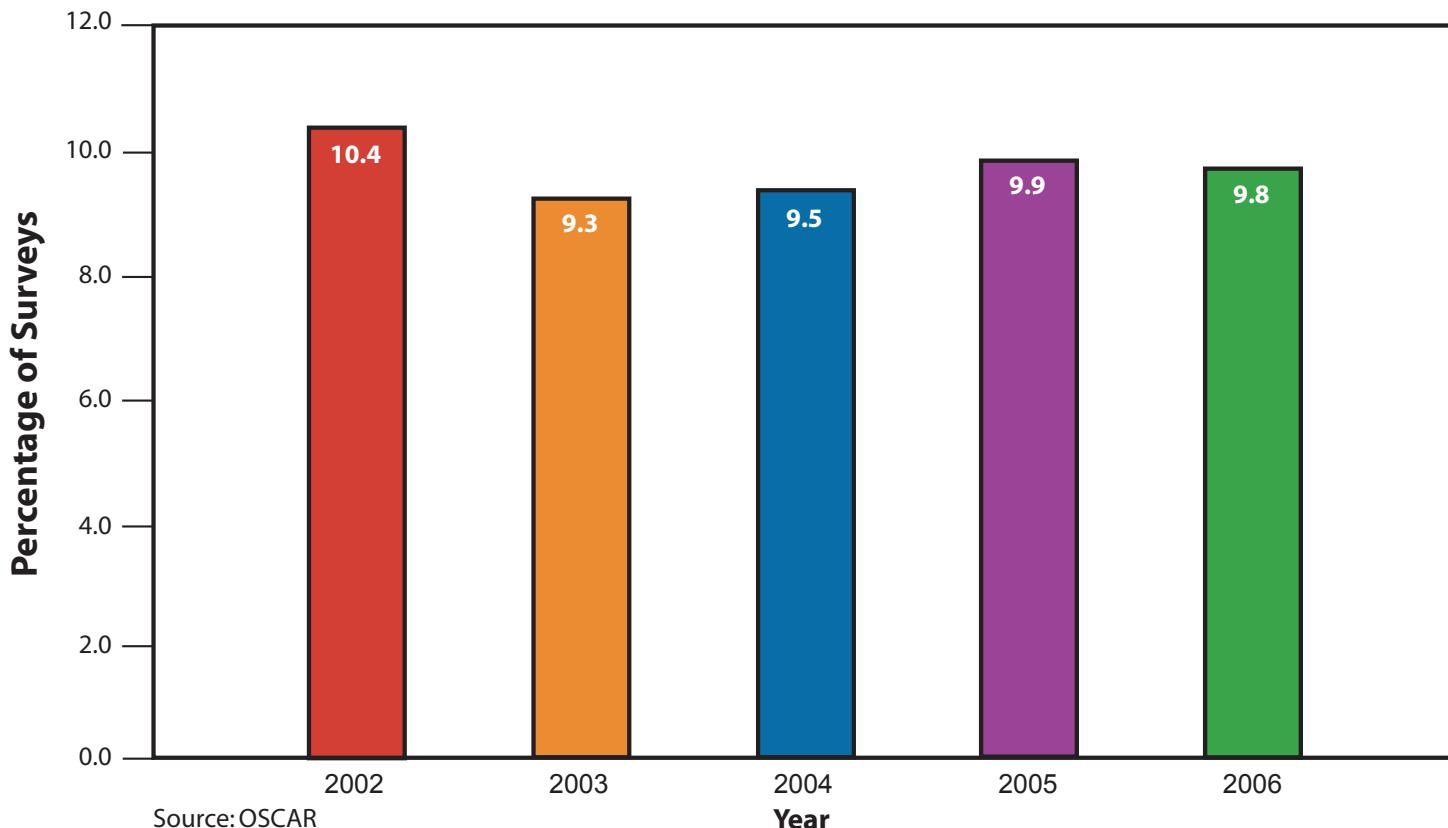
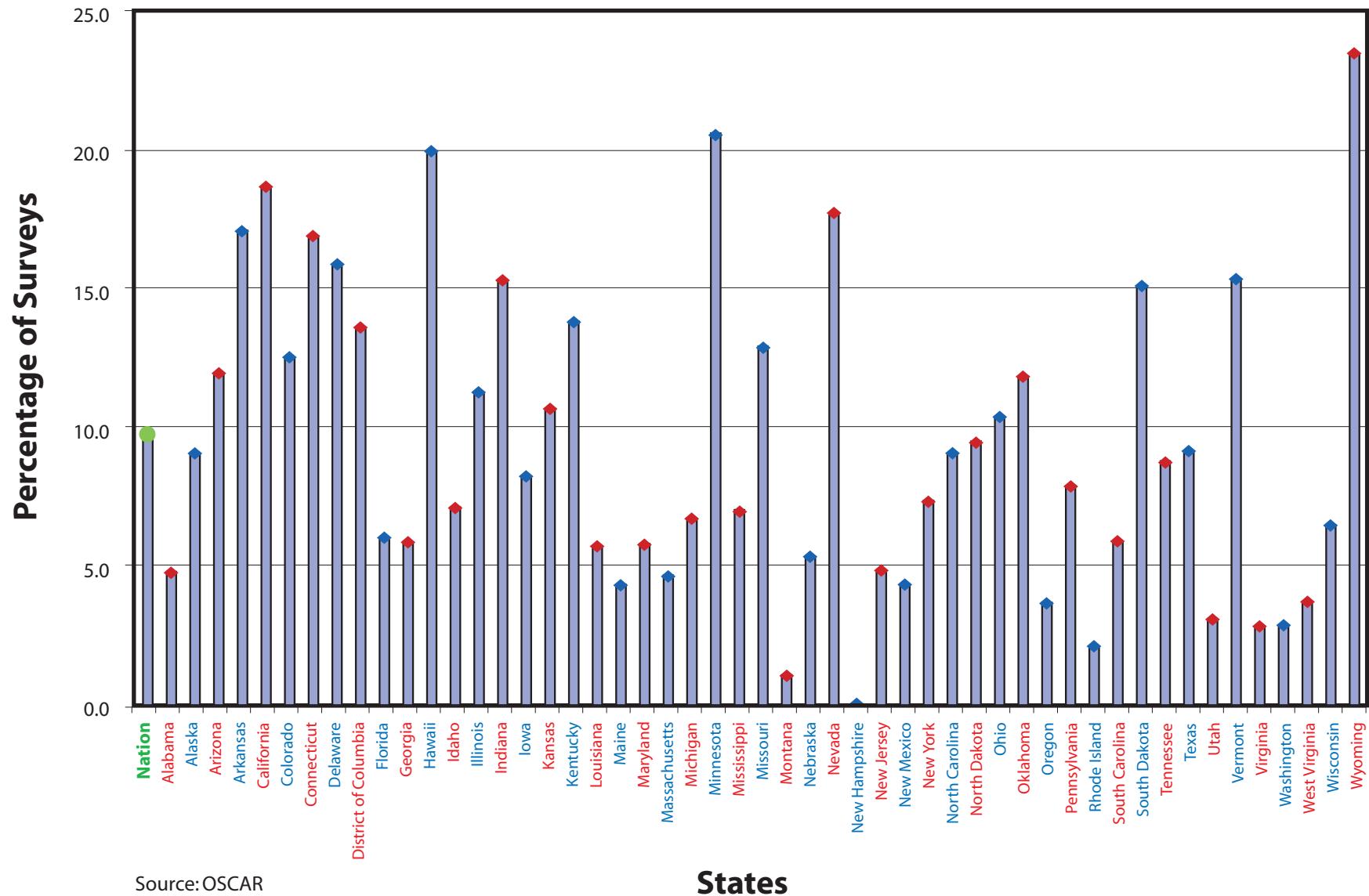


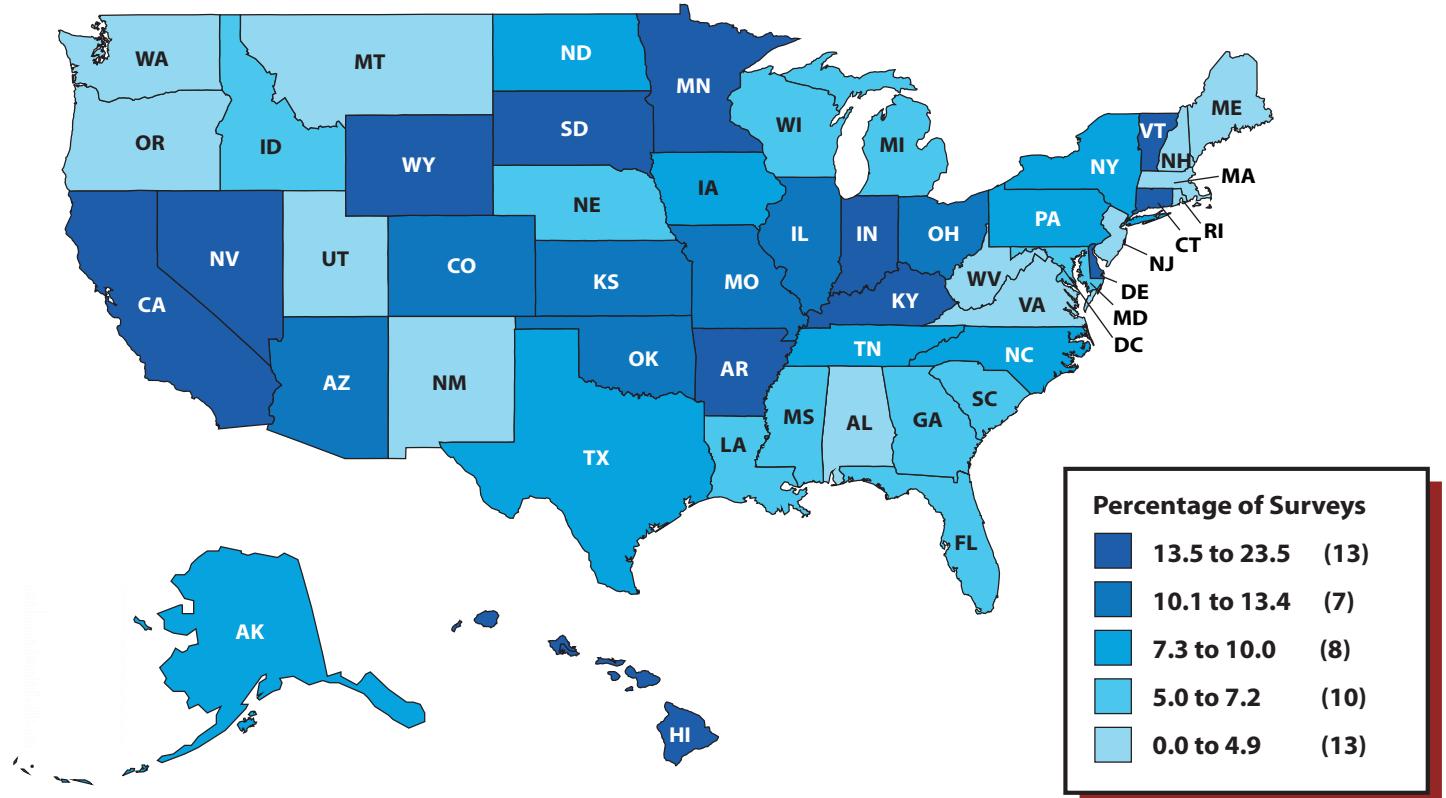
Figure 4.23. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Improper Use of Restraints by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

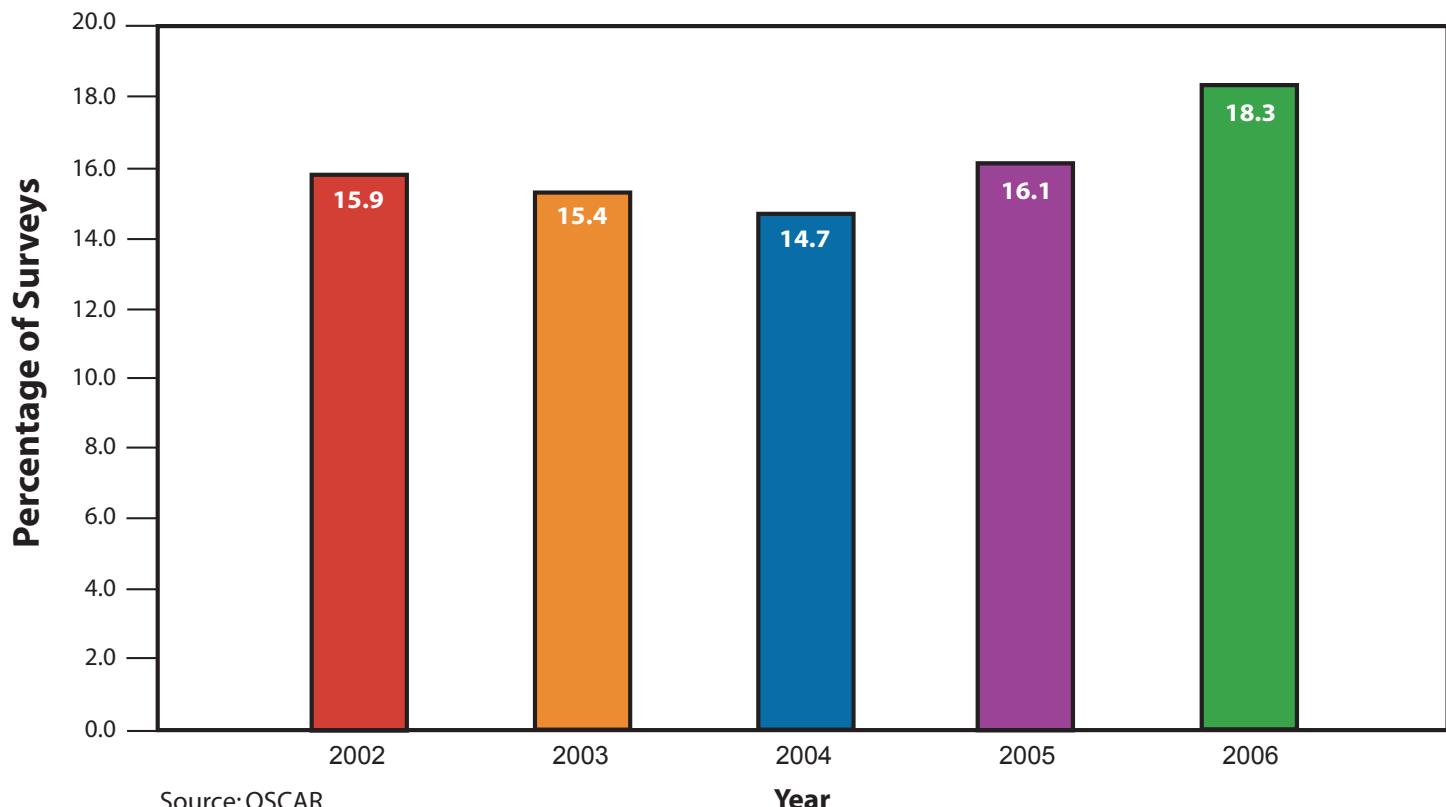
States

Figure 4.24. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Improper Use of Restraints by State: United States, 2006



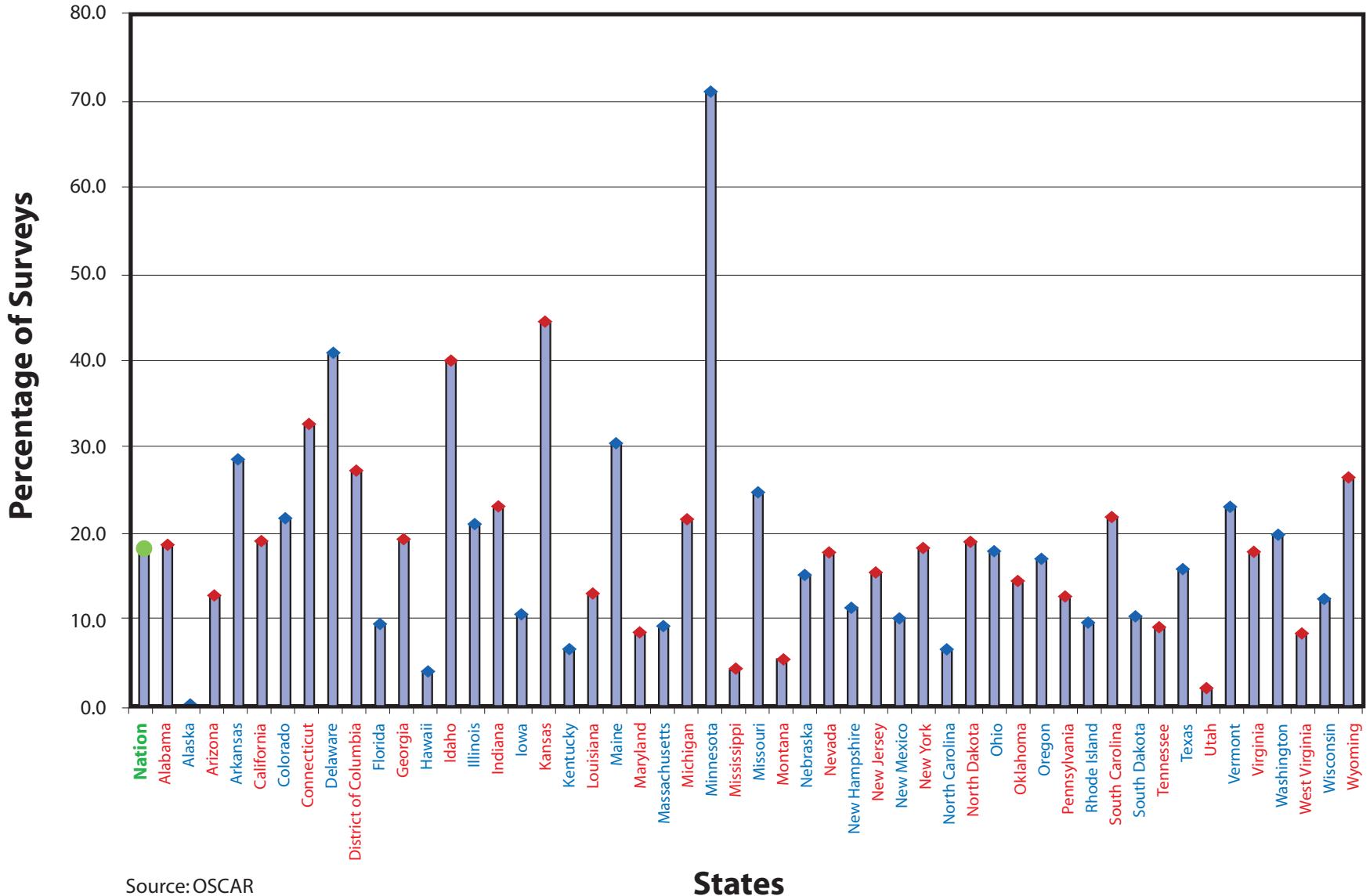
Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.25. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Year: United States, 2002-2006



Source: OSCAR

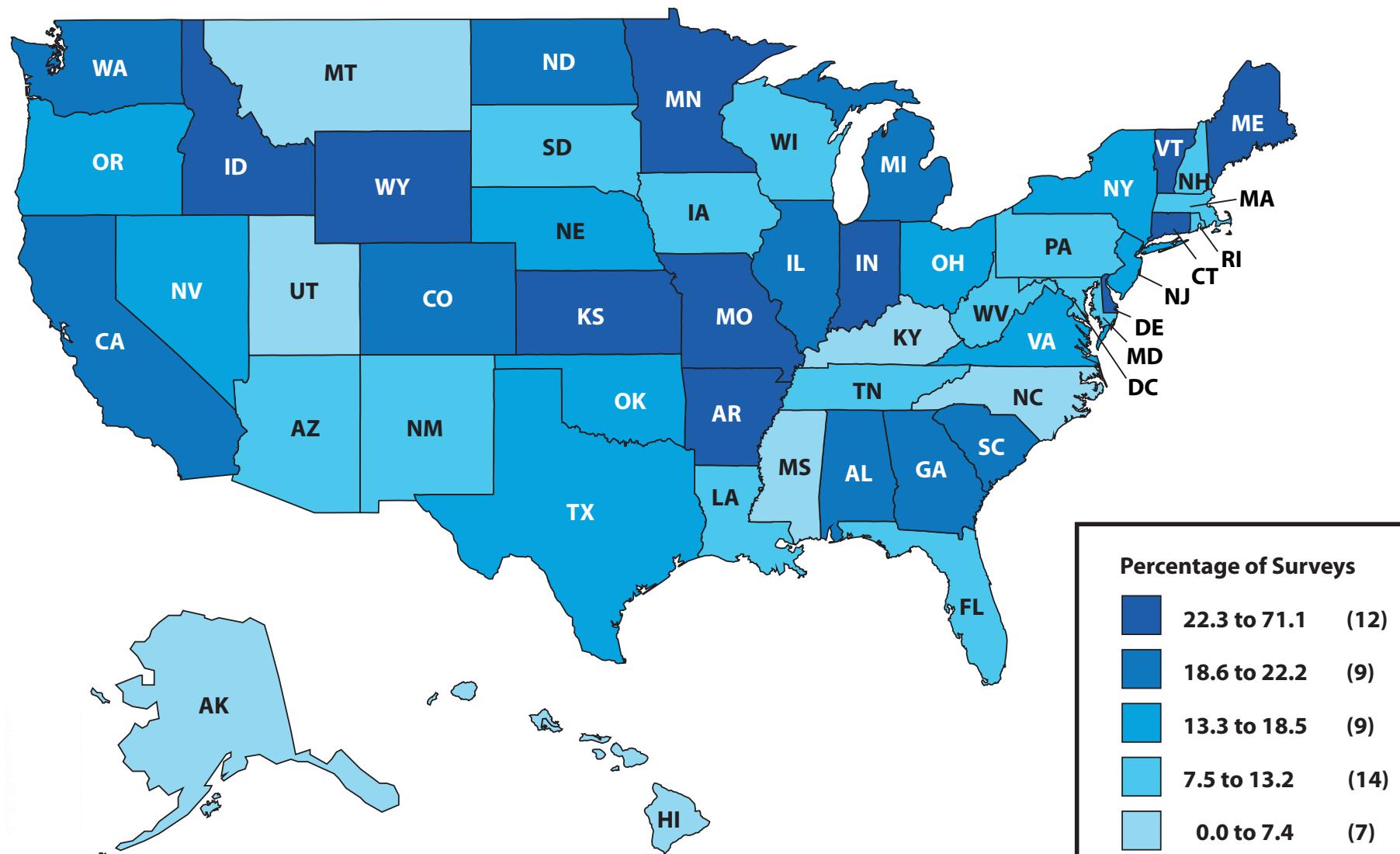
Figure 4.26. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by State: United States, 2006



Source: OSCAR

Figure 4.27. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by State: United States, 2006

Nursing Home Compendium 2007



Source: OSCAR

Table 4.1.(a) Number of Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,721	6,059	6,821	1,122	16,723
Alabama	12	80	121	13	226
Alaska	10	4	n/a	2	16
Arizona	22	27	88	13	150
Arkansas	20	115	135	4	274
California	271	638	309	54	1,272
Colorado	46	85	86	7	224
Connecticut	14	87	143	22	266
Delaware	6	13	27	1	47
District of Columbia	2	7	6	6	21
Florida	66	134	498	37	735
Georgia	30	118	194	24	366
Hawaii	14	8	8	2	32
Idaho	24	26	25	n/a	75
Illinois	123	293	311	138	865
Indiana	114	202	188	22	526
Iowa	108	270	88	4	470
Kansas	129	239	60	2	430
Kentucky	68	115	98	6	287
Louisiana	35	69	217	22	343
Maine	50	62	13	2	127
Maryland	41	46	121	28	236
Massachusetts	92	140	290	22	544
Michigan	47	143	212	30	432
Minnesota	68	207	123	22	420
Mississippi	31	98	80	3	212
Missouri	76	239	217	20	552
Montana	35	29	21	2	87
Nebraska	76	97	31	3	207
Nevada	11	8	21	6	46
New Hampshire	13	36	31	6	86
New Jersey	38	58	207	59	362
New Mexico	13	27	32	2	74
New York	52	113	268	243	676
North Carolina	53	151	214	18	436
North Dakota	28	39	23	2	92
Ohio	152	349	391	41	933
Oklahoma	55	192	147	7	401
Oregon	25	60	52	2	139
Pennsylvania	124	180	362	89	755
Rhode Island	16	32	35	5	88
South Carolina	42	58	74	6	180
South Dakota	33	55	15	n/a	103
Tennessee	49	103	190	17	359
Texas	162	469	540	34	1,205
Utah	27	38	33	2	100
Vermont	12	14	15	n/a	41
Virginia	46	87	133	22	288
Washington	52	117	111	6	286
West Virginia	34	76	54	2	166
Wisconsin	42	193	148	42	425
Wyoming	12	13	15		40

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.1.(b) Number of Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,620	6,027	6,743	1,066	16,456
Alabama	13	85	114	15	227
Alaska	9	5	n/a	1	15
Arizona	8	22	72	13	115
Arkansas	19	94	130	5	248
California	284	695	338	59	1,376
Colorado	42	89	75	9	215
Connecticut	16	70	129	22	237
Delaware	6	10	21	1	38
District of Columbia	3	6	3	6	18
Florida	59	131	498	39	727
Georgia	27	117	194	24	362
Hawaii	13	6	13	2	34
Idaho	27	25	27	n/a	79
Illinois	122	273	280	126	801
Indiana	101	222	187	18	528
Iowa	89	265	88	4	446
Kansas	106	212	54	2	374
Kentucky	71	125	120	5	321
Louisiana	26	60	198	20	304
Maine	43	63	10	2	118
Maryland	36	52	112	25	225
Massachusetts	72	115	256	18	461
Michigan	52	149	236	31	468
Minnesota	66	211	112	18	407
Mississippi	24	81	72	4	181
Missouri	86	236	224	15	561
Montana	39	31	26	2	98
Nebraska	87	109	35	3	234
Nevada	11	7	22	6	46
New Hampshire	15	42	33	5	95
New Jersey	39	57	194	57	347
New Mexico	14	31	33	2	80
New York	51	117	279	239	686
North Carolina	54	163	220	17	454
North Dakota	27	40	24	2	93
Ohio	169	371	391	39	970
Oklahoma	49	193	162	6	410
Oregon	23	61	52	1	137
Pennsylvania	112	179	367	84	742
Rhode Island	6	13	20	2	41
South Carolina	42	62	71	6	181
South Dakota	47	62	14	n/a	123
Tennessee	47	98	174	19	338
Texas	142	456	543	33	1,174
Utah	23	33	33	2	91
Vermont	12	13	17	n/a	42
Virginia	45	84	145	17	291
Washington	66	133	114	5	318
West Virginia	29	59	52	2	142
Wisconsin	41	179	148	33	401
Wyoming	10	15	11	n/a	36

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.1.(c) Number of Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

Number by Bed Size Category					
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,514	5,978	6,700	1,028	16,220
Alabama	12	77	101	14	204
Alaska	9	6	n/a	2	17
Arizona	11	26	68	11	116
Arkansas	17	110	141	4	272
California	273	702	321	55	1,351
Colorado	40	86	91	6	223
Connecticut	12	69	116	17	214
Delaware	6	14	23	1	44
District of Columbia	4	6	6	6	22
Florida	49	127	496	37	709
Georgia	29	111	186	22	348
Hawaii	17	7	10	1	35
Idaho	23	30	25	n/a	78
Illinois	116	286	290	133	825
Indiana	95	211	189	17	512
Iowa	105	270	78	5	458
Kansas	127	212	52	1	392
Kentucky	72	119	118	7	316
Louisiana	31	64	247	22	364
Maine	48	60	13	2	123
Maryland	36	50	113	22	221
Massachusetts	75	108	257	16	456
Michigan	51	139	227	26	443
Minnesota	71	220	113	23	427
Mississippi	21	83	76	3	183
Missouri	59	224	222	22	527
Montana	36	29	27	2	94
Nebraska	82	101	37	4	224
Nevada	12	7	21	4	44
New Hampshire	13	35	29	4	81
New Jersey	37	62	198	62	359
New Mexico	11	28	30	2	71
New York	47	111	265	232	655
North Carolina	53	151	222	16	442
North Dakota	24	37	21	2	84
Ohio	146	397	380	28	951
Oklahoma	34	165	119	3	321
Oregon	20	69	55	2	146
Pennsylvania	107	176	368	85	736
Rhode Island	15	28	40	5	88
South Carolina	44	53	64	4	165
South Dakota	40	53	17	n/a	110
Tennessee	46	101	186	19	352
Texas	129	447	563	33	1,172
Utah	25	29	31	1	86
Vermont	11	14	14	n/a	39
Virginia	40	82	125	18	265
Washington	51	118	109	4	282
West Virginia	28	58	39	1	126
Wisconsin	44	197	148	22	411
Wyoming	10	13	13	n/a	36

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.1.(d) Number of Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,451	5,806	6,636	1,028	15,921
Alabama	10	69	74	11	164
Alaska	11	3	n/a	1	15
Arizona	5	20	52	10	87
Arkansas	12	110	136	4	262
California	275	638	316	55	1,284
Colorado	42	81	87	7	217
Connecticut	13	81	132	18	244
Delaware	10	11	24	1	46
District of Columbia	3	6	5	6	20
Florida	53	118	457	34	662
Georgia	31	112	211	26	380
Hawaii	19	7	10	3	39
Idaho	25	23	26	n/a	74
Illinois	106	282	284	127	799
Indiana	89	204	191	14	498
Iowa	97	267	77	5	446
Kansas	121	192	60	2	375
Kentucky	67	129	128	7	331
Louisiana	21	46	194	18	279
Maine	38	65	14	2	119
Maryland	31	54	123	24	232
Massachusetts	71	118	257	19	465
Michigan	45	131	221	29	426
Minnesota	65	207	107	16	395
Mississippi	25	108	86	3	222
Missouri	58	223	232	14	527
Montana	40	24	25	2	91
Nebraska	81	108	43	3	235
Nevada	11	8	23	6	48
New Hampshire	11	37	28	6	82
New Jersey	40	61	205	56	362
New Mexico	11	29	28	3	71
New York	46	103	263	250	662
North Carolina	51	155	214	16	436
North Dakota	23	34	21	2	80
Ohio	132	377	374	27	910
Oklahoma	48	190	156	5	399
Oregon	18	56	53	2	129
Pennsylvania	126	174	373	85	758
Rhode Island	16	30	37	4	87
South Carolina	36	54	77	7	174
South Dakota	47	56	13	n/a	116
Tennessee	40	95	173	19	327
Texas	121	413	566	40	1,140
Utah	25	28	26	3	82
Vermont	11	11	16	n/a	38
Virginia	37	71	128	14	250
Washington	48	114	98	3	263
West Virginia	30	56	43	2	131
Wisconsin	47	203	137	17	404
Wyoming	12	14	12	n/a	38

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.1.(e) Number of Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2,295	5,598	6,772	1,010	15,675
Alabama	7	56	91	12	166
Alaska	10	1	n/a	n/a	11
Arizona	6	36	75	8	125
Arkansas	13	110	153	4	280
California	222	582	279	50	1,133
Colorado	35	81	84	7	207
Connecticut	15	80	139	20	254
Delaware	8	11	24	1	44
District of Columbia	4	5	7	6	22
Florida	47	121	492	35	695
Georgia	26	116	192	23	357
Hawaii	18	12	17	3	50
Idaho	23	25	22	n/a	70
Illinois	97	268	292	131	788
Indiana	91	184	199	15	489
Iowa	95	257	69	3	424
Kansas	116	175	53	2	346
Kentucky	60	118	120	5	303
Louisiana	20	45	197	17	279
Maine	42	58	13	2	115
Maryland	28	45	126	24	223
Massachusetts	79	118	275	19	491
Michigan	44	134	212	26	416
Minnesota	69	203	108	22	402
Mississippi	24	112	101	4	241
Missouri	63	218	221	15	517
Montana	40	28	22	2	92
Nebraska	79	99	43	3	224
Nevada	11	7	23	4	45
New Hampshire	12	36	27	4	79
New Jersey	34	62	197	57	350
New Mexico	10	24	33	2	69
New York	42	104	259	245	650
North Carolina	51	162	243	16	472
North Dakota	26	34	22	2	84
Ohio	132	395	401	32	960
Oklahoma	37	170	133	5	345
Oregon	19	63	51	2	135
Pennsylvania	104	174	373	82	733
Rhode Island	12	33	44	5	94
South Carolina	39	53	72	5	169
South Dakota	51	45	10	n/a	106
Tennessee	35	95	180	19	329
Texas	100	384	605	34	1,123
Utah	27	31	36	3	97
Vermont	11	11	17	n/a	39
Virginia	36	93	135	16	280
Washington	43	98	98	3	242
West Virginia	24	41	41	1	107
Wisconsin	49	172	134	14	369
Wyoming	9	13	12	n/a	34

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.2.(a) Number of Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

Number by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,973	4,718	1,032	16,723
Alabama	172	33	21	226
Alaska	1	11	4	16
Arizona	104	45	1	150
Arkansas	221	40	13	274
California	980	239	53	1,272
Colorado	150	51	23	224
Connecticut	219	46	1	266
Delaware	25	18	4	47
District of Columbia	6	13	2	21
Florida	557	164	14	735
Georgia	269	73	24	366
Hawaii	13	10	9	32
Idaho	48	10	17	75
Illinois	598	229	38	865
Indiana	347	161	18	526
Iowa	246	203	21	470
Kansas	213	157	60	430
Kentucky	189	92	6	287
Louisiana	252	78	13	343
Maine	90	36	1	127
Maryland	144	87	5	236
Massachusetts	369	166	9	544
Michigan	273	114	45	432
Minnesota	118	245	57	420
Mississippi	143	41	28	212
Missouri	357	154	41	552
Montana	35	42	10	87
Nebraska	88	72	47	207
Nevada	35	5	6	46
New Hampshire	43	30	13	86
New Jersey	227	113	22	362
New Mexico	47	22	5	74
New York	328	292	56	676
North Carolina	319	100	17	436
North Dakota	6	81	5	92
Ohio	695	210	28	933
Oklahoma	336	47	18	401
Oregon	105	27	7	139
Pennsylvania	336	378	41	755
Rhode Island	71	17	n/a	88
South Carolina	130	31	19	180
South Dakota	32	65	6	103
Tennessee	255	73	31	359
Texas	959	210	36	1,205
Utah	79	17	4	100
Vermont	27	13	1	41
Virginia	188	87	13	288
Washington	200	63	23	286
West Virginia	107	43	16	166
Wisconsin	205	159	61	425
Wyoming	16	5	19	40

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.2.(b) Number of Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Number by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,804	4,642	1,010	16,456
Alabama	172	35	20	227
Alaska	1	10	4	15
Arizona	89	24	2	115
Arkansas	193	45	10	248
California	1,068	255	53	1,376
Colorado	138	56	21	215
Connecticut	187	47	3	237
Delaware	17	18	3	38
District of Columbia	4	12	2	18
Florida	531	181	15	727
Georgia	257	77	28	362
Hawaii	16	10	8	34
Idaho	50	11	18	79
Illinois	545	220	36	801
Indiana	349	161	18	528
Iowa	228	198	20	446
Kansas	192	137	45	374
Kentucky	215	98	8	321
Louisiana	224	67	13	304
Maine	85	31	2	118
Maryland	137	81	7	225
Massachusetts	313	137	11	461
Michigan	295	126	47	468
Minnesota	111	241	55	407
Mississippi	129	30	22	181
Missouri	367	144	50	561
Montana	35	48	15	98
Nebraska	105	73	56	234
Nevada	37	4	5	46
New Hampshire	50	33	12	95
New Jersey	217	110	20	347
New Mexico	55	20	5	80
New York	333	301	52	686
North Carolina	337	101	16	454
North Dakota	8	82	3	93
Ohio	714	233	23	970
Oklahoma	346	44	20	410
Oregon	104	26	7	137
Pennsylvania	339	363	40	742
Rhode Island	36	5	n/a	41
South Carolina	134	26	21	181
South Dakota	42	75	6	123
Tennessee	242	68	28	338
Texas	933	205	36	1,174
Utah	72	17	2	91
Vermont	29	12	1	42
Virginia	191	89	11	291
Washington	227	66	25	318
West Virginia	97	33	12	142
Wisconsin	193	149	59	401
Wyoming	15	7	14	36

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.2.(c) Number of Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

Number by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,675	4,551	994	16,220
Alabama	157	28	19	204
Alaska	n/a	14	3	17
Arizona	88	26	2	116
Arkansas	223	38	11	272
California	1,068	239	44	1,351
Colorado	145	57	21	223
Connecticut	164	49	1	214
Delaware	25	15	4	44
District of Columbia	6	14	2	22
Florida	508	186	15	709
Georgia	228	94	26	348
Hawaii	15	12	8	35
Idaho	50	11	17	78
Illinois	566	221	38	825
Indiana	343	147	22	512
Iowa	239	195	24	458
Kansas	195	141	56	392
Kentucky	208	98	10	316
Louisiana	269	80	15	364
Maine	87	35	1	123
Maryland	137	77	7	221
Massachusetts	316	133	7	456
Michigan	290	106	47	443
Minnesota	119	251	57	427
Mississippi	119	39	25	183
Missouri	350	141	36	527
Montana	37	43	14	94
Nebraska	105	68	51	224
Nevada	32	5	7	44
New Hampshire	40	29	12	81
New Jersey	229	111	19	359
New Mexico	50	18	3	71
New York	317	287	51	655
North Carolina	321	103	18	442
North Dakota	7	74	3	84
Ohio	715	210	26	951
Oklahoma	267	38	16	321
Oregon	114	27	5	146
Pennsylvania	337	358	41	736
Rhode Island	67	20	1	88
South Carolina	117	32	16	165
South Dakota	38	67	5	110
Tennessee	251	69	32	352
Texas	953	183	36	1,172
Utah	69	13	4	86
Vermont	26	12	1	39
Virginia	176	80	9	265
Washington	198	62	22	282
West Virginia	81	32	13	126
Wisconsin	195	156	60	411
Wyoming	18	7	11	36

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.2.(d) Number of Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Number by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,504	4,452	965	15,921
Alabama	132	22	10	164
Alaska	1	8	6	15
Arizona	64	23	n/a	87
Arkansas	209	42	11	262
California	1,008	224	52	1,284
Colorado	138	59	20	217
Connecticut	189	52	3	244
Delaware	25	16	5	46
District of Columbia	7	11	2	20
Florida	465	185	12	662
Georgia	242	106	32	380
Hawaii	18	12	9	39
Idaho	47	12	15	74
Illinois	547	217	35	799
Indiana	339	141	18	498
Iowa	237	190	19	446
Kansas	192	140	43	375
Kentucky	229	91	11	331
Louisiana	211	56	12	279
Maine	84	34	1	119
Maryland	147	78	7	232
Massachusetts	321	134	10	465
Michigan	275	110	41	426
Minnesota	106	239	50	395
Mississippi	155	40	27	222
Missouri	352	140	35	527
Montana	34	41	16	91
Nebraska	111	72	52	235
Nevada	37	5	6	48
New Hampshire	41	28	13	82
New Jersey	228	114	20	362
New Mexico	46	19	6	71
New York	327	284	51	662
North Carolina	325	95	16	436
North Dakota	5	71	4	80
Ohio	687	201	22	910
Oklahoma	336	45	18	399
Oregon	100	24	5	129
Pennsylvania	359	358	41	758
Rhode Island	70	17	n/a	87
South Carolina	131	21	22	174
South Dakota	39	72	5	116
Tennessee	234	67	26	327
Texas	924	178	38	1,140
Utah	62	17	3	82
Vermont	25	12	1	38
Virginia	160	82	8	250
Washington	187	57	19	263
West Virginia	83	35	13	131
Wisconsin	198	149	57	404
Wyoming	15	6	17	38

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.2.(e) Number of Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

Number by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10,420	4,308	947	15,675
Alabama	135	19	12	166
Alaska	n/a	4	7	11
Arizona	92	31	2	125
Arkansas	223	46	11	280
California	904	184	45	1,133
Colorado	138	48	21	207
Connecticut	202	51	1	254
Delaware	23	18	3	44
District of Columbia	8	12	2	22
Florida	484	197	14	695
Georgia	234	93	30	357
Hawaii	23	14	13	50
Idaho	46	9	15	70
Illinois	550	207	31	788
Indiana	332	138	19	489
Iowa	215	186	23	424
Kansas	175	128	43	346
Kentucky	213	82	8	303
Louisiana	209	58	12	279
Maine	84	30	1	115
Maryland	140	76	7	223
Massachusetts	339	141	11	491
Michigan	275	103	38	416
Minnesota	114	234	54	402
Mississippi	161	48	32	241
Missouri	341	142	34	517
Montana	37	39	16	92
Nebraska	107	66	51	224
Nevada	35	5	5	45
New Hampshire	39	27	13	79
New Jersey	225	106	19	350
New Mexico	47	18	4	69
New York	327	273	50	650
North Carolina	349	109	14	472
North Dakota	5	76	3	84
Ohio	714	218	28	960
Oklahoma	289	39	17	345
Oregon	107	22	6	135
Pennsylvania	350	343	40	733
Rhode Island	77	16	1	94
South Carolina	124	25	20	169
South Dakota	36	65	5	106
Tennessee	239	71	19	329
Texas	931	162	30	1,123
Utah	80	13	4	97
Vermont	26	13	n/a	39
Virginia	180	88	12	280
Washington	175	46	21	242
West Virginia	67	29	11	107
Wisconsin	179	135	55	369
Wyoming	15	5	14	34

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.3.(a) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	4.1	5.9	6.9	7.1	6.1
Alabama	2.0	5.0	6.9	7.4	6.0
Alaska	5.3	2.8	n/a	5.0	4.6
Arizona	3.5	6.3	8.3	8.5	7.3
Arkansas	3.4	6.5	7.4	5.8	6.7
California	7.6	10.0	12.2	14.0	10.2
Colorado	3.1	5.1	6.7	5.6	5.3
Connecticut	3.4	4.2	6.3	7.2	5.5
Delaware	1.5	2.8	4.3	0.0	3.4
District of Columbia	9.0	7.0	11.5	9.5	9.2
Florida	4.0	6.6	8.1	9.1	7.5
Georgia	4.6	6.5	8.0	10.9	7.4
Hawaii	5.4	11.4	12.0	8.5	8.7
Idaho	5.4	8.1	9.5	n/a	7.7
Illinois	2.2	4.1	4.6	5.1	4.2
Indiana	3.4	4.5	6.2	6.1	4.9
Iowa	2.9	3.8	5.8	2.5	4.0
Kansas	5.6	7.7	8.9	7.0	7.3
Kentucky	5.0	6.4	8.4	14.7	6.9
Louisiana	3.4	8.9	10.8	13.0	9.8
Maine	6.9	6.8	8.1	8.0	7.0
Maryland	2.9	4.6	7.7	8.4	6.3
Massachusetts	2.4	3.8	5.4	8.8	4.6
Michigan	7.3	8.8	9.3	11.6	9.1
Minnesota	4.8	4.5	7.2	9.4	5.6
Mississippi	3.7	3.4	6.2	7.0	4.5
Missouri	4.3	5.4	7.1	7.9	6.0
Montana	3.7	3.9	3.9	5.5	3.9
Nebraska	3.6	4.1	6.1	5.3	4.2
Nevada	8.9	6.0	11.7	7.5	9.5
New Hampshire	2.3	4.9	3.5	4.8	4.0
New Jersey	2.1	2.7	5.3	6.8	4.8
New Mexico	1.9	5.9	6.3	4.0	5.3
New York	3.3	5.9	5.5	5.0	5.2
North Carolina	2.1	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.4
North Dakota	3.7	4.2	5.0	7.5	4.3
Ohio	3.5	5.1	6.4	8.2	5.5
Oklahoma	4.3	7.3	7.1	11.4	6.9
Oregon	4.2	5.1	8.2	3.5	6.1
Pennsylvania	2.0	3.6	4.3	4.9	3.8
Rhode Island	2.9	3.4	5.4	4.6	4.2
South Carolina	3.4	5.3	5.8	6.8	5.1
South Dakota	5.1	4.9	5.5	n/a	5.1
Tennessee	5.4	7.9	8.1	13.3	7.9
Texas	3.6	6.5	7.3	8.0	6.5
Utah	3.0	4.7	5.6	12.5	4.7
Vermont	2.9	2.1	3.3	n/a	2.8
Virginia	1.3	2.1	3.5	5.4	2.9
Washington	4.9	7.8	9.5	10.0	8.0
West Virginia	6.0	6.5	9.2	13.0	7.4
Wisconsin	1.5	2.6	3.2	4.4	2.9
Wyoming	6.3	8.0	9.0	n/a	7.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.3.(b) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	4.1	5.8	6.8	6.7	6.0
Alabama	3.5	5.5	6.5	5.0	5.9
Alaska	1.9	3.4	n/a	6.0	2.7
Arizona	2.1	5.0	9.0	7.2	7.5
Arkansas	6.6	7.6	8.2	8.2	7.9
California	6.3	8.7	10.9	13.7	9.0
Colorado	3.7	6.3	7.6	8.0	6.3
Connecticut	5.6	4.9	7.0	11.5	6.7
Delaware	2.8	5.4	8.6	9.0	6.9
District of Columbia	7.0	11.7	10.7	17.3	12.6
Florida	4.3	6.8	7.7	8.4	7.3
Georgia	6.0	5.8	7.9	10.6	7.3
Hawaii	4.8	11.5	11.1	8.0	8.6
Idaho	4.5	6.7	8.2	n/a	6.4
Illinois	2.7	4.2	5.0	5.2	4.4
Indiana	3.0	3.9	5.4	6.9	4.4
Iowa	3.3	3.8	5.3	3.0	4.0
Kansas	5.1	7.8	8.0	14.5	7.1
Kentucky	4.5	6.5	8.3	9.8	6.8
Louisiana	2.5	7.6	8.0	9.3	7.5
Maine	7.0	9.9	8.6	11.5	8.7
Maryland	2.6	5.0	8.4	10.3	6.9
Massachusetts	1.5	4.0	4.7	5.9	4.1
Michigan	4.7	7.4	8.1	10.6	7.7
Minnesota	6.7	7.7	10.2	11.7	8.4
Mississippi	2.8	3.9	5.8	3.5	4.5
Missouri	3.2	5.5	7.4	7.7	6.0
Montana	5.5	3.3	5.7	10.0	4.9
Nebraska	3.1	3.4	5.1	4.7	3.6
Nevada	4.5	9.0	9.3	11.0	8.3
New Hampshire	1.1	2.7	4.4	1.0	2.9
New Jersey	1.8	2.5	5.4	5.4	4.5
New Mexico	4.2	6.7	8.5	5.0	7.0
New York	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.3
North Carolina	2.4	4.5	5.7	6.5	4.9
North Dakota	3.9	3.5	5.5	3.5	4.1
Ohio	3.5	4.5	5.5	6.4	4.8
Oklahoma	4.6	8.4	8.9	10.0	8.2
Oregon	3.8	5.3	5.8	2.0	5.2
Pennsylvania	3.4	3.8	5.2	5.2	4.6
Rhode Island	2.0	3.8	5.5	6.5	4.5
South Carolina	5.2	7.3	8.5	10.5	7.4
South Dakota	5.2	4.3	6.4	n/a	4.9
Tennessee	4.9	6.3	7.1	9.4	6.7
Texas	3.3	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.4
Utah	3.5	6.1	5.7	8.5	5.3
Vermont	1.7	4.9	5.1	n/a	4.0
Virginia	1.8	2.7	4.7	6.0	3.7
Washington	5.6	7.5	7.1	5.2	6.9
West Virginia	5.6	6.8	9.3	6.5	7.5
Wisconsin	1.6	3.2	3.0	4.1	3.0
Wyoming	6.9	7.3	11.4	n/a	8.4

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.3.(c) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	4.3	5.9	6.9	7.0	6.1
Alabama	3.5	5.5	7.1	9.1	6.4
Alaska	5.6	3.8	n/a	6.0	5.0
Arizona	2.0	5.5	8.8	10.8	7.6
Arkansas	4.1	7.6	9.2	7.5	8.2
California	7.0	9.8	12.3	15.2	10.1
Colorado	4.8	7.2	9.7	10.3	7.9
Connecticut	4.2	6.6	10.1	10.6	8.7
Delaware	4.3	7.1	10.1	11.0	8.4
District of Columbia	7.3	9.7	15.3	13.2	11.7
Florida	4.4	5.6	7.5	9.4	7.0
Georgia	3.2	6.1	7.4	7.5	6.7
Hawaii	5.3	11.0	10.0	9.0	7.9
Idaho	5.8	9.3	8.9	n/a	8.1
Illinois	2.8	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.6
Indiana	3.0	3.9	5.6	8.5	4.5
Iowa	3.2	3.9	6.6	9.2	4.3
Kansas	7.0	8.2	9.7	27.0	8.0
Kentucky	3.2	5.0	6.3	9.0	5.2
Louisiana	3.3	8.0	8.6	11.3	8.2
Maine	6.8	7.9	9.2	9.0	7.6
Maryland	3.3	6.7	8.8	8.6	7.4
Massachusetts	2.7	3.7	5.1	5.6	4.4
Michigan	4.5	6.5	7.3	11.0	6.9
Minnesota	6.5	7.2	10.1	12.0	8.1
Mississippi	2.5	3.6	4.3	7.3	3.8
Missouri	3.5	6.0	7.6	9.2	6.5
Montana	6.1	5.5	6.6	16.0	6.3
Nebraska	3.2	5.2	7.9	7.0	5.0
Nevada	6.5	14.1	11.5	16.0	11.0
New Hampshire	3.5	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.7
New Jersey	2.4	2.7	4.8	5.9	4.4
New Mexico	2.2	10.6	6.7	6.0	7.5
New York	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1
North Carolina	2.2	4.8	5.9	5.4	5.1
North Dakota	3.9	3.0	4.8	3.5	3.7
Ohio	2.7	3.9	5.1	5.5	4.3
Oklahoma	6.4	7.5	10.4	2.0	8.4
Oregon	2.5	3.3	4.6	10.5	3.8
Pennsylvania	3.6	4.1	5.5	5.3	4.9
Rhode Island	2.1	3.8	6.1	3.4	4.5
South Carolina	5.2	8.2	8.2	3.5	7.3
South Dakota	4.8	4.7	6.1	n/a	4.9
Tennessee	4.7	6.0	7.8	7.9	6.9
Texas	3.3	5.5	6.1	7.3	5.6
Utah	2.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.2
Vermont	2.9	6.0	5.8	n/a	5.1
Virginia	2.2	3.1	5.1	6.6	4.1
Washington	5.9	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.7
West Virginia	5.4	8.4	11.1	11.0	8.6
Wisconsin	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.7	3.2
Wyoming	8.0	8.1	7.2	n/a	7.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.3.(d) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	4.7	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.5
Alabama	5.0	6.6	8.4	7.5	7.4
Alaska	5.5	3.3	n/a	9.0	5.3
Arizona	2.8	5.0	10.6	11.2	9.0
Arkansas	5.8	8.9	10.1	14.8	9.5
California	7.8	10.2	12.3	14.3	10.4
Colorado	4.0	9.3	9.9	13.3	8.6
Connecticut	5.8	6.4	9.3	13.8	8.5
Delaware	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	8.2
District of Columbia	7.0	12.8	14.4	19.0	14.2
Florida	6.0	6.8	7.9	10.3	7.7
Georgia	5.4	6.0	7.6	9.3	7.1
Hawaii	6.4	11.4	10.4	10.3	8.6
Idaho	5.6	11.8	11.0	n/a	9.4
Illinois	2.4	3.9	5.2	5.9	4.5
Indiana	4.5	5.8	6.6	8.9	6.0
Iowa	3.5	4.1	6.0	3.4	4.3
Kansas	7.1	9.4	12.4	11.0	9.2
Kentucky	3.2	4.5	5.1	8.9	4.6
Louisiana	2.1	8.2	8.7	13.7	8.4
Maine	7.3	9.4	10.4	10.0	8.9
Maryland	3.9	6.2	9.6	9.1	8.0
Massachusetts	2.9	4.8	6.5	6.5	5.5
Michigan	4.2	6.9	8.6	10.9	7.8
Minnesota	6.2	7.9	10.7	14.5	8.7
Mississippi	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.7
Missouri	4.1	5.8	7.5	7.8	6.4
Montana	5.8	6.8	7.4	9.0	6.6
Nebraska	3.5	4.4	6.2	3.3	4.4
Nevada	7.0	10.3	10.7	12.2	9.9
New Hampshire	3.4	6.0	7.3	8.0	6.2
New Jersey	2.3	2.6	5.1	5.0	4.3
New Mexico	3.0	7.0	10.8	4.7	7.8
New York	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.3	4.2
North Carolina	3.1	4.0	6.1	6.9	5.0
North Dakota	5.3	5.3	4.7	6.0	5.1
Ohio	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.8	4.7
Oklahoma	4.5	8.5	8.9	6.4	8.2
Oregon	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.0	4.8
Pennsylvania	3.3	3.5	5.7	5.8	4.8
Rhode Island	5.9	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.8
South Carolina	7.3	7.6	10.1	13.4	8.9
South Dakota	4.0	4.1	4.9	n/a	4.2
Tennessee	5.2	6.5	7.3	7.5	6.8
Texas	4.7	6.6	7.0	8.6	6.6
Utah	2.6	4.8	5.1	12.3	4.5
Vermont	5.3	5.7	8.2	n/a	6.6
Virginia	2.0	4.0	6.7	7.9	5.3
Washington	4.3	6.7	7.7	3.7	6.6
West Virginia	6.0	7.8	10.7	14.0	8.4
Wisconsin	1.9	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.6
Wyoming	5.2	10.3	8.2	n/a	8.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.3.(e) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Number by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	4.9	7.0	7.9	7.8	7.1
Alabama	5.3	5.8	7.8	9.6	7.1
Alaska	10.5	16.0	n/a	n/a	11.0
Arizona	4.3	7.2	10.5	6.1	9.0
Arkansas	5.7	11.5	11.6	8.8	11.3
California	7.5	11.4	15.4	18.3	11.9
Colorado	5.4	9.3	11.5	16.4	9.8
Connecticut	3.3	6.8	9.8	15.2	8.9
Delaware	6.0	14.5	15.0	15.0	13.3
District of Columbia	9.5	11.8	12.9	17.2	13.2
Florida	7.6	8.2	9.0	9.3	8.7
Georgia	4.1	6.3	7.7	9.7	7.1
Hawaii	5.2	7.9	9.1	3.7	7.1
Idaho	5.9	11.4	13.5	n/a	10.2
Illinois	2.5	4.4	5.9	5.9	5.0
Indiana	4.6	6.8	8.3	9.9	7.1
Iowa	3.3	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.4
Kansas	7.5	10.5	14.3	17.5	10.1
Kentucky	3.5	5.0	6.9	7.0	5.5
Louisiana	2.1	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.2
Maine	8.6	8.2	9.8	12.0	8.6
Maryland	3.5	7.7	11.1	13.1	9.7
Massachusetts	3.6	4.6	6.1	7.1	5.4
Michigan	5.5	7.3	8.8	9.3	8.0
Minnesota	9.7	9.7	11.9	14.7	10.6
Mississippi	3.9	4.4	4.0	8.3	4.3
Missouri	5.2	7.0	7.7	10.8	7.2
Montana	5.0	8.6	9.3	9.5	7.3
Nebraska	4.5	5.6	7.4	3.0	5.5
Nevada	5.2	13.7	12.0	8.8	10.3
New Hampshire	1.9	6.3	5.0	1.0	4.9
New Jersey	2.3	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.5
New Mexico	3.2	7.3	9.4	6.5	7.7
New York	3.2	4.2	5.2	4.9	4.8
North Carolina	2.7	3.9	6.2	5.9	5.0
North Dakota	4.0	6.0	5.2	7.5	5.2
Ohio	3.5	4.9	5.3	7.5	5.0
Oklahoma	7.2	10.0	8.6	11.2	9.2
Oregon	4.0	5.3	5.1	0.0	5.0
Pennsylvania	3.6	4.2	6.4	6.3	5.5
Rhode Island	3.2	2.8	4.5	5.2	3.8
South Carolina	6.6	8.7	10.0	6.8	8.7
South Dakota	4.8	5.7	5.7	n/a	5.2
Tennessee	4.4	6.2	6.6	8.1	6.3
Texas	4.5	7.0	7.6	9.8	7.2
Utah	3.1	6.2	5.5	7.3	5.1
Vermont	5.9	8.5	7.8	n/a	7.5
Virginia	2.3	5.0	8.1	10.1	6.4
Washington	4.7	6.5	7.5	2.0	6.5
West Virginia	3.8	7.9	10.6	9.0	8.0
Wisconsin	3.1	4.5	5.1	4.2	4.5
Wyoming	10.1	20.2	14.5	n/a	15.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.4.(a) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

	Number by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	6.8	4.7	5.1	6.1
Alabama	6.0	4.6	7.5	6.0
Alaska	6.0	5.1	3.0	4.6
Arizona	8.0	5.4	12.0	7.3
Arkansas	7.0	4.8	6.3	6.7
California	10.8	8.2	9.1	10.2
Colorado	6.2	3.7	3.3	5.3
Connecticut	5.8	4.5	1.0	5.5
Delaware	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.4
District of Columbia	11.3	8.7	6.0	9.2
Florida	8.0	5.9	6.1	7.5
Georgia	8.0	5.6	6.7	7.4
Hawaii	9.9	5.9	10.1	8.7
Idaho	8.2	3.6	8.8	7.7
Illinois	4.6	3.0	4.2	4.2
Indiana	5.5	4.0	2.1	4.9
Iowa	4.5	3.3	3.7	4.0
Kansas	8.8	6.0	5.2	7.3
Kentucky	7.4	6.0	7.2	6.9
Louisiana	11.0	6.6	6.5	9.8
Maine	6.9	7.3	4.0	7.0
Maryland	7.5	4.3	6.6	6.3
Massachusetts	5.2	3.3	4.7	4.6
Michigan	10.2	7.7	5.6	9.1
Minnesota	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.6
Mississippi	4.9	4.2	3.0	4.5
Missouri	6.7	4.8	4.1	6.0
Montana	3.7	3.8	4.8	3.9
Nebraska	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.2
Nevada	9.1	10.8	10.3	9.5
New Hampshire	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.0
New Jersey	5.3	3.4	6.2	4.8
New Mexico	5.2	5.9	4.4	5.3
New York	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.2
North Carolina	4.9	2.8	2.7	4.4
North Dakota	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.3
Ohio	5.9	4.4	4.8	5.5
Oklahoma	7.4	4.1	4.3	6.9
Oregon	6.3	5.4	4.4	6.1
Pennsylvania	4.5	3.2	4.1	3.8
Rhode Island	4.7	2.1	n/a	4.2
South Carolina	5.4	3.9	4.8	5.1
South Dakota	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.1
Tennessee	8.2	7.2	7.5	7.9
Texas	7.1	4.6	3.2	6.5
Utah	5.0	3.6	2.0	4.7
Vermont	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.8
Virginia	3.5	1.7	1.4	2.9
Washington	8.7	6.3	6.4	8.0
West Virginia	7.7	6.3	8.0	7.4
Wisconsin	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.9
Wyoming	9.2	6.8	7.1	7.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.4.(b) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

	Number by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	6.6	4.8	4.9	6.0
Alabama	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.9
Alaska	2.0	3.2	1.5	2.7
Arizona	8.2	5.1	4.5	7.5
Arkansas	8.3	6.0	7.2	7.9
California	9.5	6.7	9.1	9.0
Colorado	7.5	4.2	4.8	6.3
Connecticut	6.9	5.0	22.7	6.7
Delaware	6.5	7.0	8.3	6.9
District of Columbia	16.0	11.0	15.5	12.6
Florida	7.7	6.3	5.7	7.3
Georgia	7.7	6.2	6.0	7.3
Hawaii	10.5	6.9	6.8	8.6
Idaho	6.6	4.2	7.3	6.4
Illinois	5.0	3.2	3.4	4.4
Indiana	4.7	3.8	2.5	4.4
Iowa	4.4	3.5	4.2	4.0
Kansas	8.9	5.4	4.8	7.1
Kentucky	7.4	5.8	2.9	6.8
Louisiana	8.2	5.4	6.3	7.5
Maine	8.9	8.3	9.0	8.7
Maryland	8.0	5.3	3.7	6.9
Massachusetts	4.5	3.4	2.5	4.1
Michigan	8.5	6.9	4.5	7.7
Minnesota	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.4
Mississippi	4.8	3.9	3.8	4.5
Missouri	7.0	4.1	3.9	6.0
Montana	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
Nebraska	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.6
Nevada	8.5	10.5	5.0	8.3
New Hampshire	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.9
New Jersey	5.0	3.5	4.9	4.5
New Mexico	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.0
New York	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3
North Carolina	5.5	3.2	3.0	4.9
North Dakota	3.8	4.2	2.3	4.1
Ohio	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.8
Oklahoma	8.7	5.4	4.2	8.2
Oregon	5.7	3.8	2.9	5.2
Pennsylvania	5.2	3.9	5.7	4.6
Rhode Island	4.6	4.0	n/a	4.5
South Carolina	7.6	6.3	7.0	7.4
South Dakota	4.6	5.1	3.2	4.9
Tennessee	7.0	6.2	5.6	6.7
Texas	5.8	4.1	2.6	5.4
Utah	6.1	2.6	1.0	5.3
Vermont	4.4	2.6	11.0	4.0
Virginia	4.4	2.3	3.1	3.7
Washington	7.6	4.7	6.2	6.9
West Virginia	7.8	6.2	8.3	7.5
Wisconsin	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.0
Wyoming	10.8	8.0	6.1	8.4

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.4.(c) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

	Number by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	6.7	5.0	5.2	6.1
Alabama	6.6	6.0	5.6	6.4
Alaska	n/a	5.1	4.3	5.0
Arizona	8.5	4.6	5.0	7.6
Arkansas	8.7	5.9	5.9	8.2
California	10.4	8.0	12.1	10.1
Colorado	9.1	5.2	6.5	7.9
Connecticut	9.1	7.2	23.0	8.7
Delaware	9.4	7.2	6.3	8.4
District of Columbia	15.8	10.0	11.5	11.7
Florida	7.3	6.4	5.3	7.0
Georgia	7.3	5.0	7.5	6.7
Hawaii	8.7	7.4	7.0	7.9
Idaho	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.1
Illinois	5.3	3.2	2.7	4.6
Indiana	4.8	3.8	3.7	4.5
Iowa	4.7	3.9	3.6	4.3
Kansas	10.0	7.0	3.9	8.0
Kentucky	5.2	5.0	6.2	5.2
Louisiana	8.9	6.6	3.5	8.2
Maine	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.6
Maryland	8.6	5.7	3.3	7.4
Massachusetts	4.5	4.2	2.0	4.4
Michigan	7.6	6.0	5.0	6.9
Minnesota	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1
Mississippi	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.8
Missouri	7.4	5.0	4.5	6.5
Montana	7.1	5.7	5.9	6.3
Nebraska	5.5	4.9	3.9	5.0
Nevada	11.3	12.4	8.6	11.0
New Hampshire	4.3	5.0	5.5	4.7
New Jersey	4.8	3.5	4.0	4.4
New Mexico	7.8	7.6	2.3	7.5
New York	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.1
North Carolina	5.6	3.9	2.1	5.1
North Dakota	3.0	3.6	7.7	3.7
Ohio	4.5	3.4	3.1	4.3
Oklahoma	8.6	7.7	6.9	8.4
Oregon	4.1	2.9	2.6	3.8
Pennsylvania	5.7	4.2	5.0	4.9
Rhode Island	5.4	1.7	0.0	4.5
South Carolina	7.5	6.3	7.9	7.3
South Dakota	5.0	4.8	5.6	4.9
Tennessee	7.0	6.3	7.6	6.9
Texas	5.9	4.5	2.8	5.6
Utah	4.4	4.0	2.3	4.2
Vermont	5.7	3.9	3.0	5.1
Virginia	4.8	2.9	2.2	4.1
Washington	7.3	5.3	4.9	6.7
West Virginia	9.2	7.5	7.5	8.6
Wisconsin	3.8	2.5	2.6	3.2
Wyoming	7.0	9.7	7.7	7.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.4.(d) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

	Number by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	7.2	5.2	5.7	6.5
Alabama	7.4	7.0	8.5	7.4
Alaska	8.0	6.5	3.3	5.3
Arizona	10.2	5.5	n/a	9.0
Arkansas	10.0	7.7	7.1	9.5
California	11.0	7.3	11.3	10.4
Colorado	10.3	5.7	5.8	8.6
Connecticut	8.9	7.2	5.7	8.5
Delaware	9.0	7.2	8.0	8.2
District of Columbia	17.1	11.0	21.5	14.2
Florida	7.9	7.2	7.7	7.7
Georgia	7.6	5.9	6.9	7.1
Hawaii	10.3	6.6	8.1	8.6
Idaho	10.4	7.2	7.9	9.4
Illinois	5.0	3.2	4.1	4.5
Indiana	6.5	5.0	5.6	6.0
Iowa	4.4	4.2	3.6	4.3
Kansas	10.6	8.0	6.4	9.2
Kentucky	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.6
Louisiana	9.3	5.6	6.8	8.4
Maine	8.6	9.6	7.0	8.9
Maryland	9.0	6.4	4.9	8.0
Massachusetts	6.1	4.1	4.5	5.5
Michigan	8.6	6.1	6.3	7.8
Minnesota	8.9	8.8	7.7	8.7
Mississippi	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7
Missouri	7.1	5.2	5.2	6.4
Montana	7.4	5.8	6.9	6.6
Nebraska	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.4
Nevada	10.9	8.0	5.3	9.9
New Hampshire	8.0	4.4	4.5	6.2
New Jersey	5.0	3.2	3.6	4.3
New Mexico	9.1	5.7	4.7	7.8
New York	4.0	4.4	5.2	4.2
North Carolina	5.5	3.7	2.9	5.0
North Dakota	6.6	5.0	6.3	5.1
Ohio	5.1	3.6	3.8	4.7
Oklahoma	8.5	6.4	5.6	8.2
Oregon	5.3	2.5	5.4	4.8
Pennsylvania	5.4	4.0	6.3	4.8
Rhode Island	5.4	2.5	n/a	4.8
South Carolina	9.2	7.4	8.6	8.9
South Dakota	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.2
Tennessee	7.4	5.2	5.2	6.8
Texas	7.0	5.4	4.3	6.6
Utah	4.7	3.6	4.7	4.5
Vermont	7.8	4.5	3.0	6.6
Virginia	6.4	3.4	2.4	5.3
Washington	7.4	4.6	4.4	6.6
West Virginia	9.0	7.3	8.0	8.4
Wisconsin	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.6
Wyoming	10.6	6.5	6.2	8.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.4.(e) Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

	Number by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	7.7	5.9	6.2	7.1
Alabama	7.2	7.7	4.8	7.1
Alaska	n/a	10.8	11.1	11.0
Arizona	9.8	6.6	7.5	9.0
Arkansas	11.6	10.5	8.0	11.3
California	12.6	8.0	13.7	11.9
Colorado	11.2	6.7	7.4	9.8
Connecticut	9.1	8.1	7.0	8.9
Delaware	14.8	11.3	13.0	13.3
District of Columbia	15.3	11.8	13.5	13.2
Florida	9.1	8.0	8.9	8.7
Georgia	7.7	5.8	6.6	7.1
Hawaii	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
Idaho	11.9	4.6	8.4	10.2
Illinois	5.7	3.2	4.3	5.0
Indiana	7.6	6.1	5.3	7.1
Iowa	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.4
Kansas	11.3	9.8	6.5	10.1
Kentucky	6.0	4.4	4.5	5.5
Louisiana	7.7	6.3	3.7	7.2
Maine	8.8	8.2	12.0	8.6
Maryland	11.2	7.4	5.6	9.7
Massachusetts	5.9	4.4	2.6	5.4
Michigan	8.8	6.6	6.1	8.0
Minnesota	10.8	10.6	9.8	10.6
Mississippi	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.3
Missouri	7.6	6.3	6.6	7.2
Montana	9.8	5.3	6.1	7.3
Nebraska	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.5
Nevada	11.1	7.4	7.6	10.3
New Hampshire	5.2	3.9	6.1	4.9
New Jersey	5.1	3.3	4.5	4.5
New Mexico	8.0	7.2	5.5	7.7
New York	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8
North Carolina	5.4	3.8	4.5	5.0
North Dakota	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.2
Ohio	5.2	4.1	5.5	5.0
Oklahoma	9.5	7.1	8.1	9.2
Oregon	5.6	2.5	3.8	5.0
Pennsylvania	6.6	4.2	6.1	5.5
Rhode Island	4.1	2.5	1.0	3.8
South Carolina	9.2	8.1	6.4	8.7
South Dakota	4.4	5.7	5.8	5.2
Tennessee	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3
Texas	7.4	6.9	3.0	7.2
Utah	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.1
Vermont	8.3	5.7	n/a	7.5
Virginia	7.5	4.6	4.8	6.4
Washington	7.3	4.8	3.9	6.5
West Virginia	9.4	4.9	7.5	8.0
Wisconsin	5.2	4.1	3.3	4.5
Wyoming	16.6	23.4	11.5	15.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.5.(a) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	21.4	11.8	8.3	7.8	11.7
Alabama	33.3	12.5	4.1	15.4	9.3
Alaska	10.0	25.0	n/a	0.0	12.5
Arizona	9.1	3.7	2.3	0.0	3.3
Arkansas	15.0	4.3	3.0	25.0	4.7
California	3.0	3.6	1.9	3.7	3.1
Colorado	15.2	4.7	5.8	0.0	7.1
Connecticut	7.1	9.2	2.1	0.0	4.5
Delaware	66.7	38.5	40.7	100.0	44.7
District of Columbia	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
Florida	19.7	3.0	2.0	0.0	3.7
Georgia	6.7	6.8	4.6	4.2	5.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	8.3	0.0	4.0	n/a	4.0
Illinois	30.1	14.7	12.5	9.4	15.3
Indiana	32.5	18.8	11.2	0.0	18.3
Iowa	25.0	14.4	4.5	0.0	14.9
Kansas	14.0	8.8	10.0	0.0	10.5
Kentucky	11.8	8.7	7.1	0.0	8.7
Louisiana	28.6	5.8	2.3	4.5	5.8
Maine	2.0	4.8	7.7	0.0	3.9
Maryland	41.5	13.0	6.6	10.7	14.4
Massachusetts	46.7	32.1	26.9	0.0	30.5
Michigan	6.4	2.1	2.4	6.7	3.0
Minnesota	13.2	17.9	9.8	4.5	14.0
Mississippi	12.9	10.2	7.5	0.0	9.4
Missouri	13.2	15.5	10.1	10.0	12.9
Montana	8.6	13.8	19.0	50.0	13.8
Nebraska	28.9	19.6	3.2	0.0	20.3
Nevada	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	4.3
New Hampshire	69.2	33.3	32.3	33.3	38.4
New Jersey	47.4	25.9	10.1	11.9	16.9
New Mexico	46.2	11.1	9.4	0.0	16.2
New York	19.2	3.5	9.7	7.4	8.6
North Carolina	47.2	19.2	11.2	0.0	17.9
North Dakota	7.1	7.7	4.3	0.0	6.5
Ohio	23.7	12.9	7.9	0.0	12.0
Oklahoma	25.5	5.7	4.8	0.0	8.0
Oregon	20.0	15.0	7.7	50.0	13.7
Pennsylvania	27.4	16.1	12.2	12.4	15.6
Rhode Island	18.8	31.3	5.7	20.0	18.2
South Carolina	21.4	15.5	10.8	33.3	15.6
South Dakota	6.1	7.3	0.0	n/a	5.8
Tennessee	4.1	1.9	2.1	0.0	2.2
Texas	26.5	7.7	6.7	2.9	9.6
Utah	25.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	9.0
Vermont	25.0	14.3	13.3	n/a	17.1
Virginia	60.9	36.8	22.6	13.6	32.3
Washington	17.3	4.3	3.6	16.7	6.6
West Virginia	8.8	10.5	3.7	0.0	7.8
Wisconsin	40.5	29.5	20.3	26.2	27.1
Wyoming	8.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.5.(b) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	19.4	11.5	7.6	8.9	11.0
Alabama	7.7	11.8	12.3	6.7	11.5
Alaska	11.1	20.0	n/a	0.0	13.3
Arizona	25.0	4.5	4.2	0.0	5.2
Arkansas	0.0	7.4	1.5	0.0	3.6
California	7.0	2.9	1.8	0.0	3.3
Colorado	11.9	11.2	2.7	0.0	7.9
Connecticut	18.8	7.1	6.2	0.0	6.8
Delaware	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	11.9	5.3	1.8	2.6	3.3
Georgia	0.0	7.7	5.2	0.0	5.2
Hawaii	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Idaho	18.5	4.0	0.0	n/a	7.6
Illinois	26.2	14.3	9.6	8.7	13.6
Indiana	35.6	16.7	16.0	11.1	19.9
Iowa	21.3	23.4	14.8	0.0	21.1
Kansas	16.0	8.5	11.1	0.0	11.0
Kentucky	12.7	6.4	4.2	0.0	6.9
Louisiana	34.6	3.3	7.1	10.0	8.9
Maine	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Maryland	38.9	19.2	6.3	0.0	13.8
Massachusetts	43.1	30.4	19.5	16.7	25.8
Michigan	5.8	4.7	4.7	3.2	4.7
Minnesota	6.1	4.7	1.8	5.6	4.2
Mississippi	25.0	9.9	5.6	0.0	9.9
Missouri	22.1	11.4	7.6	0.0	11.2
Montana	5.1	19.4	11.5	50.0	12.2
Nebraska	20.7	15.6	8.6	0.0	16.2
Nevada	27.3	14.3	4.5	0.0	10.9
New Hampshire	60.0	33.3	18.2	60.0	33.7
New Jersey	35.9	17.5	7.7	5.3	12.1
New Mexico	28.6	9.7	9.1	50.0	13.8
New York	15.7	13.7	8.2	18.0	13.1
North Carolina	37.0	20.9	8.2	0.0	15.9
North Dakota	7.4	12.5	0.0	0.0	7.5
Ohio	24.3	17.3	10.5	10.3	15.5
Oklahoma	18.4	2.6	3.1	0.0	4.6
Oregon	26.1	18.0	11.5	0.0	16.8
Pennsylvania	15.2	14.0	6.8	3.6	9.4
Rhode Island	50.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	12.2
South Carolina	11.9	3.2	8.5	16.7	7.7
South Dakota	6.4	11.3	7.1	n/a	8.9
Tennessee	10.6	6.1	3.4	0.0	5.0
Texas	27.5	10.5	8.5	3.0	11.4
Utah	26.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
Vermont	41.7	0.0	11.8	n/a	16.7
Virginia	42.2	34.5	17.9	5.9	25.8
Washington	7.6	6.8	8.8	40.0	8.2
West Virginia	6.9	1.7	3.8	0.0	3.5
Wisconsin	39.0	24.6	16.9	30.3	23.7
Wyoming	10.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.5.(c) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	18.3	11.1	6.8	6.5	10.2
Alabama	16.7	19.5	2.0	7.1	9.8
Alaska	0.0	16.7	n/a	0.0	5.9
Arizona	27.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	3.4
Arkansas	5.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.6
California	4.4	1.7	0.3	0.0	1.9
Colorado	12.5	4.7	1.1	0.0	4.5
Connecticut	8.3	4.3	2.6	0.0	3.3
Delaware	33.3	7.1	4.3	0.0	9.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	12.2	5.5	2.6	2.7	3.8
Georgia	17.2	12.6	6.5	0.0	8.9
Hawaii	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
Idaho	4.3	0.0	4.0	n/a	2.6
Illinois	32.8	14.3	8.3	5.3	13.3
Indiana	36.8	21.3	10.1	5.9	19.5
Iowa	17.1	17.4	10.3	0.0	15.9
Kansas	10.2	11.8	3.8	0.0	10.2
Kentucky	19.4	10.9	6.8	0.0	11.1
Louisiana	35.5	4.7	6.1	4.5	8.2
Maine	4.2	1.7	7.7	0.0	3.3
Maryland	33.3	12.0	3.5	9.1	10.9
Massachusetts	38.7	25.9	17.5	6.3	22.6
Michigan	13.7	3.6	4.0	7.7	5.2
Minnesota	5.6	7.3	1.8	4.3	5.4
Mississippi	19.0	18.1	9.2	0.0	14.2
Missouri	22.0	13.8	5.9	9.1	11.2
Montana	2.8	6.9	3.7	0.0	4.3
Nebraska	13.4	9.9	0.0	0.0	9.4
Nevada	16.7	0.0	9.5	0.0	9.1
New Hampshire	46.2	31.4	20.7	0.0	28.4
New Jersey	35.1	14.5	11.6	4.8	13.4
New Mexico	54.5	3.6	6.7	0.0	12.7
New York	12.8	12.6	13.2	12.9	13.0
North Carolina	28.3	10.6	7.2	0.0	10.6
North Dakota	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ohio	24.7	16.4	11.3	10.7	15.5
Oklahoma	17.6	7.9	0.8	33.3	6.5
Oregon	30.0	29.0	20.0	50.0	26.0
Pennsylvania	15.0	9.7	4.1	3.5	6.9
Rhode Island	40.0	28.6	10.0	20.0	21.6
South Carolina	9.1	1.9	6.3	25.0	6.1
South Dakota	0.0	3.8	5.9	n/a	2.7
Tennessee	10.9	5.9	1.6	0.0	4.0
Texas	27.9	10.7	7.5	0.0	10.8
Utah	20.0	6.9	6.5	0.0	10.5
Vermont	18.2	0.0	7.1	n/a	7.7
Virginia	50.0	31.7	14.4	0.0	24.2
Washington	7.8	8.5	3.7	0.0	6.4
West Virginia	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	31.8	21.8	20.9	22.7	22.6
Wyoming	10.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.5.(d) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	17.0	9.2	5.7	6.6	8.8
Alabama	10.0	1.4	2.7	0.0	2.4
Alaska	9.1	66.7	n/a	0.0	20.0
Arizona	40.0	10.0	3.8	0.0	6.9
Arkansas	25.0	4.5	2.9	0.0	4.6
California	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.3
Colorado	21.4	2.5	2.3	0.0	6.0
Connecticut	38.5	6.2	0.8	0.0	4.5
Delaware	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	9.4	3.4	2.2	0.0	2.9
Georgia	12.9	6.3	2.8	3.8	4.7
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	12.0	0.0	3.8		5.4
Illinois	29.2	14.2	8.1	9.4	13.3
Indiana	21.3	11.3	6.8	7.1	11.2
Iowa	11.3	18.7	6.5	0.0	14.8
Kansas	9.9	7.3	5.0	0.0	7.7
Kentucky	14.9	7.8	9.4	0.0	9.7
Louisiana	42.9	2.2	4.6	5.6	7.2
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	12.9	11.1	4.1	0.0	6.5
Massachusetts	40.8	16.1	8.2	21.1	15.7
Michigan	13.3	3.8	3.6	0.0	4.5
Minnesota	3.1	4.3	0.9	6.3	3.3
Mississippi	16.0	13.0	12.8	0.0	13.1
Missouri	24.1	11.7	9.5	14.3	12.1
Montana	0.0	8.3	4.0	0.0	3.3
Nebraska	21.0	10.2	2.3	0.0	12.3
Nevada	27.3	12.5	13.0	16.7	16.7
New Hampshire	36.4	10.8	7.1	16.7	13.4
New Jersey	35.0	11.5	9.3	7.1	12.2
New Mexico	27.3	6.9	0.0	0.0	7.0
New York	10.9	11.7	7.6	10.8	9.7
North Carolina	21.6	16.1	5.1	6.3	11.0
North Dakota	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Ohio	26.5	12.2	10.4	7.4	13.4
Oklahoma	16.7	4.2	5.1	0.0	6.0
Oregon	33.3	35.7	17.0	0.0	27.1
Pennsylvania	19.0	14.4	4.8	7.1	9.6
Rhode Island	12.5	16.7	10.8	25.0	13.8
South Carolina	19.4	3.7	2.6	14.3	6.9
South Dakota	14.9	5.4	15.4	n/a	10.3
Tennessee	10.0	9.5	2.3	0.0	5.2
Texas	21.5	6.8	6.4	0.0	7.9
Utah	40.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	13.4
Vermont	27.3	0.0	6.3	n/a	10.5
Virginia	43.2	21.1	6.3	0.0	15.6
Washington	12.5	11.4	4.1	0.0	8.7
West Virginia	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.0	1.5
Wisconsin	31.9	19.2	16.8	11.8	19.6
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.5.(e) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50-99	100-199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	17.3	8.2	5.5	5.7	8.2
Alabama	0.0	5.4	2.2	0.0	3.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0
Arizona	33.3	5.6	1.3	0.0	4.0
Arkansas	15.4	1.8	2.0	0.0	2.5
California	5.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.8
Colorado	14.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	4.3
Connecticut	20.0	5.0	0.7	0.0	3.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	8.5	5.0	2.2	0.0	3.0
Georgia	11.5	6.9	3.6	0.0	5.0
Hawaii	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Illinois	32.0	13.8	8.6	5.3	12.7
Indiana	23.1	10.9	7.0	0.0	11.2
Iowa	17.9	14.0	4.3	0.0	13.2
Kansas	9.5	1.1	5.7	0.0	4.6
Kentucky	21.7	6.8	5.0	0.0	8.9
Louisiana	55.0	4.4	3.6	11.8	7.9
Maine	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.6
Maryland	10.7	4.4	1.6	0.0	3.1
Massachusetts	38.0	19.5	12.7	10.5	18.3
Michigan	9.1	6.7	4.2	7.7	5.8
Minnesota	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Mississippi	8.3	12.5	10.9	25.0	11.6
Missouri	20.6	11.0	7.7	0.0	10.4
Montana	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
Nebraska	12.7	7.1	0.0	33.3	8.0
Nevada	18.2	0.0	4.3	25.0	8.9
New Hampshire	50.0	19.4	25.9	50.0	27.8
New Jersey	38.2	11.3	10.2	3.5	12.0
New Mexico	30.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	7.2
New York	14.3	12.5	6.2	8.2	8.5
North Carolina	19.6	11.7	5.8	0.0	9.1
North Dakota	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ohio	25.0	14.4	12.2	0.0	14.5
Oklahoma	16.2	2.4	3.8	20.0	4.6
Oregon	26.3	27.0	19.6	100.0	25.2
Pennsylvania	12.5	9.8	3.8	7.3	6.8
Rhode Island	25.0	15.2	6.8	0.0	11.7
South Carolina	12.8	0.0	0.0	20.0	3.6
South Dakota	9.8	2.2	0.0	n/a	5.7
Tennessee	22.9	11.6	3.9	15.8	8.8
Texas	26.0	6.8	7.3	0.0	8.5
Utah	18.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	6.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	52.8	12.9	3.7	0.0	12.9
Washington	11.6	8.2	6.1	33.3	8.3
West Virginia	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Wisconsin	30.6	15.1	10.4	28.6	16.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.6.(a) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	9.2	17.0	13.3	11.7
Alabama	9.3	15.2	0.0	9.3
Alaska	0.0	9.1	25.0	12.5
Arizona	1.9	6.7	0.0	3.3
Arkansas	5.0	5.0	0.0	4.7
California	3.3	2.9	0.0	3.1
Colorado	3.3	9.8	26.1	7.1
Connecticut	3.7	8.7	0.0	4.5
Delaware	48.0	44.4	25.0	44.7
District of Columbia	0.0	7.7	0.0	4.8
Florida	2.3	6.7	21.4	3.7
Georgia	5.9	4.1	4.2	5.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.1	10.0	5.9	4.0
Illinois	13.0	22.3	7.9	15.3
Indiana	13.8	26.1	33.3	18.3
Iowa	14.6	16.3	4.8	14.9
Kansas	4.2	17.2	15.0	10.5
Kentucky	5.8	14.1	16.7	8.7
Louisiana	4.0	10.3	15.4	5.8
Maine	4.4	2.8	0.0	3.9
Maryland	9.0	21.8	40.0	14.4
Massachusetts	26.3	40.4	22.2	30.5
Michigan	1.1	7.0	4.4	3.0
Minnesota	13.6	13.1	19.3	14.0
Mississippi	6.3	14.6	17.9	9.4
Missouri	10.6	18.2	12.2	12.9
Montana	22.9	9.5	0.0	13.8
Nebraska	17.0	18.1	29.8	20.3
Nevada	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
New Hampshire	32.6	46.7	38.5	38.4
New Jersey	12.3	28.3	4.5	16.9
New Mexico	14.9	22.7	0.0	16.2
New York	10.1	6.2	12.5	8.6
North Carolina	11.9	37.0	17.6	17.9
North Dakota	0.0	7.4	0.0	6.5
Ohio	10.5	18.1	3.6	12.0
Oklahoma	6.0	23.4	5.6	8.0
Oregon	14.3	14.8	0.0	13.7
Pennsylvania	11.6	20.4	4.9	15.6
Rhode Island	12.7	41.2	n/a	18.2
South Carolina	16.2	12.9	15.8	15.6
South Dakota	15.6	1.5	0.0	5.8
Tennessee	0.8	8.2	0.0	2.2
Texas	7.3	16.2	33.3	9.6
Utah	6.3	23.5	0.0	9.0
Vermont	14.8	23.1	0.0	17.1
Virginia	28.2	41.4	30.8	32.3
Washington	4.0	14.3	8.7	6.6
West Virginia	6.5	9.3	12.5	7.8
Wisconsin	23.4	31.4	27.9	27.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.6.(b) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	8.9	15.3	14.0	11.0
Alabama	9.9	20.0	10.0	11.5
Alaska	0.0	10.0	25.0	13.3
Arizona	4.5	8.3	0.0	5.2
Arkansas	3.6	4.4	0.0	3.6
California	2.7	6.3	1.9	3.3
Colorado	5.8	16.1	0.0	7.9
Connecticut	6.4	8.5	0.0	6.8
Delaware	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.6
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.3	5.5	13.3	3.3
Georgia	7.0	0.0	3.6	5.2
Hawaii	0.0	10.0	0.0	2.9
Idaho	8.0	18.2	0.0	7.6
Illinois	11.2	19.5	13.9	13.6
Indiana	14.3	29.2	44.4	19.9
Iowa	20.2	21.2	30.0	21.1
Kansas	4.7	16.1	22.2	11.0
Kentucky	4.7	12.2	0.0	6.9
Louisiana	8.0	11.9	7.7	8.9
Maine	1.2	3.2	0.0	1.7
Maryland	9.5	19.8	28.6	13.8
Massachusetts	22.4	33.6	27.3	25.8
Michigan	3.4	5.6	10.6	4.7
Minnesota	2.7	3.7	9.1	4.2
Mississippi	10.1	13.3	4.5	9.9
Missouri	8.2	18.1	14.0	11.2
Montana	8.6	10.4	26.7	12.2
Nebraska	13.3	17.8	19.6	16.2
Nevada	13.5	0.0	0.0	10.9
New Hampshire	26.0	48.5	25.0	33.7
New Jersey	10.1	17.3	5.0	12.1
New Mexico	12.7	15.0	20.0	13.8
New York	14.1	13.0	7.7	13.1
North Carolina	13.1	24.8	18.8	15.9
North Dakota	0.0	8.5	0.0	7.5
Ohio	13.0	22.7	17.4	15.5
Oklahoma	2.9	13.6	15.0	4.6
Oregon	13.5	19.2	57.1	16.8
Pennsylvania	6.5	12.9	2.5	9.4
Rhode Island	13.9	0.0	n/a	12.2
South Carolina	8.2	7.7	4.8	7.7
South Dakota	14.3	5.3	16.7	8.9
Tennessee	5.0	5.9	3.6	5.0
Texas	9.2	17.1	36.1	11.4
Utah	5.6	17.6	0.0	7.7
Vermont	6.9	41.7	0.0	16.7
Virginia	20.9	36.0	27.3	25.8
Washington	6.6	15.2	4.0	8.2
West Virginia	3.1	6.1	0.0	3.5
Wisconsin	19.2	24.8	35.6	23.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	7.1	2.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.6.(c) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	8.2	14.3	12.6	10.2
Alabama	10.2	10.7	5.3	9.8
Alaska	n/a	7.1	0.0	5.9
Arizona	2.3	7.7	0.0	3.4
Arkansas	1.8	7.9	0.0	2.6
California	1.4	4.2	0.0	1.9
Colorado	2.8	8.8	4.8	4.5
Connecticut	2.4	6.1	0.0	3.3
Delaware	4.0	13.3	25.0	9.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	3.1	4.8	13.3	3.8
Georgia	8.8	11.7	0.0	8.9
Hawaii	6.7	0.0	0.0	2.9
Idaho	2.0	0.0	5.9	2.6
Illinois	9.9	23.1	7.9	13.3
Indiana	16.3	25.2	31.8	19.5
Iowa	18.0	14.4	8.3	15.9
Kansas	3.6	15.6	19.6	10.2
Kentucky	10.6	12.2	10.0	11.1
Louisiana	4.1	17.5	33.3	8.2
Maine	3.4	2.9	0.0	3.3
Maryland	6.6	16.9	28.6	10.9
Massachusetts	19.9	27.8	42.9	22.6
Michigan	4.8	4.7	8.5	5.2
Minnesota	3.4	6.8	3.5	5.4
Mississippi	12.6	15.4	20.0	14.2
Missouri	8.9	15.6	16.7	11.2
Montana	2.7	4.7	7.1	4.3
Nebraska	10.5	5.9	11.8	9.4
Nevada	12.5	0.0	0.0	9.1
New Hampshire	30.0	37.9	0.0	28.4
New Jersey	11.4	18.9	5.3	13.4
New Mexico	10.0	11.1	66.7	12.7
New York	12.3	15.3	3.9	13.0
North Carolina	7.2	16.5	38.9	10.6
North Dakota	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
Ohio	13.6	22.4	11.5	15.5
Oklahoma	4.9	10.5	25.0	6.5
Oregon	21.1	44.4	40.0	26.0
Pennsylvania	3.0	11.2	2.4	6.9
Rhode Island	14.9	40.0	100.0	21.6
South Carolina	6.8	3.1	6.3	6.1
South Dakota	5.3	1.5	0.0	2.7
Tennessee	3.2	5.8	6.3	4.0
Texas	8.8	17.5	27.8	10.8
Utah	8.7	15.4	25.0	10.5
Vermont	3.8	16.7	0.0	7.7
Virginia	17.0	38.8	33.3	24.2
Washington	6.1	6.5	9.1	6.4
West Virginia	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	15.9	28.2	30.0	22.6
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	9.1	2.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.6.(d) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	6.9	12.8	10.6	8.8
Alabama	2.3	0.0	10.0	2.4
Alaska	0.0	25.0	16.7	20.0
Arizona	7.8	4.3	n/a	6.9
Arkansas	4.3	7.1	0.0	4.6
California	0.9	3.6	0.0	1.3
Colorado	1.4	13.6	15.0	6.0
Connecticut	1.1	17.3	0.0	4.5
Delaware	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.6	3.8	0.0	2.9
Georgia	3.7	8.5	0.0	4.7
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.3	0.0	13.3	5.4
Illinois	9.1	23.0	17.1	13.3
Indiana	9.1	14.9	22.2	11.2
Iowa	16.5	13.7	5.3	14.8
Kansas	4.2	11.4	11.6	7.7
Kentucky	7.4	14.3	18.2	9.7
Louisiana	4.3	16.1	16.7	7.2
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	2.7	11.5	28.6	6.5
Massachusetts	11.2	26.9	10.0	15.7
Michigan	3.6	6.4	4.9	4.5
Minnesota	4.7	3.3	0.0	3.3
Mississippi	13.5	15.0	7.4	13.1
Missouri	11.6	14.3	8.6	12.1
Montana	2.9	2.4	6.3	3.3
Nebraska	12.6	9.7	15.4	12.3
Nevada	16.2	0.0	33.3	16.7
New Hampshire	9.8	21.4	7.7	13.4
New Jersey	9.2	19.3	5.0	12.2
New Mexico	4.3	10.5	16.7	7.0
New York	11.6	8.5	3.9	9.7
North Carolina	8.0	18.9	25.0	11.0
North Dakota	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3
Ohio	11.1	19.9	27.3	13.4
Oklahoma	4.8	13.3	11.1	6.0
Oregon	19.0	58.3	40.0	27.1
Pennsylvania	6.7	12.8	7.3	9.6
Rhode Island	8.6	35.3	n/a	13.8
South Carolina	6.1	4.8	13.6	6.9
South Dakota	7.7	11.1	20.0	10.3
Tennessee	2.6	10.4	15.4	5.2
Texas	6.9	9.6	23.7	7.9
Utah	12.9	17.6	0.0	13.4
Vermont	8.0	16.7	0.0	10.5
Virginia	12.5	22.0	12.5	15.6
Washington	6.4	14.0	15.8	8.7
West Virginia	1.2	2.9	0.0	1.5
Wisconsin	11.6	30.2	19.3	19.6
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.6.(e) Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiency Citations by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	6.6	11.9	9.9	8.2
Alabama	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.0
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	4.3	3.2	0.0	4.0
Arkansas	1.3	4.3	18.2	2.5
California	1.2	4.9	0.0	1.8
Colorado	2.2	10.4	4.8	4.3
Connecticut	2.5	5.9	0.0	3.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	3.1	3.0	0.0	3.0
Georgia	3.4	8.6	6.7	5.0
Hawaii	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	8.2	25.6	6.5	12.7
Indiana	9.3	14.5	21.1	11.2
Iowa	15.3	10.2	17.4	13.2
Kansas	2.9	7.0	4.7	4.6
Kentucky	7.0	14.6	0.0	8.9
Louisiana	4.8	15.5	25.0	7.9
Maine	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
Maryland	0.7	6.6	14.3	3.1
Massachusetts	14.7	25.5	36.4	18.3
Michigan	4.7	7.8	7.9	5.8
Minnesota	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.2
Mississippi	11.2	10.4	15.6	11.6
Missouri	6.7	17.6	17.6	10.4
Montana	2.7	10.3	6.3	6.5
Nebraska	3.7	10.6	13.7	8.0
Nevada	8.6	0.0	20.0	8.9
New Hampshire	17.9	37.0	38.5	27.8
New Jersey	10.2	16.0	10.5	12.0
New Mexico	6.4	11.1	0.0	7.2
New York	8.6	8.8	6.0	8.5
North Carolina	8.9	11.0	0.0	9.1
North Dakota	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.4
Ohio	12.6	21.1	10.7	14.5
Oklahoma	3.5	12.8	5.9	4.6
Oregon	24.3	31.8	16.7	25.2
Pennsylvania	2.3	12.0	2.5	6.8
Rhode Island	10.4	18.8	0.0	11.7
South Carolina	2.4	4.0	10.0	3.6
South Dakota	5.6	6.2	0.0	5.7
Tennessee	7.9	11.3	10.5	8.8
Texas	7.1	14.8	20.0	8.5
Utah	6.3	7.7	0.0	6.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	7.8	23.9	8.3	12.9
Washington	6.3	13.0	14.3	8.3
West Virginia	0.0	6.9	18.2	3.7
Wisconsin	10.1	20.0	25.5	16.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: OSCAR

**Table 4.7.(a) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations:
United States, 2002**

***Distribution by Scope / Severity**

	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Nation	9.6	5.3	50.6	23.7	4.7	5.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Alabama	4.6	8.9	68.2	8.9	6.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
Alaska	8.1	12.2	51.4	13.5	5.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	27.9	9.0	41.1	20.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	10.8	7.8	34.3	36.2	4.7	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.0
California	22.7	4.7	53.7	16.8	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colorado	7.0	2.1	63.3	19.8	0.7	6.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Connecticut	1.1	2.6	70.1	10.2	3.0	12.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Delaware	25.3	10.5	49.4	8.0	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	32.1	19.2	28.5	8.3	6.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.0
Florida	2.9	2.8	62.0	19.5	9.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Georgia	10.8	9.9	51.4	15.6	4.5	5.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.0
Hawaii	7.2	6.8	49.8	22.2	7.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	9.5	3.1	52.2	19.0	5.7	9.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Illinois	11.4	8.9	55.6	17.0	1.6	4.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Indiana	11.1	1.5	51.5	26.1	1.4	6.3	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0
Iowa	2.6	4.8	51.2	28.5	10.5	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kansas	0.9	2.9	48.3	31.1	9.2	6.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Kentucky	3.1	3.5	55.6	22.5	6.4	7.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1
Louisiana	3.5	2.3	37.8	45.1	6.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
Maine	10.2	9.1	49.2	24.9	5.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	12.8	4.4	43.5	33.2	1.1	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	3.8	3.0	55.5	19.2	3.8	14.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	12.4	3.1	47.7	26.3	5.6	4.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	4.5	5.4	52.1	22.3	3.5	9.7	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0
Mississippi	7.4	12.1	47.7	19.2	6.0	4.9	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.2
Missouri	3.3	2.7	47.8	36.9	5.2	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Montana	18.5	5.4	35.7	33.9	1.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	4.8	3.4	42.6	30.7	12.6	5.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nevada	14.4	2.3	64.0	11.2	6.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
New Hampshire	2.3	1.5	52.9	18.0	6.1	11.6	3.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.6
New Jersey	8.1	3.5	47.2	25.2	8.4	4.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.1
New Mexico	2.3	2.8	33.4	43.0	11.4	4.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3
New York	7.7	3.2	53.0	24.3	1.6	8.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
North Carolina	10.0	5.3	54.3	16.9	4.0	8.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
North Dakota	14.4	6.1	59.7	13.4	1.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	7.3	3.3	53.7	24.4	4.1	6.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	6.1	7.5	32.7	45.7	2.5	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.1
Oregon	6.3	1.7	50.5	29.9	2.4	8.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pennsylvania	8.4	5.6	57.9	17.9	4.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Rhode Island	4.6	15.0	63.2	9.8	6.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	7.5	3.7	59.0	15.9	2.9	5.3	2.2	0.1	1.2	2.3	0.0
South Dakota	11.3	8.0	47.7	21.8	2.5	6.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Tennessee	1.1	3.7	58.5	23.3	4.6	4.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
Texas	12.0	12.3	33.9	26.6	8.1	5.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3
Utah	14.6	1.5	34.7	34.9	0.9	6.2	3.4	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.9
Vermont	16.8	8.0	54.0	14.2	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	12.6	4.8	63.5	9.9	3.0	4.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
Washington	10.9	2.8	48.8	21.4	3.9	10.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
West Virginia	6.3	9.3	53.6	19.9	7.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	5.3	7.0	57.1	24.0	0.5	5.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Wyoming	3.8	1.3	67.3	15.9	2.9	6.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

Nursing Home Compendium 2007

**Table 4.7.(b) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations:
United States, 2003**

*Distribution by Scope / Severity

	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Nation	9.9	5.3	51.1	24.1	4.6	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Alabama	2.8	9.0	62.7	13.3	7.1	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.7
Alaska	5.0	0.0	60.0	12.5	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	24.5	8.8	40.8	22.2	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	8.5	7.7	24.7	41.5	10.2	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.0
California	28.1	5.0	51.1	13.9	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colorado	6.2	1.7	61.4	23.7	0.7	5.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Connecticut	0.9	4.7	71.7	8.7	1.6	11.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Delaware	14.6	8.4	55.6	13.4	6.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	27.3	11.5	40.1	9.7	2.2	8.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	3.1	3.0	64.4	17.0	10.2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Georgia	10.6	8.3	49.8	18.2	5.5	4.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.0
Hawaii	4.8	6.2	68.4	10.0	5.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	7.3	6.1	56.0	16.7	7.1	5.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Illinois	8.8	9.8	53.4	20.1	1.8	5.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
Indiana	7.2	1.3	56.3	27.7	1.2	5.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Iowa	3.7	5.6	50.7	28.7	8.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kansas	1.0	4.2	44.9	34.5	9.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Kentucky	3.1	3.7	55.1	22.5	6.4	8.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Louisiana	3.9	3.0	38.0	44.8	5.7	2.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.5
Maine	15.5	12.2	39.1	25.0	4.6	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Maryland	12.1	4.1	46.8	33.0	0.4	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.6	2.6	57.6	21.9	3.1	11.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	10.2	2.6	48.1	29.1	5.0	4.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	4.5	4.5	58.1	27.3	2.3	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	5.6	14.5	50.7	14.4	5.6	3.9	0.2	0.0	3.5	1.6	0.0
Missouri	3.5	2.9	47.1	36.0	7.6	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Montana	9.5	5.6	37.1	33.6	6.6	5.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Nebraska	5.6	5.5	41.5	34.0	9.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	14.1	3.1	59.5	16.2	4.2	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	3.2	1.8	62.0	9.7	9.3	10.4	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
New Jersey	4.3	2.2	54.3	28.2	6.1	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1
New Mexico	5.9	5.4	39.0	33.5	6.3	5.5	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.0
New York	9.6	3.0	58.4	22.4	1.5	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
North Carolina	7.8	3.7	57.1	18.6	4.2	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
North Dakota	15.1	5.5	59.2	13.5	1.3	4.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	9.1	4.0	59.2	20.0	4.1	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	6.4	3.1	28.6	54.3	3.3	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Oregon	5.2	1.7	52.9	29.8	1.7	7.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
Pennsylvania	6.0	6.0	54.8	22.8	5.3	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rhode Island	5.9	10.8	71.9	6.5	3.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	5.4	3.8	62.2	15.8	2.2	5.4	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.5
South Dakota	8.7	10.5	45.9	19.4	3.3	9.8	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.9	3.7	56.0	25.0	6.5	4.4	0.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.4
Texas	13.2	13.4	35.8	25.2	7.2	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Utah	15.8	2.3	37.2	37.0	0.8	3.7	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0
Vermont	7.1	7.1	60.0	21.2	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
Virginia	16.1	4.3	60.6	12.3	2.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
Washington	11.1	3.4	47.8	25.3	3.9	6.6	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
West Virginia	10.3	10.1	53.9	16.8	7.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	4.4	6.8	60.4	22.2	1.2	4.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Wyoming	7.6	0.7	62.4	17.8	5.3	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

Nursing Home Compendium 2007

**Table 4.7.(c) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations:
United States, 2004**

***Distribution by Scope / Severity**

	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Nation	9.1	5.2	52.8	23.8	4.6	3.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Alabama	2.6	7.1	66.1	11.3	7.9	3.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.2
Alaska	10.6	20.0	42.4	9.4	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	25.2	6.2	46.1	19.5	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Arkansas	8.8	8.9	25.8	43.2	8.1	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.4
California	22.1	5.2	54.0	15.7	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Colorado	7.5	0.9	62.0	23.1	0.4	5.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Connecticut	2.6	4.6	74.1	5.2	1.1	11.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Delaware	14.4	1.6	59.6	17.6	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
District of Columbia	14.0	12.4	54.7	12.4	0.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.4	2.6	65.4	18.0	9.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Georgia	10.7	7.5	55.1	17.5	3.9	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
Hawaii	4.0	11.2	60.5	14.5	4.3	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Idaho	11.0	4.9	52.6	16.5	6.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0
Illinois	9.8	9.4	54.5	18.9	1.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Indiana	4.8	0.7	57.4	28.4	0.8	6.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Iowa	4.5	2.9	50.9	29.4	7.8	4.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kansas	1.1	5.4	44.9	31.5	10.1	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Kentucky	5.1	5.4	59.5	20.3	5.7	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Louisiana	6.7	1.8	40.5	43.9	3.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
Maine	17.0	10.3	46.1	20.7	4.4	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	15.6	4.5	49.9	24.7	1.4	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.8	2.0	64.2	20.0	3.5	7.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Michigan	9.0	2.4	48.4	29.5	5.5	4.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	8.9	4.6	58.8	23.5	1.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Mississippi	2.7	6.4	51.7	19.0	9.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.7	1.9
Missouri	1.8	2.4	50.2	34.8	7.4	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Montana	4.6	6.9	42.1	32.8	10.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nebraska	2.0	2.4	49.1	34.1	7.3	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nevada	9.3	4.1	66.0	14.3	3.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	2.1	2.3	59.8	15.4	7.6	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	4.5	2.0	54.1	28.3	7.1	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
New Mexico	6.0	3.4	47.7	34.4	3.9	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
New York	8.5	2.8	62.8	21.1	1.2	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
North Carolina	7.9	4.4	56.4	19.9	3.1	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.1
North Dakota	16.6	7.3	51.8	16.0	2.9	4.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Ohio	11.0	5.4	57.6	19.0	3.6	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	9.3	6.1	27.7	46.0	6.3	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
Oregon	6.5	2.9	47.5	31.5	2.3	7.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0
Pennsylvania	5.1	4.7	54.7	24.8	4.9	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Rhode Island	3.8	5.6	65.7	13.1	9.1	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	2.0	3.5	60.1	18.6	3.7	7.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.0
South Dakota	9.4	12.2	46.0	20.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Tennessee	0.9	4.7	62.5	19.5	5.3	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
Texas	10.3	12.3	35.9	30.3	7.4	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Utah	19.1	4.1	31.2	37.0	3.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0
Vermont	1.5	3.6	61.9	18.8	2.0	7.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
Virginia	8.8	6.7	66.8	10.3	3.8	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
Washington	9.4	3.1	52.2	23.4	4.7	6.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
West Virginia	10.8	10.3	48.2	21.3	7.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Wisconsin	5.0	5.0	60.6	22.3	1.4	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
Wyoming	8.6	1.1	65.2	15.8	3.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

Nursing Home Compendium 2007

**Table 4.7.(d) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations:
United States, 2005**

***Distribution by Scope / Severity**

	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Nation	8.4	4.6	53.1	24.8	4.4	3.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Alabama	3.6	10.0	61.3	10.2	8.6	4.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.8
Alaska	10.0	25.0	38.8	12.5	12.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	19.6	4.9	46.1	21.6	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.1
Arkansas	10.1	8.7	26.9	43.2	5.9	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3
California	20.5	4.2	55.5	16.2	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Colorado	9.6	1.0	57.6	23.1	0.7	6.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Connecticut	1.8	5.6	78.8	4.5	0.7	8.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Delaware	12.1	4.0	58.6	17.7	4.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	2.5	8.5	73.2	11.6	1.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.9	2.6	67.3	16.9	9.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Georgia	10.2	6.4	56.8	15.3	4.6	4.8	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.0
Hawaii	8.3	12.2	56.7	19.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	6.6	6.0	55.2	18.0	6.3	6.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.1
Illinois	8.1	9.9	53.0	21.0	2.5	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Indiana	2.9	0.7	55.8	31.1	1.2	7.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Iowa	5.0	4.6	49.6	29.8	8.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.8	4.8	40.5	36.0	9.4	7.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Kentucky	6.4	6.3	57.1	20.5	6.1	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
Louisiana	8.0	2.0	38.6	43.1	2.6	3.3	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.2
Maine	18.1	9.4	44.7	23.1	3.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Maryland	11.4	3.6	60.0	22.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.9	1.5	64.0	22.0	3.0	6.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	6.9	2.5	48.9	31.3	5.4	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Minnesota	8.7	3.7	58.4	24.8	1.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	1.2	5.2	59.9	21.3	4.4	3.6	0.2	0.0	2.7	0.7	0.7
Missouri	1.9	2.2	53.3	33.8	5.0	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Montana	4.5	8.7	37.2	32.4	12.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
Nebraska	1.7	1.7	53.5	29.5	8.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Nevada	10.1	5.2	65.0	15.1	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	3.7	4.9	62.0	14.9	6.8	6.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	5.0	1.0	51.0	27.2	8.6	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
New Mexico	10.5	4.7	38.3	31.8	5.8	4.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.4
New York	9.2	2.2	59.9	20.4	1.6	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9
North Carolina	11.3	3.2	54.9	21.0	2.7	5.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
North Dakota	13.2	7.8	47.6	21.7	2.0	7.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Ohio	10.4	5.7	57.6	19.5	3.4	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Oklahoma	6.5	3.3	27.9	49.8	7.6	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
Oregon	3.9	1.9	49.4	30.0	5.5	7.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	5.8	3.7	57.1	25.4	4.2	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	4.1	7.2	69.9	10.5	5.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.2
South Carolina	1.7	3.0	61.9	22.2	4.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.1
South Dakota	8.9	4.6	45.3	32.1	2.5	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
Tennessee	0.6	3.9	67.0	19.0	4.1	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2
Texas	7.8	8.9	37.0	35.3	6.6	3.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Utah	12.5	1.1	33.2	41.6	2.2	4.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Vermont	4.4	4.4	67.5	15.1	1.2	5.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Virginia	6.0	6.3	69.0	10.8	2.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Washington	10.0	1.4	53.0	26.1	2.8	5.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
West Virginia	11.7	8.4	48.2	21.6	8.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Wisconsin	3.3	5.0	58.0	24.0	2.5	5.7	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0
Wyoming	10.5	0.7	60.2	23.4	3.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

Nursing Home Compendium 2007

**Table 4.7.(e) Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiency Citations:
United States, 2006**

*Distribution by Scope / Severity

	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
Nation	6.8	4.5	53.3	26.1	4.5	3.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Alabama	3.1	8.6	64.3	11.8	6.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
Alaska	6.6	16.5	33.1	28.9	11.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Arizona	12.3	3.7	49.0	24.6	3.7	5.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1
Arkansas	10.9	9.0	28.6	43.7	5.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
California	15.7	3.8	55.6	19.4	2.8	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Colorado	3.0	1.6	55.7	26.3	4.7	8.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Connecticut	2.4	7.3	77.2	4.3	0.9	7.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Delaware	16.3	3.4	52.1	19.4	4.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.7	1.7	66.2	21.4	4.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4
Florida	2.0	2.8	70.1	15.0	8.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Georgia	9.8	7.8	58.6	14.5	4.6	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
Hawaii	5.9	5.6	60.5	22.9	4.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.2	4.7	56.6	22.5	6.3	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Illinois	8.1	8.7	51.2	21.1	2.8	6.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
Indiana	1.5	0.3	56.1	33.0	0.5	7.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.1
Iowa	5.8	4.5	47.9	30.0	8.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kansas	1.5	5.0	39.0	39.7	7.9	6.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Kentucky	3.3	4.7	55.6	24.1	7.8	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1
Louisiana	8.9	2.3	40.7	41.1	3.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
Maine	17.9	6.3	38.2	32.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Maryland	7.7	6.2	64.8	18.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.0	2.2	59.0	23.0	3.5	9.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Michigan	6.2	2.4	46.2	34.0	5.8	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
Minnesota	7.0	4.0	57.1	28.6	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Mississippi	2.4	4.6	71.5	17.0	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Missouri	1.4	1.9	53.9	34.9	4.8	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Montana	5.7	5.8	42.0	36.3	7.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Nebraska	0.9	1.7	51.9	31.4	7.7	6.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nevada	9.1	5.0	56.5	24.6	2.4	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	4.1	8.2	58.5	12.4	8.5	6.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
New Jersey	4.5	1.3	52.0	27.1	9.4	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
New Mexico	9.1	4.7	43.9	32.4	1.3	5.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0
New York	7.2	2.9	59.2	22.6	1.5	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
North Carolina	11.3	4.7	57.6	18.2	3.9	3.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
North Dakota	10.3	6.7	54.6	23.2	1.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	6.7	7.2	57.7	20.0	4.5	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	3.5	2.0	25.9	56.3	8.6	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
Oregon	3.6	4.3	50.1	26.2	6.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
Pennsylvania	3.9	4.3	57.2	26.2	4.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Rhode Island	6.7	5.6	67.4	9.3	7.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.0
South Carolina	1.1	4.8	67.6	18.2	3.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.6
South Dakota	6.3	5.0	47.8	30.9	2.9	6.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.6	2.7	69.3	18.7	4.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0
Texas	7.8	7.0	36.8	38.4	5.8	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
Utah	23.2	1.2	35.5	33.7	1.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	3.8	6.2	69.1	15.8	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
Virginia	4.7	6.7	69.4	11.3	4.2	3.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Washington	9.7	2.4	49.3	25.2	5.7	6.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
West Virginia	8.2	8.9	48.2	22.5	10.4	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	3.9	5.2	54.2	22.8	3.9	7.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.1
Wyoming	5.3	0.8	56.5	27.9	7.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

Source: OSCAR

* = A Level Citations are not reported by CMS

Nursing Home Compendium 2007

Table 4.8.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	10.1	17.7	22.5	26.5	19.0
Alabama	8.3	12.5	13.2	23.1	13.3
Alaska	30.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	18.8
Arizona	4.5	3.7	3.4	7.7	4.0
Arkansas	10.0	20.0	20.7	0.0	19.3
California	1.5	4.1	3.9	5.6	3.5
Colorado	10.9	27.1	37.2	14.3	27.2
Connecticut	7.1	26.4	51.7	63.6	42.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	6.4
District of Columbia	0.0	14.3	33.3	50.0	28.6
Florida	4.5	12.7	12.9	5.4	11.7
Georgia	3.3	23.7	23.2	41.7	23.0
Hawaii	7.1	0.0	50.0	50.0	18.8
Idaho	25.0	34.6	52.0	n/a	37.3
Illinois	8.1	14.7	17.0	15.9	14.8
Indiana	14.0	25.7	25.5	9.1	22.4
Iowa	6.5	8.5	11.4	0.0	8.5
Kansas	20.2	34.3	35.0	0.0	30.0
Kentucky	11.8	19.1	31.6	66.7	22.6
Louisiana	5.7	20.3	22.6	18.2	20.1
Maine	4.0	4.8	23.1	0.0	6.3
Maryland	12.2	17.4	20.7	25.0	19.1
Massachusetts	5.4	19.3	27.6	40.9	22.2
Michigan	29.8	21.0	34.0	33.3	29.2
Minnesota	14.7	18.8	30.9	31.8	22.4
Mississippi	6.5	7.1	27.5	33.3	15.1
Missouri	7.9	14.2	16.6	50.0	15.6
Montana	17.1	6.9	9.5	50.0	12.6
Nebraska	14.5	16.5	35.5	66.7	19.3
Nevada	9.1	0.0	14.3	16.7	10.9
New Hampshire	15.4	33.3	25.8	50.0	29.1
New Jersey	2.6	8.6	19.3	22.0	16.3
New Mexico	0.0	18.5	18.8	0.0	14.9
New York	13.5	31.0	30.2	29.6	28.8
North Carolina	7.5	20.5	27.6	27.8	22.7
North Dakota	17.9	10.3	17.4	0.0	14.1
Ohio	11.8	23.5	33.2	39.0	26.4
Oklahoma	12.7	24.5	19.0	57.1	21.4
Oregon	8.0	15.0	34.6	0.0	20.9
Pennsylvania	8.1	12.8	14.1	29.2	14.6
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	4.5
South Carolina	19.0	19.0	29.7	16.7	23.3
South Dakota	15.2	20.0	26.7	n/a	19.4
Tennessee	14.3	21.4	18.4	70.6	21.2
Texas	7.4	22.2	25.2	29.4	21.7
Utah	14.8	26.3	24.2	50.0	23.0
Vermont	16.7	14.3	20.0	n/a	17.1
Virginia	6.5	9.2	14.3	9.1	11.1
Washington	15.4	45.3	40.5	83.3	38.8
West Virginia	17.6	18.4	13.0	0.0	16.3
Wisconsin	7.1	8.3	14.9	21.4	11.8
Wyoming	16.7	38.5	26.7	n/a	27.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.8.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	9.8	15.3	19.8	20.0	16.6
Alabama	7.7	14.1	16.7	13.3	15.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	9.1	16.7	0.0	12.2
Arkansas	15.8	28.7	24.6	0.0	25.0
California	1.8	4.2	5.3	3.4	3.9
Colorado	23.8	19.1	30.7	11.1	23.7
Connecticut	25.0	37.1	49.6	72.7	46.4
Delaware	0.0	20.0	9.5	0.0	10.5
District of Columbia	0.0	33.3	100.0	66.7	50.0
Florida	3.4	8.4	9.8	10.3	9.1
Georgia	25.9	15.4	22.7	37.5	21.5
Hawaii	7.7	33.3	30.8	0.0	20.6
Idaho	14.8	20.0	40.7	n/a	25.3
Illinois	11.5	14.3	21.8	17.5	17.0
Indiana	13.9	17.6	25.7	33.3	20.3
Iowa	7.9	9.1	11.4	0.0	9.2
Kansas	16.0	33.5	25.9	50.0	27.5
Kentucky	16.9	19.2	30.8	40.0	23.4
Louisiana	3.8	18.3	15.7	0.0	14.1
Maine	2.3	19.0	20.0	50.0	13.6
Maryland	5.6	7.7	24.1	28.0	17.8
Massachusetts	4.2	20.9	32.8	33.3	25.4
Michigan	7.7	24.8	25.4	38.7	24.1
Minnesota	15.2	12.3	21.4	22.2	15.7
Mississippi	8.3	18.5	25.0	0.0	19.3
Missouri	0.0	9.3	13.8	26.7	10.2
Montana	23.1	3.2	26.9	50.0	18.4
Nebraska	11.5	11.0	17.1	33.3	12.4
Nevada	0.0	28.6	9.1	0.0	8.7
New Hampshire	0.0	14.3	39.4	40.0	22.1
New Jersey	5.1	8.8	13.9	14.0	12.1
New Mexico	7.1	22.6	36.4	50.0	26.3
New York	7.8	12.0	11.5	12.1	11.5
North Carolina	9.3	23.9	29.5	47.1	25.8
North Dakota	14.8	5.0	20.8	0.0	11.8
Ohio	7.7	12.7	17.4	25.6	14.2
Oklahoma	8.2	23.8	22.8	33.3	21.7
Oregon	26.1	19.7	21.2	0.0	21.2
Pennsylvania	4.5	11.7	19.6	25.0	16.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	4.9
South Carolina	16.7	30.6	33.8	33.3	28.7
South Dakota	29.8	27.4	42.9	n/a	30.1
Tennessee	12.8	23.5	22.4	26.3	21.6
Texas	10.6	16.0	17.5	27.3	16.4
Utah	4.3	15.2	18.2	100.0	15.4
Vermont	8.3	15.4	5.9	n/a	9.5
Virginia	4.4	13.1	13.8	17.6	12.4
Washington	24.2	19.5	29.8	40.0	24.5
West Virginia	3.4	16.9	5.8	0.0	9.9
Wisconsin	7.3	11.2	12.8	12.1	11.5
Wyoming	40.0	13.3	36.4	n/a	27.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.8.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	9.0	15.3	19.0	18.2	16.1
Alabama	8.3	19.5	21.8	14.3	19.6
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	8.8	18.2	6.9
Arkansas	11.8	22.7	21.3	0.0	21.0
California	5.1	6.8	7.8	12.7	7.0
Colorado	17.5	17.4	38.5	16.7	26.0
Connecticut	16.7	47.8	60.3	64.7	54.2
Delaware	16.7	21.4	17.4	0.0	18.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	66.7	50.0	31.8
Florida	4.1	6.3	7.9	10.8	7.5
Georgia	0.0	16.2	16.7	18.2	15.2
Hawaii	11.8	28.6	20.0	0.0	17.1
Idaho	21.7	40.0	44.0	n/a	35.9
Illinois	6.0	18.9	17.9	20.3	17.0
Indiana	18.9	22.7	23.3	35.3	22.7
Iowa	11.4	14.1	15.4	40.0	14.0
Kansas	22.0	32.1	46.2	100.0	30.9
Kentucky	2.8	9.2	15.3	42.9	10.8
Louisiana	3.2	6.3	14.6	4.5	11.5
Maine	2.1	13.3	23.1	0.0	9.8
Maryland	5.6	16.0	23.0	13.6	17.6
Massachusetts	13.3	13.9	19.8	18.8	17.3
Michigan	7.8	24.5	23.3	34.6	22.6
Minnesota	11.3	11.4	18.6	21.7	13.8
Mississippi	4.8	18.1	18.4	66.7	17.5
Missouri	5.1	9.8	18.0	31.8	13.7
Montana	16.7	20.7	11.1	50.0	17.0
Nebraska	12.2	17.8	27.0	25.0	17.4
Nevada	8.3	42.9	14.3	50.0	20.5
New Hampshire	15.4	28.6	20.7	75.0	25.9
New Jersey	2.7	4.8	13.1	11.3	10.3
New Mexico	0.0	21.4	26.7	50.0	21.1
New York	0.0	15.3	8.7	11.6	10.2
North Carolina	9.4	21.9	23.9	31.3	21.7
North Dakota	12.5	13.5	19.0	0.0	14.3
Ohio	5.5	10.1	15.8	14.3	11.8
Oklahoma	17.6	13.3	30.3	0.0	19.9
Oregon	0.0	13.0	21.8	50.0	15.1
Pennsylvania	9.3	18.8	26.1	20.0	21.2
Rhode Island	0.0	7.1	12.5	0.0	8.0
South Carolina	18.2	37.7	35.9	25.0	31.5
South Dakota	20.0	20.8	23.5	n/a	20.9
Tennessee	6.5	16.8	25.3	21.1	20.2
Texas	5.4	11.0	16.9	9.1	13.1
Utah	4.0	6.9	19.4	0.0	10.5
Vermont	0.0	28.6	21.4	n/a	17.9
Virginia	2.5	8.5	13.6	16.7	10.6
Washington	17.6	28.8	32.1	25.0	28.0
West Virginia	3.6	17.2	15.4	0.0	13.5
Wisconsin	6.8	11.7	14.9	13.6	12.4
Wyoming	10.0	23.1	0.0	n/a	11.1

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.8.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	11.0	16.1	20.0	21.2	17.3
Alabama	30.0	21.7	27.0	27.3	25.0
Alaska	0.0	33.3	n/a	0.0	6.7
Arizona	0.0	5.0	15.4	30.0	13.8
Arkansas	16.7	11.8	14.7	25.0	13.7
California	4.7	8.8	11.4	14.5	8.8
Colorado	16.7	42.0	46.0	42.9	38.7
Connecticut	15.4	40.7	47.0	66.7	44.7
Delaware	10.0	36.4	25.0	0.0	23.9
District of Columbia	33.3	16.7	40.0	16.7	25.0
Florida	9.4	3.4	4.4	8.8	4.8
Georgia	16.1	15.2	19.9	26.9	18.7
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	20.0	43.5	57.7	n/a	40.5
Illinois	11.3	14.5	20.4	22.0	17.4
Indiana	25.8	34.3	29.3	35.7	30.9
Iowa	10.3	6.4	16.9	0.0	9.0
Kansas	24.0	42.7	51.7	100.0	38.4
Kentucky	6.0	3.9	8.6	42.9	6.9
Louisiana	4.8	17.4	21.1	22.2	19.4
Maine	0.0	10.8	14.3	0.0	7.6
Maryland	0.0	1.9	7.3	8.3	5.2
Massachusetts	8.5	20.3	23.3	21.1	20.2
Michigan	11.1	22.1	27.6	27.6	24.2
Minnesota	13.8	14.0	19.6	37.5	16.5
Mississippi	20.0	16.7	12.8	33.3	15.8
Missouri	6.9	12.6	18.5	14.3	14.6
Montana	12.5	16.7	36.0	50.0	20.9
Nebraska	13.6	16.7	23.3	0.0	16.6
Nevada	18.2	12.5	17.4	33.3	18.8
New Hampshire	18.2	27.0	39.3	33.3	30.5
New Jersey	10.0	14.8	22.4	19.6	19.3
New Mexico	18.2	31.0	46.4	33.3	35.2
New York	13.0	15.5	16.0	17.6	16.3
North Carolina	5.9	16.8	22.4	12.5	18.1
North Dakota	39.1	23.5	14.3	50.0	26.3
Ohio	7.6	10.3	17.6	25.9	13.4
Oklahoma	10.4	21.1	28.8	20.0	22.8
Oregon	11.1	19.6	20.8	0.0	18.6
Pennsylvania	6.3	7.5	15.5	18.8	12.5
Rhode Island	12.5	3.3	13.5	0.0	9.2
South Carolina	16.7	24.1	22.1	42.9	22.4
South Dakota	19.1	8.9	15.4	n/a	13.8
Tennessee	15.0	14.7	15.6	15.8	15.3
Texas	9.9	16.0	19.6	17.5	17.2
Utah	4.0	10.7	7.7	66.7	9.8
Vermont	18.2	27.3	25.0	n/a	23.7
Virginia	0.0	9.9	27.3	14.3	17.6
Washington	10.4	21.9	29.6	33.3	22.8
West Virginia	6.7	8.9	18.6	100.0	13.0
Wisconsin	8.5	19.7	21.2	23.5	19.1
Wyoming	0.0	14.3	8.3	n/a	7.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.8.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	10.7	17.9	20.2	23.4	18.2
Alabama	14.3	19.6	26.4	25.0	23.5
Alaska	30.0	0.0		n/a	27.3
Arizona	33.3	22.2	30.7	12.5	27.2
Arkansas	30.8	18.2	9.8	0.0	13.9
California	9.5	12.9	20.8	18.0	14.4
Colorado	25.7	40.7	51.2	57.1	43.0
Connecticut	26.7	32.5	46.8	75.0	43.3
Delaware	12.5	54.5	41.7	0.0	38.6
District of Columbia	25.0	20.0	28.6	33.3	27.3
Florida	6.4	9.9	8.3	8.6	8.5
Georgia	7.7	12.1	16.7	26.1	15.1
Hawaii	5.6	8.3	0.0	0.0	4.0
Idaho	17.4	32.0	59.1	n/a	35.7
Illinois	11.3	21.6	26.4	26.7	23.0
Indiana	16.5	28.8	44.7	53.3	33.7
Iowa	4.2	16.0	24.6	0.0	14.6
Kansas	27.6	37.1	30.2	50.0	32.9
Kentucky	3.3	11.9	13.3	0.0	10.6
Louisiana	5.0	8.9	12.7	17.6	11.8
Maine	9.5	12.1	15.4	0.0	11.3
Maryland	0.0	6.7	14.3	12.5	10.8
Massachusetts	11.4	18.6	22.2	21.1	19.6
Michigan	13.6	25.4	32.5	26.9	27.9
Minnesota	13.0	18.2	21.3	40.9	19.4
Mississippi	0.0	8.0	5.9	50.0	7.1
Missouri	7.9	15.6	14.9	13.3	14.3
Montana	7.5	14.3	18.2	50.0	13.0
Nebraska	19.0	26.3	32.6	0.0	24.6
Nevada	0.0	14.3	30.4	0.0	17.8
New Hampshire	0.0	25.0	14.8	0.0	16.5
New Jersey	5.9	14.5	14.2	15.8	13.7
New Mexico	20.0	25.0	21.2	50.0	23.2
New York	2.4	14.4	18.5	21.6	18.0
North Carolina	0.0	9.3	17.3	18.8	12.7
North Dakota	23.1	14.7	13.6	50.0	17.9
Ohio	6.1	14.2	16.0	21.9	14.1
Oklahoma	10.8	22.4	18.8	20.0	19.7
Oregon	10.5	22.2	23.5	0.0	20.7
Pennsylvania	7.7	9.8	15.8	20.7	13.8
Rhode Island	8.3	6.1	2.3	0.0	4.3
South Carolina	5.1	20.8	16.7	20.0	15.4
South Dakota	13.7	22.2	40.0	n/a	19.8
Tennessee	5.7	14.7	12.8	15.8	12.8
Texas	5.0	15.4	18.7	41.2	17.0
Utah	11.1	19.4	13.9	33.3	15.5
Vermont	0.0	9.1	23.5	n/a	12.8
Virginia	2.8	9.7	23.0	18.8	15.7
Washington	11.6	27.6	32.7	0.0	26.4
West Virginia	8.3	7.3	19.5	0.0	12.1
Wisconsin	20.4	27.3	27.6	28.6	26.6
Wyoming	22.2	30.8	8.3	n/a	20.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.9.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	20.4	15.7	19.0	19.0
Alabama	12.8	12.1	19.0	13.3
Alaska	0.0	27.3	0.0	18.8
Arizona	4.8	2.2	0.0	4.0
Arkansas	18.1	22.5	30.8	19.3
California	4.1	0.8	5.7	3.5
Colorado	32.7	15.7	17.4	27.2
Connecticut	44.7	30.4	0.0	42.1
Delaware	4.0	11.1	0.0	6.4
District of Columbia	33.3	23.1	50.0	28.6
Florida	12.2	10.4	7.1	11.7
Georgia	24.9	17.8	16.7	23.0
Hawaii	23.1	10.0	22.2	18.8
Idaho	41.7	30.0	29.4	37.3
Illinois	15.6	10.9	26.3	14.8
Indiana	23.6	21.1	11.1	22.4
Iowa	11.0	5.4	9.5	8.5
Kansas	35.7	25.5	21.7	30.0
Kentucky	25.9	15.2	33.3	22.6
Louisiana	23.0	11.5	15.4	20.1
Maine	7.8	2.8	0.0	6.3
Maryland	22.9	12.6	20.0	19.1
Massachusetts	24.9	15.7	33.3	22.2
Michigan	31.9	28.1	15.6	29.2
Minnesota	19.5	21.6	31.6	22.4
Mississippi	14.7	19.5	10.7	15.1
Missouri	17.4	12.3	12.2	15.6
Montana	11.4	9.5	30.0	12.6
Nebraska	22.7	19.4	12.8	19.3
Nevada	11.4	20.0	0.0	10.9
New Hampshire	25.6	26.7	46.2	29.1
New Jersey	16.3	16.8	13.6	16.3
New Mexico	14.9	18.2	0.0	14.9
New York	29.0	29.1	26.8	28.8
North Carolina	25.7	13.0	23.5	22.7
North Dakota	0.0	16.0	0.0	14.1
Ohio	25.8	27.1	35.7	26.4
Oklahoma	23.2	12.8	11.1	21.4
Oregon	25.7	7.4	0.0	20.9
Pennsylvania	17.0	11.4	24.4	14.6
Rhode Island	5.6	0.0	n/a	4.5
South Carolina	27.7	9.7	15.8	23.3
South Dakota	15.6	18.5	50.0	19.4
Tennessee	22.4	12.3	32.3	21.2
Texas	23.3	16.2	13.9	21.7
Utah	24.1	23.5	0.0	23.0
Vermont	18.5	15.4	0.0	17.1
Virginia	14.9	4.6	0.0	11.1
Washington	42.0	31.7	30.4	38.8
West Virginia	18.7	9.3	18.8	16.3
Wisconsin	14.1	10.1	8.2	11.8
Wyoming	25.0	40.0	26.3	27.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.9.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	17.9	13.9	15.3	16.6
Alabama	14.0	20.0	15.0	15.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	14.6	4.2	0.0	12.2
Arkansas	27.5	20.0	0.0	25.0
California	4.7	1.2	1.9	3.9
Colorado	27.5	16.1	19.0	23.7
Connecticut	48.1	36.2	100.0	46.4
Delaware	11.8	11.1	0.0	10.5
District of Columbia	75.0	41.7	50.0	50.0
Florida	10.2	6.1	6.7	9.1
Georgia	23.0	19.5	14.3	21.5
Hawaii	18.8	30.0	12.5	20.6
Idaho	30.0	9.1	22.2	25.3
Illinois	18.3	12.7	22.2	17.0
Indiana	20.9	18.6	22.2	20.3
Iowa	9.2	8.6	15.0	9.2
Kansas	27.6	29.2	22.2	27.5
Kentucky	25.1	20.4	12.5	23.4
Louisiana	13.4	14.9	23.1	14.1
Maine	12.9	12.9	50.0	13.6
Maryland	19.0	17.3	0.0	17.8
Massachusetts	27.2	21.9	18.2	25.4
Michigan	27.1	20.6	14.9	24.1
Minnesota	17.1	15.4	14.5	15.7
Mississippi	20.2	13.3	22.7	19.3
Missouri	13.1	4.9	4.0	10.2
Montana	20.0	16.7	20.0	18.4
Nebraska	13.3	9.6	14.3	12.4
Nevada	10.8	0.0	0.0	8.7
New Hampshire	24.0	12.1	41.7	22.1
New Jersey	13.8	10.0	5.0	12.1
New Mexico	21.8	30.0	60.0	26.3
New York	9.9	14.0	7.7	11.5
North Carolina	29.4	12.9	31.3	25.8
North Dakota	25.0	11.0	0.0	11.8
Ohio	14.7	12.0	21.7	14.2
Oklahoma	24.0	11.4	5.0	21.7
Oregon	24.0	11.5	14.3	21.2
Pennsylvania	19.5	12.7	17.5	16.0
Rhode Island	5.6	0.0	n/a	4.9
South Carolina	29.1	19.2	38.1	28.7
South Dakota	31.0	32.0	0.0	30.1
Tennessee	21.5	23.5	17.9	21.6
Texas	17.4	12.2	13.9	16.4
Utah	18.1	5.9	0.0	15.4
Vermont	13.8	0.0	0.0	9.5
Virginia	13.1	11.2	9.1	12.4
Washington	26.4	16.7	28.0	24.5
West Virginia	9.3	12.1	8.3	9.9
Wisconsin	13.5	10.1	8.5	11.5
Wyoming	33.3	14.3	28.6	27.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.9.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

	Percentage by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	17.1	13.9	14.7	16.1
Alabama	18.5	25.0	21.1	19.6
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	9.1	0.0	0.0	6.9
Arkansas	21.5	18.4	18.2	21.0
California	8.1	2.1	4.5	7.0
Colorado	28.3	19.3	28.6	26.0
Connecticut	56.7	46.9	0.0	54.2
Delaware	24.0	13.3	0.0	18.2
District of Columbia	33.3	28.6	50.0	31.8
Florida	7.7	7.5	0.0	7.5
Georgia	15.8	12.8	19.2	15.2
Hawaii	26.7	8.3	12.5	17.1
Idaho	34.0	36.4	41.2	35.9
Illinois	18.9	11.3	21.1	17.0
Indiana	23.6	20.4	22.7	22.7
Iowa	17.2	10.3	12.5	14.0
Kansas	38.5	29.8	7.1	30.9
Kentucky	9.1	12.2	30.0	10.8
Louisiana	12.6	10.0	0.0	11.5
Maine	10.3	8.6	0.0	9.8
Maryland	19.7	14.3	14.3	17.6
Massachusetts	15.5	21.8	14.3	17.3
Michigan	26.6	15.1	14.9	22.6
Minnesota	16.0	12.7	14.0	13.8
Mississippi	16.8	12.8	28.0	17.5
Missouri	14.0	13.5	11.1	13.7
Montana	16.2	11.6	35.7	17.0
Nebraska	19.0	13.2	19.6	17.4
Nevada	18.8	20.0	28.6	20.5
New Hampshire	27.5	20.7	33.3	25.9
New Jersey	10.0	11.7	5.3	10.3
New Mexico	24.0	16.7	0.0	21.1
New York	9.1	10.8	13.7	10.2
North Carolina	24.0	17.5	5.6	21.7
North Dakota	0.0	14.9	33.3	14.3
Ohio	12.3	11.0	3.8	11.8
Oklahoma	19.9	21.1	18.8	19.9
Oregon	16.7	11.1	0.0	15.1
Pennsylvania	24.3	19.0	14.6	21.2
Rhode Island	10.4	0.0	0.0	8.0
South Carolina	33.3	21.9	37.5	31.5
South Dakota	26.3	19.4	0.0	20.9
Tennessee	20.3	13.0	34.4	20.2
Texas	14.2	9.8	2.8	13.1
Utah	8.7	23.1	0.0	10.5
Vermont	23.1	8.3	0.0	17.9
Virginia	13.1	6.3	0.0	10.6
Washington	31.3	22.6	13.6	28.0
West Virginia	17.3	6.3	7.7	13.5
Wisconsin	15.9	11.5	3.3	12.4
Wyoming	5.6	14.3	18.2	11.1

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.9.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	18.9	13.8	15.5	17.3
Alabama	23.5	27.3	40.0	25.0
Alaska	0.0	12.5	0.0	6.7
Arizona	17.2	4.3	n/a	13.8
Arkansas	13.9	16.7	0.0	13.7
California	9.3	6.3	9.6	8.8
Colorado	44.9	30.5	20.0	38.7
Connecticut	48.1	32.7	33.3	44.7
Delaware	24.0	31.3	0.0	23.9
District of Columbia	42.9	18.2	0.0	25.0
Florida	4.7	5.4	0.0	4.8
Georgia	21.1	12.3	21.9	18.7
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	48.9	25.0	26.7	40.5
Illinois	19.2	13.4	14.3	17.4
Indiana	31.6	29.8	27.8	30.9
Iowa	8.9	9.5	5.3	9.0
Kansas	45.3	34.3	20.9	38.4
Kentucky	7.9	3.3	18.2	6.9
Louisiana	22.3	5.4	33.3	19.4
Maine	9.5	2.9	0.0	7.6
Maryland	6.1	2.6	14.3	5.2
Massachusetts	22.4	16.4	0.0	20.2
Michigan	28.0	18.2	14.6	24.2
Minnesota	21.7	15.1	12.0	16.5
Mississippi	16.1	15.0	14.8	15.8
Missouri	17.6	7.1	14.3	14.6
Montana	32.4	14.6	12.5	20.9
Nebraska	16.2	19.4	13.5	16.6
Nevada	18.9	40.0	0.0	18.8
New Hampshire	29.3	32.1	30.8	30.5
New Jersey	21.5	15.8	15.0	19.3
New Mexico	37.0	31.6	33.3	35.2
New York	15.6	15.8	23.5	16.3
North Carolina	20.9	11.6	0.0	18.1
North Dakota	20.0	23.9	75.0	26.3
Ohio	14.0	10.9	18.2	13.4
Oklahoma	23.5	22.2	11.1	22.8
Oregon	19.0	16.7	20.0	18.6
Pennsylvania	15.6	8.9	17.1	12.5
Rhode Island	10.0	5.9	n/a	9.2
South Carolina	22.9	19.0	22.7	22.4
South Dakota	5.1	19.4	0.0	13.8
Tennessee	16.2	11.9	15.4	15.3
Texas	18.9	9.0	13.2	17.2
Utah	12.9	0.0	0.0	9.8
Vermont	28.0	16.7	0.0	23.7
Virginia	23.1	7.3	12.5	17.6
Washington	27.3	10.5	15.8	22.8
West Virginia	14.5	14.3	0.0	13.0
Wisconsin	23.7	12.8	19.3	19.1
Wyoming	6.7	16.7	5.9	7.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.9.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	19.3	15.6	17.5	18.2
Alabama	20.7	31.6	41.7	23.5
Alaska	n/a	50.0	14.3	27.3
Arizona	31.5	12.9	50.0	27.2
Arkansas	12.6	21.7	9.1	13.9
California	15.2	8.7	22.2	14.4
Colorado	52.2	27.1	19.0	43.0
Connecticut	41.6	51.0	0.0	43.3
Delaware	34.8	44.4	33.3	38.6
District of Columbia	37.5	25.0	0.0	27.3
Florida	9.7	6.1	0.0	8.5
Georgia	15.8	11.8	20.0	15.1
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	15.4	4.0
Idaho	41.3	33.3	20.0	35.7
Illinois	26.5	12.6	29.0	23.0
Indiana	37.3	25.4	31.6	33.7
Iowa	14.4	16.1	4.3	14.6
Kansas	34.9	32.8	25.6	32.9
Kentucky	12.7	4.9	12.5	10.6
Louisiana	13.4	8.6	0.0	11.8
Maine	13.1	6.7	0.0	11.3
Maryland	12.1	9.2	0.0	10.8
Massachusetts	21.2	17.0	0.0	19.6
Michigan	30.9	24.3	15.8	27.9
Minnesota	16.7	20.9	18.5	19.4
Mississippi	7.5	4.2	9.4	7.1
Missouri	15.5	10.6	17.6	14.3
Montana	18.9	7.7	12.5	13.0
Nebraska	28.0	22.7	19.6	24.6
Nevada	22.9	0.0	0.0	17.8
New Hampshire	15.4	14.8	23.1	16.5
New Jersey	14.2	11.3	21.1	13.7
New Mexico	23.4	16.7	50.0	23.2
New York	18.0	18.3	16.0	18.0
North Carolina	14.0	8.3	14.3	12.7
North Dakota	0.0	17.1	66.7	17.9
Ohio	14.1	12.8	21.4	14.1
Oklahoma	20.4	12.8	23.5	19.7
Oregon	23.4	13.6	0.0	20.7
Pennsylvania	17.4	9.9	15.0	13.8
Rhode Island	5.2	0.0	0.0	4.3
South Carolina	15.3	12.0	20.0	15.4
South Dakota	19.4	20.0	20.0	19.8
Tennessee	11.3	18.3	10.5	12.8
Texas	17.7	14.8	6.7	17.0
Utah	17.5	0.0	25.0	15.5
Vermont	15.4	7.7	n/a	12.8
Virginia	20.0	9.1	0.0	15.7
Washington	31.4	19.6	0.0	26.4
West Virginia	10.4	13.8	18.2	12.1
Wisconsin	26.3	25.9	29.1	26.6
Wyoming	13.3	60.0	14.3	20.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.10.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	1.0	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.2
Alabama	0.0	3.8	5.0	7.7	4.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.0	7.8	3.0	0.0	4.7
California	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Colorado	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.3
Connecticut	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	14.3	16.7	16.7	14.3
Florida	0.0	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.6
Georgia	0.0	1.7	4.1	8.3	3.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	3.8	0.0	n/a	1.3
Illinois	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.3
Indiana	2.6	3.5	1.6	0.0	2.5
Iowa	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.4
Kansas	0.8	2.5	5.0	0.0	2.3
Kentucky	2.9	0.9	5.1	16.7	3.1
Louisiana	0.0	7.2	5.5	0.0	5.0
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	4.3	1.4	1.9	6.7	2.3
Minnesota	1.5	2.9	4.9	13.6	3.8
Mississippi	3.2	1.0	5.0	0.0	2.8
Missouri	1.3	0.4	0.9	5.0	0.9
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	2.2
New Hampshire	15.4	8.3	9.7	0.0	9.3
New Jersey	2.6	5.2	7.2	10.2	6.9
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	2.7
New York	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.5
North Carolina	0.0	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.2
Oklahoma	3.6	7.8	8.8	14.3	7.7
Oregon	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	2.2
Pennsylvania	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	4.8	3.4	4.1	0.0	3.9
South Dakota	0.0	1.8	0.0	n/a	1.0
Tennessee	4.1	4.9	6.8	23.5	6.7
Texas	0.0	4.7	3.1	0.0	3.2
Utah	3.7	2.6	6.1	0.0	4.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.1
Washington	0.0	2.6	4.5	0.0	2.8
West Virginia	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Wisconsin	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.7
Wyoming	8.3	7.7	0.0	n/a	5.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.10.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	1.1	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.2
Alabama	0.0	8.2	5.3	0.0	5.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.0	12.8	12.3	0.0	11.3
California	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
Colorado	0.0	1.1	2.7	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.5	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.7	1.5	3.0	7.7	2.9
Georgia	3.7	2.6	2.6	12.5	3.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	11.1	n/a	3.8
Illinois	1.6	2.2	2.9	0.8	2.1
Indiana	2.0	1.4	3.2	0.0	2.1
Iowa	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.7
Kansas	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.1
Kentucky	0.0	0.8	4.2	0.0	1.9
Louisiana	3.8	10.0	6.1	0.0	6.3
Maine	0.0	6.3	0.0	50.0	4.2
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	1.9	0.7	2.1	6.5	1.9
Minnesota	1.5	1.9	3.6	0.0	2.2
Mississippi	4.2	8.6	12.5	0.0	9.4
Missouri	0.0	0.8	0.4	13.3	0.9
Montana	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	2.4	6.1	0.0	3.2
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	2.0
New Mexico	0.0	3.2	12.1	50.0	7.5
New York	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.9	1.5
North Carolina	1.9	4.3	2.3	0.0	2.9
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.6
Oklahoma	2.0	4.7	6.8	0.0	5.1
Oregon	8.7	1.6	1.9	0.0	2.9
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.4	0.8
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	4.8	8.1	9.9	16.7	8.3
South Dakota	0.0	1.6	0.0	n/a	0.8
Tennessee	2.1	9.2	4.0	10.5	5.6
Texas	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.7
Utah	4.3	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.3
Vermont	8.3	0.0	5.9	n/a	4.8
Virginia	4.4	2.4	4.8	0.0	3.8
Washington	1.5	2.3	3.5	0.0	2.5
West Virginia	0.0	3.4	1.9	0.0	2.1
Wisconsin	0.0	1.1	0.7	3.0	1.0
Wyoming	0.0	6.7	9.1	n/a	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.10.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2
Alabama	8.3	5.2	7.9	7.1	6.9
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.9
Arkansas	0.0	10.9	8.5	0.0	8.8
California	1.5	1.3	0.3	1.8	1.1
Colorado	5.0	1.2	2.2	0.0	2.2
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Delaware	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.7	1.3
Georgia	0.0	4.5	3.2	0.0	3.2
Hawaii	0.0	14.3	10.0	0.0	5.7
Idaho	4.3	6.7	4.0	n/a	5.1
Illinois	0.0	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8
Indiana	2.1	3.3	2.1	5.9	2.7
Iowa	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kansas	1.6	3.3	5.8	0.0	3.1
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	3.4	14.3	1.6
Louisiana	0.0	1.6	5.7	0.0	4.1
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2
Michigan	2.0	1.4	1.8	11.5	2.3
Minnesota	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.4
Mississippi	4.8	10.8	9.2	33.3	9.8
Missouri	0.0	0.9	3.6	0.0	1.9
Montana	5.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.2
Nebraska	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.3
New Hampshire	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
New Jersey	0.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	3.3	50.0	2.8
New York	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.1
North Carolina	1.9	4.0	4.5	12.5	4.3
North Dakota	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ohio	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
Oklahoma	8.8	6.1	10.9	0.0	8.1
Oregon	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.4
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.7
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	6.8	9.4	9.4	25.0	9.1
South Dakota	2.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.9
Tennessee	2.2	4.0	7.5	0.0	5.4
Texas	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.7
Utah	0.0	3.4	3.2	0.0	2.3
Vermont	0.0	7.1	7.1	n/a	5.1
Virginia	2.5	1.2	3.2	0.0	2.3
Washington	2.0	2.5	0.9	0.0	1.8
West Virginia	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	0.0	1.0	2.0	4.5	1.5
Wyoming	10.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.10.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.6
Alabama	10.0	2.9	8.1	0.0	5.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	5.0	11.5	10.0	9.2
Arkansas	16.7	7.3	6.6	25.0	7.6
California	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.6
Colorado	0.0	6.2	4.6	0.0	4.1
Connecticut	0.0	1.2	1.5	5.6	1.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.9	0.8
Georgia	0.0	0.9	4.3	7.7	3.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.0	13.0	7.7	n/a	8.1
Illinois	0.0	2.8	1.8	5.5	2.5
Indiana	1.1	5.9	3.1	7.1	4.0
Iowa	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.2
Kansas	3.3	2.6	15.0	0.0	4.8
Kentucky	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.2
Louisiana	4.8	8.7	5.7	5.6	6.1
Maine	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	0.0	2.3	1.4	6.9	1.9
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.0	1.0
Mississippi	4.0	9.3	8.1	33.3	8.6
Missouri	0.0	2.7	4.3	0.0	3.0
Montana	0.0	12.5	8.0	0.0	5.5
Nebraska	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.9
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	9.1	0.0	3.6	0.0	2.4
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.1	2.2
New Mexico	9.1	20.7	10.7	0.0	14.1
New York	6.5	3.9	4.2	2.0	3.5
North Carolina	0.0	3.9	2.8	6.3	3.0
North Dakota	4.3	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.5
Ohio	1.5	0.3	1.9	3.7	1.2
Oklahoma	0.0	7.4	8.3	0.0	6.8
Oregon	0.0	3.6	1.9	0.0	2.3
Pennsylvania	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3
Rhode Island	12.5	3.3	2.7	0.0	4.6
South Carolina	5.6	3.7	7.8	28.6	6.9
South Dakota	2.1	0.0	7.7	n/a	1.7
Tennessee	5.0	3.2	2.9	10.5	3.7
Texas	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.7
Utah	4.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.4
Vermont	0.0	0.0	6.3	n/a	2.6
Virginia	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.6
Washington	2.1	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.9
West Virginia	3.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.3
Wisconsin	0.0	2.5	5.8	0.0	3.2
Wyoming	0.0	14.3	0.0	n/a	5.3

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.10.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.4	2.4
Alabama	0.0	3.6	3.3	0.0	3.0
Alaska	10.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	9.1
Arizona	0.0	2.8	5.3	0.0	4.0
Arkansas	0.0	4.5	1.3	0.0	2.5
California	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.0	3.1
Colorado	0.0	2.5	4.8	0.0	2.9
Connecticut	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	25.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	9.1
Florida	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7
Georgia	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.4
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.3	8.0	4.5	n/a	5.7
Illinois	2.1	1.9	4.5	3.8	3.2
Indiana	3.3	5.4	6.0	26.7	5.9
Iowa	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.5
Kansas	1.7	4.6	3.8	50.0	3.8
Kentucky	0.0	2.5	3.3	0.0	2.3
Louisiana	0.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	1.8
Maine	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Maryland	0.0	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.3
Massachusetts	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
Michigan	2.3	3.0	4.7	3.8	3.8
Minnesota	1.4	2.0	2.8	13.6	2.7
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.4
Missouri	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4
Montana	2.5	3.6	4.5	50.0	4.3
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
New Mexico	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	2.9
New York	0.0	1.9	3.9	2.9	2.9
North Carolina	0.0	1.2	2.5	0.0	1.7
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	5.4	5.9	3.0	20.0	4.9
Oregon	0.0	7.9	2.0	0.0	4.4
Pennsylvania	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
Rhode Island	0.0	3.0	2.3	0.0	2.1
South Carolina	2.6	9.4	5.6	20.0	6.5
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	2.9	1.1	4.4	5.3	3.3
Texas	0.0	1.6	2.6	8.8	2.2
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	2.6
Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
Washington	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	6.1	5.2	8.2	14.3	6.8
Wyoming	11.1	7.7	0.0	n/a	5.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.11.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.2
Alabama	3.5	3.0	14.3	4.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	5.0	2.5	7.7	4.7
California	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
Colorado	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.3
Connecticut	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	33.3	7.7	0.0	14.3
Florida	1.8	0.6	7.1	1.6
Georgia	3.7	2.7	0.0	3.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	5.9	1.3
Illinois	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.3
Indiana	2.9	1.9	0.0	2.5
Iowa	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kansas	2.3	3.2	0.0	2.3
Kentucky	3.7	2.2	0.0	3.1
Louisiana	5.6	2.6	7.7	5.0
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.3
Minnesota	4.2	3.3	5.3	3.8
Mississippi	2.8	4.9	0.0	2.8
Missouri	0.8	0.6	2.4	0.9
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
Nevada	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
New Hampshire	9.3	10.0	7.7	9.3
New Jersey	6.6	8.0	4.5	6.9
New Mexico	2.1	4.5	0.0	2.7
New York	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.5
North Carolina	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.8
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.4	0.0	3.6	1.2
Oklahoma	8.6	2.1	5.6	7.7
Oregon	1.9	3.7	0.0	2.2
Pennsylvania	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.2
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	4.6	3.2	0.0	3.9
South Dakota	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
Tennessee	6.7	4.1	12.9	6.7
Texas	3.5	2.4	0.0	3.2
Utah	5.1	0.0	0.0	4.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
Washington	3.0	1.6	4.3	2.8
West Virginia	0.9	2.3	0.0	1.2
Wisconsin	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	10.5	5.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.11.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.2
Alabama	4.7	8.6	10.0	5.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	13.0	6.7	0.0	11.3
California	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Colorado	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	0.5	0.0	33.3	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.8	3.3	0.0	2.9
Georgia	3.9	1.3	3.6	3.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	6.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Illinois	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.1
Indiana	2.3	1.2	5.6	2.1
Iowa	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7
Kansas	1.0	2.9	4.4	2.1
Kentucky	2.3	0.0	12.5	1.9
Louisiana	5.4	7.5	15.4	6.3
Maine	3.5	3.2	50.0	4.2
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.9
Minnesota	1.8	1.7	5.5	2.2
Mississippi	10.1	10.0	4.5	9.4
Missouri	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.9
Montana	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	4.0	3.0	0.0	3.2
New Jersey	2.3	0.9	5.0	2.0
New Mexico	5.5	5.0	40.0	7.5
New York	1.8	1.3	0.0	1.5
North Carolina	3.0	2.0	6.3	2.9
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6
Oklahoma	5.8	2.3	0.0	5.1
Oregon	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.9
Pennsylvania	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	10.4	0.0	4.8	8.3
South Dakota	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
Tennessee	5.4	7.4	3.6	5.6
Texas	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.7
Utah	4.2	0.0	0.0	3.3
Vermont	6.9	0.0	0.0	4.8
Virginia	4.2	3.4	0.0	3.8
Washington	2.2	3.0	4.0	2.5
West Virginia	1.0	6.1	0.0	2.1
Wisconsin	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
Wyoming	6.7	0.0	7.1	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.11.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.5	1.3	2.7	2.2
Alabama	7.0	10.7	0.0	6.9
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Arkansas	10.3	0.0	9.1	8.8
California	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1
Colorado	2.8	0.0	4.8	2.2
Connecticut	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Delaware	0.0	6.7	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.3
Georgia	3.9	1.1	3.8	3.2
Hawaii	13.3	0.0	0.0	5.7
Idaho	4.0	0.0	11.8	5.1
Illinois	2.1	0.9	2.6	1.8
Indiana	3.2	1.4	4.5	2.7
Iowa	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kansas	3.6	3.5	0.0	3.1
Kentucky	1.0	3.1	0.0	1.6
Louisiana	4.8	2.5	0.0	4.1
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
Michigan	2.8	0.9	2.1	2.3
Minnesota	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.4
Mississippi	10.1	7.7	12.0	9.8
Missouri	1.7	2.1	2.8	1.9
Montana	2.7	0.0	14.3	3.2
Nebraska	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	14.3	2.3
New Hampshire	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.2
New Jersey	3.5	1.8	5.3	3.1
New Mexico	2.0	5.6	0.0	2.8
New York	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.1
North Carolina	5.6	1.0	0.0	4.3
North Dakota	0.0	1.4	33.3	2.4
Ohio	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Oklahoma	8.6	5.3	6.3	8.1
Oregon	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
Pennsylvania	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	7.7	6.3	25.0	9.1
South Dakota	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
Tennessee	6.4	1.4	6.3	5.4
Texas	1.8	1.6	0.0	1.7
Utah	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.3
Vermont	7.7	0.0	0.0	5.1
Virginia	2.8	1.3	0.0	2.3
Washington	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.8
West Virginia	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.5
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	18.2	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.11.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.6
Alabama	6.1	4.5	0.0	5.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	12.5	0.0	n/a	9.2
Arkansas	8.1	7.1	0.0	7.6
California	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.6
Colorado	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.1
Connecticut	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8
Georgia	4.1	1.9	0.0	3.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	8.5	8.3	6.7	8.1
Illinois	2.6	1.8	5.7	2.5
Indiana	4.1	3.5	5.6	4.0
Iowa	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Kansas	4.7	6.4	0.0	4.8
Kentucky	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
Louisiana	6.2	1.8	25.0	6.1
Maine	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.9
Minnesota	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.0
Mississippi	9.7	5.0	7.4	8.6
Missouri	3.4	2.9	0.0	3.0
Montana	11.8	2.4	0.0	5.5
Nebraska	0.0	1.4	1.9	0.9
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.4
New Jersey	1.8	3.5	0.0	2.2
New Mexico	17.4	10.5	0.0	14.1
New York	3.7	2.8	5.9	3.5
North Carolina	3.4	2.1	0.0	3.0
North Dakota	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.5
Ohio	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.2
Oklahoma	6.5	8.9	5.6	6.8
Oregon	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Pennsylvania	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.3
Rhode Island	5.7	0.0	n/a	4.6
South Carolina	7.6	4.8	4.5	6.9
South Dakota	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.7
Tennessee	4.7	1.5	0.0	3.7
Texas	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.7
Utah	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
Vermont	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Virginia	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
Washington	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.9
West Virginia	1.2	5.7	0.0	2.3
Wisconsin	3.5	1.3	7.0	3.2
Wyoming	0.0	16.7	5.9	5.3

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.11.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.4
Alabama	3.0	5.3	0.0	3.0
Alaska	n/a	0.0	14.3	9.1
Arizona	5.4	0.0	0.0	4.0
Arkansas	2.7	2.2	0.0	2.5
California	3.2	1.1	8.9	3.1
Colorado	3.6	0.0	4.8	2.9
Connecticut	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	12.5	8.3	0.0	9.1
Florida	2.9	2.5	0.0	2.7
Georgia	1.3	1.1	3.3	1.4
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	8.7	0.0	0.0	5.7
Illinois	3.3	2.4	6.5	3.2
Indiana	6.6	5.1	0.0	5.9
Iowa	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
Kansas	4.0	3.9	2.3	3.8
Kentucky	2.8	1.2	0.0	2.3
Louisiana	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.8
Maine	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Maryland	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.3
Massachusetts	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Michigan	5.1	1.9	0.0	3.8
Minnesota	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.7
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.4
Missouri	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.4
Montana	8.1	2.6	0.0	4.3
Nebraska	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	3.7	7.7	2.5
New Jersey	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
New Mexico	2.1	5.6	0.0	2.9
New York	3.1	2.2	6.0	2.9
North Carolina	1.7	0.9	7.1	1.7
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.0	0.5	3.6	0.9
Oklahoma	5.2	5.1	0.0	4.9
Oregon	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.4
Pennsylvania	1.7	0.3	0.0	1.0
Rhode Island	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
South Carolina	5.6	8.0	10.0	6.5
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	2.9	5.6	0.0	3.3
Texas	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.2
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	3.8	0.0	n/a	2.6
Virginia	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Washington	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	7.8	4.4	9.1	6.8
Wyoming	0.0	20.0	7.1	5.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.12.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.6
Alabama	0.0	6.3	5.0	15.4	5.8
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.0	12.2	5.9	0.0	8.0
California	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6
Colorado	0.0	2.4	4.7	0.0	2.7
Connecticut	0.0	1.1	3.5	0.0	2.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	14.3	16.7	16.7	14.3
Florida	0.0	2.2	4.4	2.7	3.5
Georgia	0.0	2.5	4.6	12.5	4.1
Hawaii	7.1	0.0	25.0	0.0	9.4
Idaho	0.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	2.7
Illinois	0.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2
Indiana	3.5	5.4	4.3	0.0	4.4
Iowa	0.9	2.6	8.0	0.0	3.2
Kansas	4.7	5.4	11.7	0.0	6.0
Kentucky	5.9	2.6	6.1	33.3	5.2
Louisiana	2.9	5.8	6.5	0.0	5.5
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	4.9	2.2	1.7	3.6	2.5
Massachusetts	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.1
Michigan	4.3	2.1	3.3	13.3	3.7
Minnesota	1.5	4.3	7.3	13.6	5.2
Mississippi	6.5	1.0	7.5	0.0	4.2
Missouri	1.3	1.7	2.8	5.0	2.2
Montana	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	6.6	3.1	3.2	33.3	4.8
Nevada	9.1	0.0	4.8	16.7	6.5
New Hampshire	15.4	11.1	12.9	0.0	11.6
New Jersey	2.6	5.2	9.2	8.5	7.7
New Mexico	7.7	7.4	9.4	0.0	8.1
New York	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2
North Carolina	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.0	2.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.3	1.4	3.3	4.9	2.4
Oklahoma	3.6	9.4	6.1	14.3	7.5
Oregon	0.0	1.7	7.7	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	0.8	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.7
Rhode Island	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
South Carolina	7.1	6.9	6.8	0.0	6.7
South Dakota	3.0	1.8	0.0	n/a	1.9
Tennessee	4.1	8.7	6.3	41.2	8.4
Texas	1.9	7.9	5.9	8.8	6.2
Utah	3.7	10.5	6.1	0.0	7.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.5	2.1
Washington	3.8	3.4	6.3	0.0	4.5
West Virginia	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Wisconsin	0.0	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.7
Wyoming	8.3	15.4	0.0	n/a	7.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.12.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2.1	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.5
Alabama	0.0	7.1	6.1	0.0	5.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	21.1	21.3	16.2	40.0	19.0
California	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.7
Colorado	0.0	2.2	5.3	11.1	3.3
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	3.9	13.6	3.4
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.7	1.5	4.6	5.1	3.9
Georgia	7.4	5.1	5.7	12.5	6.1
Hawaii	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	2.9
Idaho	0.0	4.0	11.1	n/a	5.1
Illinois	2.5	3.3	3.9	1.6	3.1
Indiana	3.0	1.8	4.8	5.6	3.2
Iowa	2.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.9
Kansas	5.7	4.7	3.7	0.0	4.8
Kentucky	5.6	0.8	9.2	0.0	5.0
Louisiana	3.8	8.3	7.6	0.0	6.9
Maine	0.0	15.9	10.0	50.0	10.2
Maryland	2.8	1.9	1.8	4.0	2.2
Massachusetts	1.4	2.6	3.1	0.0	2.6
Michigan	1.9	1.3	7.2	6.5	4.7
Minnesota	1.5	1.9	5.4	0.0	2.7
Mississippi	12.5	8.6	13.9	0.0	11.0
Missouri	1.2	2.5	3.1	13.3	2.9
Montana	5.1	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.1
Nebraska	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.0	0.9
Nevada	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	4.3
New Hampshire	0.0	4.8	15.2	0.0	7.4
New Jersey	2.6	0.0	5.2	3.5	3.7
New Mexico	0.0	12.9	12.1	50.0	11.3
New York	2.0	1.7	1.1	3.8	2.2
North Carolina	1.9	4.3	2.7	0.0	3.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.1
Ohio	0.6	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.8
Oklahoma	0.0	5.2	9.3	0.0	6.1
Oregon	8.7	1.6	3.8	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	2.2	1.6	4.8	1.9
Rhode Island	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	4.9
South Carolina	7.1	9.7	11.3	16.7	9.9
South Dakota	4.3	3.2	0.0	n/a	3.3
Tennessee	6.4	7.1	5.7	15.8	6.8
Texas	0.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	2.1
Utah	4.3	3.0	9.1	0.0	5.5
Vermont	0.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	2.4
Virginia	2.2	2.4	4.1	0.0	3.1
Washington	1.5	6.0	5.3	0.0	4.7
West Virginia	0.0	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.4
Wisconsin	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
Wyoming	0.0	6.7	9.1	n/a	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.12.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.1
Alabama	8.3	5.2	7.9	14.3	7.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.9
Arkansas	29.4	10.9	13.5	0.0	13.2
California	1.8	2.0	0.9	3.6	1.8
Colorado	5.0	1.2	4.4	0.0	3.1
Connecticut	0.0	2.9	6.0	0.0	4.2
Delaware	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.7	2.0
Georgia	0.0	6.3	3.2	0.0	3.7
Hawaii	0.0	14.3	10.0	0.0	5.7
Idaho	4.3	6.7	4.0	n/a	5.1
Illinois	0.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.4
Indiana	3.2	4.3	3.2	17.6	4.1
Iowa	0.0	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.9
Kansas	3.9	6.6	7.7	0.0	5.9
Kentucky	2.8	0.0	3.4	14.3	2.2
Louisiana	3.2	1.6	3.6	0.0	3.0
Maine	4.2	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.9
Maryland	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
Massachusetts	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.1
Michigan	2.0	3.6	4.4	11.5	4.3
Minnesota	2.8	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.6
Mississippi	4.8	7.2	6.6	33.3	7.1
Missouri	0.0	1.3	5.0	4.5	2.8
Montana	5.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	4.3
Nebraska	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Nevada	0.0	14.3	4.8	0.0	4.5
New Hampshire	0.0	8.6	3.4	0.0	4.9
New Jersey	2.7	1.6	4.0	6.5	3.9
New Mexico	0.0	7.1	3.3	0.0	4.2
New York	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.2
North Carolina	1.9	4.0	3.2	12.5	3.6
North Dakota	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ohio	0.0	1.5	1.8	3.6	1.5
Oklahoma	8.8	7.3	10.1	0.0	8.4
Oregon	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	2.1
Pennsylvania	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	3.4
South Carolina	6.8	13.2	9.4	0.0	9.7
South Dakota	2.5	1.9	11.8	n/a	3.6
Tennessee	4.3	7.9	9.1	0.0	7.7
Texas	1.6	2.5	3.4	0.0	2.7
Utah	0.0	3.4	3.2	0.0	2.3
Vermont	0.0	14.3	7.1	n/a	7.7
Virginia	2.5	2.4	3.2	0.0	2.6
Washington	3.9	2.5	3.7	0.0	3.2
West Virginia	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	0.0	1.0	2.0	9.1	1.7
Wyoming	10.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.12.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2.2	3.2	3.9	4.2	3.4
Alabama	10.0	4.3	9.5	0.0	6.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	13.5	10.0	9.2
Arkansas	16.7	11.8	9.6	25.0	11.1
California	2.5	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.3
Colorado	0.0	9.9	8.0	0.0	6.9
Connecticut	0.0	1.2	2.3	5.6	2.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	5.7	3.4	1.3	2.9	2.1
Georgia	6.5	1.8	5.2	7.7	4.5
Hawaii	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Idaho	0.0	8.7	11.5	n/a	6.8
Illinois	0.0	2.1	3.5	6.3	3.0
Indiana	3.4	8.8	3.1	14.3	5.8
Iowa	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.4
Kansas	5.0	6.8	21.7	0.0	8.5
Kentucky	7.5	1.6	3.1	0.0	3.3
Louisiana	4.8	6.5	6.2	5.6	6.1
Maine	2.6	6.2	7.1	0.0	5.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.9
Michigan	0.0	2.3	3.2	10.3	3.1
Minnesota	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.0	1.3
Mississippi	4.0	6.5	5.8	0.0	5.9
Missouri	0.0	2.7	6.5	0.0	4.0
Montana	0.0	12.5	8.0	0.0	5.5
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	9.1	2.7	3.6	16.7	4.9
New Jersey	2.5	0.0	3.9	7.1	3.6
New Mexico	9.1	17.2	7.1	0.0	11.3
New York	4.3	1.9	3.8	2.0	2.9
North Carolina	0.0	4.5	2.8	6.3	3.2
North Dakota	4.3	2.9	4.8	0.0	3.8
Ohio	0.0	0.8	1.1	3.7	0.9
Oklahoma	4.2	8.9	10.3	0.0	8.8
Oregon	5.6	3.6	3.8	0.0	3.9
Pennsylvania	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.5	1.5
Rhode Island	6.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.3
South Carolina	5.6	1.9	6.5	28.6	5.7
South Dakota	2.1	0.0	7.7	n/a	1.7
Tennessee	5.0	5.3	4.0	10.5	4.9
Texas	1.7	2.4	3.7	5.0	3.1
Utah	4.0	0.0	7.7	33.3	4.9
Vermont	0.0	0.0	6.3	n/a	2.6
Virginia	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2
Washington	2.1	3.5	2.0	0.0	2.7
West Virginia	3.3	3.6	2.3	0.0	3.1
Wisconsin	0.0	3.0	7.3	0.0	4.0
Wyoming	0.0	14.3	0.0	n/a	5.3

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.12.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	2.2	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.4
Alabama	0.0	3.6	3.3	0.0	3.0
Alaska	10.0	0.0		n/a	9.1
Arizona	0.0	8.3	6.7	0.0	6.4
Arkansas	15.4	13.6	3.9	0.0	8.2
California	1.8	3.1	5.0	4.0	3.4
Colorado	0.0	3.7	6.0	14.3	4.3
Connecticut	0.0	1.3	0.7	15.0	2.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	25.0	0.0	14.3	16.7	13.6
Florida	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.7
Georgia	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.0	2.2
Hawaii	5.6	8.3	5.9	0.0	6.0
Idaho	0.0	8.0	4.5	n/a	4.3
Illinois	4.1	2.6	6.2	3.8	4.3
Indiana	3.3	6.5	6.5	26.7	6.5
Iowa	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.7
Kansas	3.4	6.9	5.7	50.0	5.8
Kentucky	5.0	4.2	5.0	20.0	5.0
Louisiana	0.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	1.8
Maine	11.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	7.0
Maryland	0.0	2.2	2.4	0.0	1.8
Massachusetts	3.8	2.5	1.5	0.0	2.0
Michigan	2.3	3.7	6.1	11.5	5.3
Minnesota	1.4	3.0	3.7	13.6	3.5
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.4
Missouri	1.6	1.8	3.6	0.0	2.5
Montana	5.0	7.1	4.5	50.0	6.5
Nebraska	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.0	0.9
Nevada	0.0	0.0	8.7	0.0	4.4
New Hampshire	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	3.8
New Jersey	0.0	1.6	3.0	1.8	2.3
New Mexico	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	2.9
New York	0.0	1.9	4.2	2.4	2.9
North Carolina	2.0	2.5	2.9	0.0	2.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.8
Oklahoma	8.1	12.9	6.8	20.0	10.1
Oregon	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	3.0
Pennsylvania	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
Rhode Island	0.0	3.0	2.3	0.0	2.1
South Carolina	2.6	9.4	5.6	20.0	6.5
South Dakota	2.0	2.2	0.0	n/a	1.9
Tennessee	2.9	2.1	3.9	5.3	3.3
Texas	0.0	2.1	3.8	8.8	3.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	2.6
Virginia	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.4
Washington	0.0	4.1	5.1	0.0	3.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.9
Wisconsin	8.2	6.4	11.2	14.3	8.7
Wyoming	0.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	2.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.13.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	3.9	2.7	4.0	3.6
Alabama	5.2	6.1	9.5	5.8
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	7.7	5.0	23.1	8.0
California	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6
Colorado	3.3	2.0	0.0	2.7
Connecticut	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	33.3	7.7	0.0	14.3
Florida	3.9	1.8	7.1	3.5
Georgia	5.2	1.4	0.0	4.1
Hawaii	0.0	20.0	11.1	9.4
Idaho	2.1	0.0	5.9	2.7
Illinois	2.8	0.9	0.0	2.2
Indiana	5.2	3.1	0.0	4.4
Iowa	4.5	2.0	0.0	3.2
Kansas	6.1	7.0	3.3	6.0
Kentucky	5.8	4.3	0.0	5.2
Louisiana	5.6	5.1	7.7	5.5
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	2.8	1.1	20.0	2.5
Massachusetts	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1
Michigan	4.8	1.8	2.2	3.7
Minnesota	5.1	4.5	8.8	5.2
Mississippi	4.2	7.3	0.0	4.2
Missouri	2.5	1.3	2.4	2.2
Montana	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	4.5	6.9	2.1	4.8
Nevada	2.9	20.0	16.7	6.5
New Hampshire	11.6	13.3	7.7	11.6
New Jersey	7.0	8.8	9.1	7.7
New Mexico	8.5	9.1	0.0	8.1
New York	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.2
North Carolina	2.2	2.0	0.0	2.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.9	0.5	3.6	2.4
Oklahoma	8.0	4.3	5.6	7.5
Oregon	3.8	3.7	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	1.8	1.9	0.0	1.7
Rhode Island	0.0	5.9	n/a	1.1
South Carolina	7.7	3.2	5.3	6.7
South Dakota	0.0	1.5	16.7	1.9
Tennessee	8.6	5.5	12.9	8.4
Texas	6.4	5.2	8.3	6.2
Utah	8.9	0.0	0.0	7.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
Washington	4.0	4.8	8.7	4.5
West Virginia	0.9	2.3	0.0	1.2
Wisconsin	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.13.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	3.9	2.4	4.2	3.5
Alabama	4.7	8.6	10.0	5.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	18.1	20.0	30.0	19.0
California	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7
Colorado	5.1	0.0	0.0	3.3
Connecticut	3.7	0.0	33.3	3.4
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	4.3	2.8	0.0	3.9
Georgia	6.6	3.9	7.1	6.1
Hawaii	6.3	0.0	0.0	2.9
Idaho	6.0	0.0	5.6	5.1
Illinois	3.7	1.8	2.8	3.1
Indiana	3.7	1.9	5.6	3.2
Iowa	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9
Kansas	3.1	5.1	11.1	4.8
Kentucky	5.6	3.1	12.5	5.0
Louisiana	5.8	9.0	15.4	6.9
Maine	10.6	6.5	50.0	10.2
Maryland	2.9	1.2	0.0	2.2
Massachusetts	2.9	2.2	0.0	2.6
Michigan	6.1	2.4	2.1	4.7
Minnesota	1.8	2.5	5.5	2.7
Mississippi	11.6	10.0	9.1	11.0
Missouri	3.8	0.7	2.0	2.9
Montana	2.9	2.1	6.7	3.1
Nebraska	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
Nevada	5.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
New Hampshire	8.0	6.1	8.3	7.4
New Jersey	3.7	3.6	5.0	3.7
New Mexico	7.3	15.0	40.0	11.3
New York	2.4	2.3	0.0	2.2
North Carolina	3.6	1.0	6.3	3.1
North Dakota	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
Ohio	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.8
Oklahoma	6.9	2.3	0.0	6.1
Oregon	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.9
Rhode Island	5.6	0.0	n/a	4.9
South Carolina	11.9	3.8	4.8	9.9
South Dakota	2.4	4.0	0.0	3.3
Tennessee	6.2	5.9	14.3	6.8
Texas	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.1
Utah	6.9	0.0	0.0	5.5
Vermont	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.4
Virginia	3.7	2.2	0.0	3.1
Washington	4.4	4.5	8.0	4.7
West Virginia	1.0	3.0	0.0	1.4
Wisconsin	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
Wyoming	6.7	0.0	7.1	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.13.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	3.4	2.3	3.2	3.1
Alabama	7.6	10.7	0.0	7.4
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Arkansas	12.6	18.4	9.1	13.2
California	2.2	0.4	0.0	1.8
Colorado	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.1
Connecticut	4.3	4.1	0.0	4.2
Delaware	0.0	6.7	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.6	0.5	0.0	2.0
Georgia	4.8	0.0	7.7	3.7
Hawaii	13.3	0.0	0.0	5.7
Idaho	4.0	0.0	11.8	5.1
Illinois	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.4
Indiana	4.1	3.4	9.1	4.1
Iowa	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9
Kansas	6.2	7.1	1.8	5.9
Kentucky	1.9	3.1	0.0	2.2
Louisiana	3.7	1.3	0.0	3.0
Maine	4.6	5.7	0.0	4.9
Maryland	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Massachusetts	0.6	2.3	0.0	1.1
Michigan	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.3
Minnesota	2.5	1.6	0.0	1.6
Mississippi	5.0	7.7	16.0	7.1
Missouri	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.8
Montana	5.4	0.0	14.3	4.3
Nebraska	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
Nevada	3.1	0.0	14.3	4.5
New Hampshire	2.5	10.3	0.0	4.9
New Jersey	3.5	4.5	5.3	3.9
New Mexico	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
New York	0.9	1.4	2.0	1.2
North Carolina	4.7	1.0	0.0	3.6
North Dakota	0.0	1.4	33.3	2.4
Ohio	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.5
Oklahoma	8.2	7.9	12.5	8.4
Oregon	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Pennsylvania	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.9
Rhode Island	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.4
South Carolina	9.4	6.3	18.8	9.7
South Dakota	2.6	4.5	0.0	3.6
Tennessee	7.6	7.2	9.4	7.7
Texas	2.7	3.3	0.0	2.7
Utah	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.3
Vermont	7.7	8.3	0.0	7.7
Virginia	3.4	1.3	0.0	2.6
Washington	4.0	1.6	0.0	3.2
West Virginia	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Wisconsin	2.1	1.9	0.0	1.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	18.2	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.13.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	4.0	2.2	2.8	3.4
Alabama	7.6	4.5	0.0	6.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	12.5	0.0	n/a	9.2
Arkansas	11.0	14.3	0.0	11.1
California	2.7	0.9	1.9	2.3
Colorado	8.7	3.4	5.0	6.9
Connecticut	2.1	1.9	0.0	2.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.4	1.6	0.0	2.1
Georgia	5.0	3.8	3.1	4.5
Hawaii	0.0	8.3	0.0	2.6
Idaho	8.5	8.3	0.0	6.8
Illinois	3.7	0.9	5.7	3.0
Indiana	6.2	4.3	11.1	5.8
Iowa	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
Kansas	9.4	8.6	4.7	8.5
Kentucky	3.5	3.3	0.0	3.3
Louisiana	6.2	1.8	25.0	6.1
Maine	6.0	2.9	0.0	5.0
Maryland	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Massachusetts	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Michigan	4.0	1.8	0.0	3.1
Minnesota	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.3
Mississippi	6.5	5.0	3.7	5.9
Missouri	4.5	3.6	0.0	4.0
Montana	11.8	2.4	0.0	5.5
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	7.3	3.6	0.0	4.9
New Jersey	3.9	3.5	0.0	3.6
New Mexico	13.0	10.5	0.0	11.3
New York	2.4	2.8	5.9	2.9
North Carolina	3.4	3.2	0.0	3.2
North Dakota	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.8
Ohio	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	8.6	11.1	5.6	8.8
Oregon	4.0	0.0	20.0	3.9
Pennsylvania	1.7	1.1	2.4	1.5
Rhode Island	2.9	0.0	n/a	2.3
South Carolina	6.1	4.8	4.5	5.7
South Dakota	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.7
Tennessee	6.4	1.5	0.0	4.9
Texas	3.6	1.1	0.0	3.1
Utah	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.9
Vermont	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Virginia	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2
Washington	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.7
West Virginia	2.4	5.7	0.0	3.1
Wisconsin	5.1	1.3	7.0	4.0
Wyoming	0.0	16.7	5.9	5.3

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.13.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	3.8	2.4	3.4	3.4
Alabama	3.0	5.3	0.0	3.0
Alaska	n/a	0.0	14.3	9.1
Arizona	8.7	0.0	0.0	6.4
Arkansas	7.6	13.0	0.0	8.2
California	3.8	0.5	6.7	3.4
Colorado	5.8	0.0	4.8	4.3
Connecticut	2.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	12.5	16.7	0.0	13.6
Florida	3.3	1.5	0.0	2.7
Georgia	2.1	1.1	6.7	2.2
Hawaii	4.3	7.1	7.7	6.0
Idaho	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.3
Illinois	4.9	2.4	6.5	4.3
Indiana	7.5	5.1	0.0	6.5
Iowa	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7
Kansas	6.3	5.5	4.7	5.8
Kentucky	6.1	1.2	12.5	5.0
Louisiana	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.8
Maine	8.3	3.3	0.0	7.0
Maryland	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.8
Massachusetts	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.0
Michigan	6.2	4.9	0.0	5.3
Minnesota	3.5	3.8	1.9	3.5
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.4
Missouri	2.9	2.1	0.0	2.5
Montana	8.1	7.7	0.0	6.5
Nebraska	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.9
Nevada	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.4
New Hampshire	2.6	3.7	7.7	3.8
New Jersey	2.7	1.9	0.0	2.3
New Mexico	2.1	5.6	0.0	2.9
New York	3.4	1.8	6.0	2.9
North Carolina	2.0	3.7	7.1	2.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.8	0.9	7.1	1.8
Oklahoma	11.1	5.1	5.9	10.1
Oregon	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.0
Pennsylvania	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.1
Rhode Island	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
South Carolina	5.6	8.0	10.0	6.5
South Dakota	2.8	1.5	0.0	1.9
Tennessee	2.9	5.6	0.0	3.3
Texas	3.1	3.1	0.0	3.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	3.8	0.0		2.6
Virginia	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Washington	4.6	2.2	0.0	3.7
West Virginia	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Wisconsin	10.1	5.9	10.9	8.7
Wyoming	0.0	20.0	0.0	2.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.14.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.9	1.5
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.0	2.6	0.7	25.0	1.8
California	1.1	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.6
Colorado	2.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	2.8	13.6	2.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	4.8
Florida	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.2
Georgia	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Illinois	1.6	2.7	0.6	2.2	1.7
Indiana	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.3
Louisiana	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6
Maine	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	2.2	5.8	0.0	3.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.5	0.4
Michigan	0.0	7.0	5.2	3.3	5.1
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.2
Mississippi	3.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Missouri	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
Montana	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Nevada	9.1	0.0	0.0	33.3	6.5
New Hampshire	7.7	2.8	3.2	0.0	3.5
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.7	2.2
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	1.9	0.0	2.6	2.1	1.9
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	2.6	6.4	19.5	4.5
Oklahoma	1.8	2.6	2.7	0.0	2.5
Oregon	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
Texas	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.9	0.7
Utah	3.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	2.3	1.5	4.5	1.7
Washington	0.0	3.4	2.7	0.0	2.4
West Virginia	0.0	1.3	3.7	0.0	1.8
Wisconsin	0.0	0.5	0.7	4.8	0.9
Wyoming	0.0	15.4	6.7	n/a	7.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.14.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.1
Alabama	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	0.0	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.2
California	2.8	1.0	1.5	5.1	1.7
Colorado	2.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	2.6
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	5.6
Florida	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8
Georgia	3.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	2.9
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Illinois	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.1
Indiana	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Iowa	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
Kansas	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	1.3
Kentucky	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.0	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.6
Maine	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
Maryland	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.0	1.3
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Michigan	0.0	4.0	5.9	3.2	4.5
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	2.4	3.0	20.0	3.2
New Jersey	5.1	3.5	2.1	1.8	2.6
New Mexico	0.0	3.2	6.1	0.0	3.8
New York	3.9	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.3
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.4	1.9	2.6	15.4	2.8
Oklahoma	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
Oregon	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Pennsylvania	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	0.0	1.6	0.0	n/a	0.8
Tennessee	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
Texas	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	2.4
Virginia	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.9	1.0
Washington	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
Wisconsin	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.14.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.0
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.7
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
California	0.7	2.3	3.7	3.6	2.4
Colorado	0.0	1.2	3.3	0.0	1.8
Connecticut	0.0	2.9	4.3	0.0	3.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	3.3	0.0	n/a	1.3
Illinois	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5
Indiana	1.1	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.4
Iowa	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Kansas	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
Maine	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	0.0	0.7	5.3	11.5	3.6
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6
Montana	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.1
Nebraska	0.0	1.0	2.7	0.0	0.9
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	2.3
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.2
New Jersey	0.0	1.6	1.5	8.1	2.5
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.8
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
Oklahoma	2.9	1.2	3.4	0.0	2.2
Oregon	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	2.1
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	0.9
Tennessee	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
Texas	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Washington	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.14.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.1
Alabama	0.0	1.4	0.0	9.1	1.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.0
Colorado	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	7.7	2.5	3.0	0.0	2.9
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.8
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	4.3	0.0	n/a	1.4
Illinois	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0
Indiana	0.0	1.5	0.5	7.1	1.0
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Kentucky	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.4
Maine	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	2.2	2.3	3.2	6.9	3.1
Minnesota	1.5	0.0	2.8	6.3	1.3
Mississippi	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.4
Missouri	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
Montana	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Nevada	0.0	12.5	4.3	16.7	6.3
New Hampshire	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
New Jersey	2.5	0.0	2.9	10.7	3.6
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.4
New York	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
North Carolina	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.8	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
Oregon	0.0	1.8	3.8	0.0	2.3
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.6
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	2.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
Texas	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.8
Utah	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	2.3	7.1	1.6
Washington	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.14.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
Alabama	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
Alaska	10.0	100.0	n/a	n/a	18.2
Arizona	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.4
Arkansas	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.7
California	0.9	4.6	4.7	8.0	4.1
Colorado	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Connecticut	0.0	1.3	7.2	0.0	4.3
Delaware	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.3	0.6
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	4.5	n/a	1.4
Illinois	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.0
Indiana	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7
Louisiana	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Maine	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
Maryland	0.0	2.2	2.4	8.3	2.7
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	0.0	6.0	4.7	0.0	4.3
Minnesota	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
Missouri	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4
Montana	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	2.5	2.0	2.3	0.0	2.2
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	2.8	3.7	0.0	2.5
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	2.5	5.3	2.3
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.4
New York	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
North Carolina	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.9
Oregon	5.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.2
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
Texas	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0
Utah	0.0	3.2	2.8	0.0	2.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	2.6
Virginia	2.8	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.8
Washington	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.9
Wisconsin	2.0	1.2	1.5	7.1	1.6
Wyoming	0.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	2.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.15.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Ownership type: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.5
Alabama	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1.8	2.5	0.0	1.8
California	3.0	1.3	1.9	2.6
Colorado	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Connecticut	2.7	2.2	0.0	2.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	16.7	0.0	0.0	4.8
Florida	1.1	1.2	7.1	1.2
Georgia	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.8
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.7
Indiana	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5
Kentucky	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
Maine	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8
Maryland	4.9	0.0	20.0	3.4
Massachusetts	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4
Michigan	7.0	2.6	0.0	5.1
Minnesota	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Mississippi	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.9
Missouri	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
Montana	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
Nevada	5.7	0.0	16.7	6.5
New Hampshire	4.7	3.3	0.0	3.5
New Jersey	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.2
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	1.8	1.0	7.1	1.9
North Carolina	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	4.9	2.4	10.7	4.5
Oklahoma	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Oregon	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Pennsylvania	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
Texas	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Utah	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.7
Washington	3.0	1.6	0.0	2.4
West Virginia	1.9	2.3	0.0	1.8
Wisconsin	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.9
Wyoming	0.0	20.0	10.5	7.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.15.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.1
Alabama	0.6	2.9	5.0	1.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
California	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.7
Colorado	0.7	3.6	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Delaware	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.6
District of Columbia	25.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Georgia	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.8
Hawaii	6.3	0.0	0.0	2.9
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	0.9	0.5	8.3	1.1
Indiana	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
Iowa	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
Kansas	2.1	0.0	2.2	1.3
Kentucky	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
Maine	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.7
Maryland	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Massachusetts	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
Michigan	5.8	3.2	0.0	4.5
Minnesota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	2.0	3.0	8.3	3.2
New Jersey	2.3	3.6	0.0	2.6
New Mexico	5.5	0.0	0.0	3.8
New York	0.6	2.0	1.9	1.3
North Carolina	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	3.4	1.3	0.0	2.8
Oklahoma	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Oregon	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Pennsylvania	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8
Tennessee	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
Texas	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.3
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.4
Virginia	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Washington	1.3	0.0	4.0	1.3
West Virginia	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Wisconsin	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.0
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.15.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

	Percentage by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.1	3.8	0.0	1.7
Arkansas	0.4	0.0	9.1	0.7
California	2.3	1.7	6.8	2.4
Colorado	2.1	0.0	4.8	1.8
Connecticut	3.7	2.0	0.0	3.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Georgia	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Illinois	1.4	1.8	0.0	1.5
Indiana	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.4
Iowa	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
Kansas	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.0
Kentucky	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	0.7	0.0	6.7	0.8
Maine	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	4.1	2.8	2.1	3.6
Minnesota	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missouri	0.6	0.0	2.8	0.6
Montana	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.1
Nebraska	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
Nevada	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.3
New Hampshire	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.2
New Jersey	1.7	4.5	0.0	2.5
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.8
North Carolina	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4
Oklahoma	1.5	5.3	6.3	2.2
Oregon	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Pennsylvania	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Dakota	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
Tennessee	0.4	0.0	3.1	0.6
Texas	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.6
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
Washington	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.15.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1
Alabama	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.6	0.0	n/a	1.1
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.0
Colorado	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	1.6	7.7	0.0	2.9
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.8
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Illinois	0.7	1.4	2.9	1.0
Indiana	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.0
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.5	0.7	2.3	0.8
Kentucky	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
Louisiana	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
Maine	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Maryland	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	3.6	2.7	0.0	3.1
Minnesota	3.8	0.4	0.0	1.3
Mississippi	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
Missouri	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
Montana	0.0	0.0	6.3	1.1
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.9
Nevada	8.1	0.0	0.0	6.3
New Hampshire	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.2
New Jersey	4.4	2.6	0.0	3.6
New Mexico	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
New York	0.3	0.7	2.0	0.6
North Carolina	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.0	0.5	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Oregon	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Pennsylvania	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Texas	0.9	0.0	2.6	0.8
Utah	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.9	0.0	12.5	1.6
Washington	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.15.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Abuse of Residents by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Ownership Type			
	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	1.5	0.7	2.2	1.3
Alabama	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Alaska	n/a	0.0	28.6	18.2
Arizona	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.4
Arkansas	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
California	4.3	2.2	6.7	4.1
Colorado	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.5
Connecticut	5.0	2.0	0.0	4.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	33.3	2.3
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9
Georgia	0.4	0.0	3.3	0.6
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Illinois	0.9	1.0	3.2	1.0
Indiana	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.6
Iowa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.4
Kentucky	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
Louisiana	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Maine	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Maryland	2.9	2.6	0.0	2.7
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	5.1	2.9	2.6	4.3
Minnesota	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5
Mississippi	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
Missouri	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
Montana	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	2.8	1.5	2.0	2.2
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	15.4	2.5
New Jersey	3.1	0.0	5.3	2.3
New Mexico	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
New York	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.9
North Carolina	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.0	0.5	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	0.7	0.0	5.9	0.9
Oregon	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
Texas	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.0
Utah	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.1
Vermont	3.8	0.0	n/a	2.6
Virginia	1.7	1.1	8.3	1.8
Washington	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
West Virginia	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Wisconsin	1.1	1.5	3.6	1.6
Wyoming	6.7	0.0	0.0	2.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.16.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	6.7	9.9	11.7	13.3	10.4
Alabama	0.0	5.0	1.7	0.0	2.7
Alaska	20.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	12.5
Arizona	0.0	7.4	8.0	15.4	7.3
Arkansas	10.0	8.7	17.8	25.0	13.5
California	10.3	16.1	19.1	25.9	16.0
Colorado	8.7	15.3	14.0	14.3	13.4
Connecticut	14.3	18.4	20.3	31.8	20.3
Delaware	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	2.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	4.8
Florida	0.0	4.5	8.4	21.6	7.6
Georgia	6.7	11.9	8.8	12.5	9.8
Hawaii	21.4	25.0	12.5	50.0	21.9
Idaho	4.2	11.5	12.0	n/a	9.3
Illinois	4.1	4.4	8.4	10.1	6.7
Indiana	4.4	5.0	7.4	4.5	5.7
Iowa	5.6	4.1	6.8	0.0	4.9
Kansas	14.7	18.4	11.7	100.0	16.7
Kentucky	2.9	11.3	13.3	0.0	9.8
Louisiana	14.3	26.1	37.8	22.7	32.1
Maine	12.0	8.1	23.1	0.0	11.0
Maryland	2.4	8.7	11.6	3.6	8.5
Massachusetts	2.2	5.0	9.7	22.7	7.7
Michigan	6.4	11.9	13.2	16.7	12.3
Minnesota	5.9	4.3	4.1	0.0	4.3
Mississippi	6.5	5.1	6.3	0.0	5.7
Missouri	6.6	6.3	8.8	0.0	7.1
Montana	2.9	10.3	4.8	0.0	5.7
Nebraska	6.6	5.2	9.7	33.3	6.8
Nevada	36.4	50.0	38.1	0.0	34.8
New Hampshire	23.1	11.1	9.7	0.0	11.6
New Jersey	0.0	1.7	13.0	13.6	9.9
New Mexico	7.7	3.7	9.4	0.0	6.8
New York	5.8	21.2	13.8	13.6	14.3
North Carolina	3.8	3.3	4.2	11.1	4.1
North Dakota	14.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	5.4
Ohio	5.3	8.0	11.8	7.3	9.1
Oklahoma	18.2	22.4	24.5	14.3	22.4
Oregon	4.0	5.0	13.5	0.0	7.9
Pennsylvania	4.0	7.2	7.5	7.9	6.9
Rhode Island	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
South Carolina	4.8	5.2	8.1	0.0	6.1
South Dakota	6.1	14.5	26.7	n/a	13.6
Tennessee	14.3	16.5	21.1	23.5	18.9
Texas	4.3	7.5	7.8	11.8	7.3
Utah	0.0	7.9	27.3	0.0	12.0
Vermont	16.7	14.3	6.7	n/a	12.2
Virginia	4.3	9.2	7.5	18.2	8.3
Washington	7.7	12.0	11.7	0.0	10.8
West Virginia	2.9	10.5	5.6	50.0	7.8
Wisconsin	0.0	11.9	10.8	26.2	11.8
Wyoming	0.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	2.5

Source: OSCAR

**Table 4.16.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints
by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003**

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	6.3	9.0	10.1	12.7	9.3
Alabama	0.0	2.4	3.5	6.7	3.1
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	9.1	4.2	7.7	5.2
Arkansas	10.5	9.6	7.7	0.0	8.5
California	8.1	12.4	19.2	30.5	14.0
Colorado	9.5	21.3	13.3	22.2	16.3
Connecticut	18.8	18.6	19.4	31.8	20.3
Delaware	0.0	10.0	9.5	0.0	7.9
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	33.3	16.7	11.1
Florida	1.7	4.6	8.0	10.3	7.0
Georgia	7.4	8.5	13.4	16.7	11.6
Hawaii	15.4	50.0	23.1	0.0	23.5
Idaho	7.4	8.0	3.7	n/a	6.3
Illinois	5.7	4.8	11.4	15.1	8.9
Indiana	6.9	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.7
Iowa	1.1	4.5	9.1	0.0	4.7
Kansas	10.4	12.3	22.2	50.0	13.4
Kentucky	4.2	13.6	10.8	0.0	10.3
Louisiana	11.5	23.3	14.6	25.0	16.8
Maine	11.6	20.6	20.0	100.0	18.6
Maryland	0.0	9.6	6.3	4.0	5.8
Massachusetts	1.4	7.8	9.0	22.2	8.0
Michigan	5.8	10.1	5.9	9.7	7.5
Minnesota	4.5	14.7	8.9	16.7	11.5
Mississippi	0.0	4.9	9.7	0.0	6.1
Missouri	3.5	4.2	9.4	6.7	6.2
Montana	5.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
Nebraska	5.7	11.0	11.4	33.3	9.4
Nevada	27.3	0.0	45.5	16.7	30.4
New Hampshire	6.7	2.4	3.0	0.0	3.2
New Jersey	7.7	8.8	10.8	12.3	10.4
New Mexico	14.3	6.5	9.1	0.0	8.8
New York	9.8	11.1	11.5	7.5	9.9
North Carolina	0.0	4.9	2.7	0.0	3.1
North Dakota	11.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.3
Ohio	4.7	6.2	10.7	23.1	8.5
Oklahoma	14.3	19.7	16.0	16.7	17.6
Oregon	4.3	3.3	5.8	0.0	4.4
Pennsylvania	4.5	5.6	8.4	8.3	7.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	7.1	6.5	8.5	33.3	8.3
South Dakota	8.5	14.5	14.3	n/a	12.2
Tennessee	6.4	13.3	17.2	10.5	14.2
Texas	4.9	6.1	7.2	6.1	6.5
Utah	4.3	9.1	15.2	50.0	11.0
Vermont	8.3	38.5	5.9	n/a	16.7
Virginia	6.7	8.3	11.7	5.9	9.6
Washington	9.1	3.0	7.0	0.0	5.7
West Virginia	6.9	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.8
Wisconsin	7.3	11.2	10.8	15.2	11.0
Wyoming	20.0	6.7	18.2	n/a	13.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.16.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	6.9	9.2	10.6	10.5	9.5
Alabama	0.0	6.5	5.9	0.0	5.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	1.5	9.1	1.7
Arkansas	5.9	7.3	12.1	0.0	9.6
California	9.2	13.7	21.8	23.6	15.1
Colorado	7.5	10.5	13.2	16.7	11.2
Connecticut	8.3	21.7	25.9	47.1	25.2
Delaware	0.0	7.1	4.3	0.0	4.5
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	4.5
Florida	6.1	3.9	6.3	8.1	5.9
Georgia	0.0	10.8	9.7	18.2	9.8
Hawaii	11.8	57.1	30.0	0.0	25.7
Idaho	4.3	6.7	12.0	n/a	7.7
Illinois	5.2	8.7	11.0	12.0	9.6
Indiana	6.3	10.9	8.5	23.5	9.6
Iowa	1.9	4.8	5.1	0.0	4.1
Kansas	18.1	16.5	15.4	0.0	16.8
Kentucky	5.6	18.5	19.5	14.3	15.8
Louisiana	3.2	12.5	13.8	13.6	12.6
Maine	8.3	11.7	15.4	0.0	10.6
Maryland	5.6	10.0	3.5	0.0	5.0
Massachusetts	5.3	2.8	5.1	25.0	5.3
Michigan	9.8	8.6	4.4	15.4	7.0
Minnesota	7.0	10.5	13.3	0.0	10.1
Mississippi	4.8	1.2	11.8	33.3	6.6
Missouri	0.0	4.0	9.9	4.5	6.1
Montana	11.1	10.3	7.4	0.0	9.6
Nebraska	2.4	9.9	10.8	0.0	7.1
Nevada	0.0	42.9	23.8	0.0	18.2
New Hampshire	15.4	17.1	17.2	25.0	17.3
New Jersey	0.0	3.2	8.1	1.6	5.3
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	2.8
New York	17.0	12.6	10.6	7.8	10.4
North Carolina	0.0	2.0	6.3	0.0	3.8
North Dakota	8.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	6.0
Ohio	4.8	8.6	10.5	10.7	8.8
Oklahoma	17.6	10.3	21.0	0.0	15.0
Oregon	5.0	8.7	7.3	50.0	8.2
Pennsylvania	13.1	11.4	14.1	8.2	12.6
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.1
South Carolina	9.1	9.4	7.8	0.0	8.5
South Dakota	2.5	11.3	11.8	n/a	8.2
Tennessee	8.7	10.9	16.7	10.5	13.6
Texas	3.1	8.5	10.8	15.2	9.2
Utah	8.0	3.4	6.5	0.0	5.8
Vermont	9.1	7.1	14.3	n/a	10.3
Virginia	2.5	6.1	6.4	11.1	6.0
Washington	7.8	1.7	6.4	0.0	4.6
West Virginia	7.1	3.4	2.6	0.0	4.0
Wisconsin	9.1	7.6	4.7	18.2	7.3
Wyoming	10.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.16.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	8.0	9.2	10.8	12.9	9.9
Alabama	20.0	4.3	8.1	9.1	7.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	20.0	15.0	26.9	30.0	24.1
Arkansas	8.3	8.2	17.6	25.0	13.4
California	13.1	15.5	17.1	30.9	16.0
Colorado	14.3	14.8	16.1	0.0	14.7
Connecticut	23.1	14.8	25.8	50.0	23.8
Delaware	10.0	18.2	4.2	0.0	8.7
District of Columbia	33.3	16.7	0.0	66.7	30.0
Florida	5.7	8.5	6.3	8.8	6.8
Georgia	6.5	8.0	11.8	15.4	10.5
Hawaii	15.8	42.9	30.0	33.3	25.6
Idaho	4.0	4.3	3.8	n/a	4.1
Illinois	3.8	9.2	9.9	15.0	9.6
Indiana	6.7	14.2	9.9	7.1	11.0
Iowa	7.2	3.7	7.8	0.0	5.2
Kansas	13.2	18.8	23.3	50.0	17.9
Kentucky	13.4	8.5	16.4	0.0	12.4
Louisiana	4.8	6.5	12.9	33.3	12.5
Maine	2.6	9.2	7.1	0.0	6.7
Maryland	0.0	3.7	3.3	0.0	2.6
Massachusetts	7.0	5.9	8.9	15.8	8.2
Michigan	0.0	6.1	5.9	10.3	5.6
Minnesota	7.7	15.5	26.2	12.5	17.0
Mississippi	4.0	8.3	11.6	0.0	9.0
Missouri	10.3	5.8	10.8	14.3	8.7
Montana	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	2.5	3.7	7.0	0.0	3.8
Nevada	27.3	25.0	26.1	33.3	27.1
New Hampshire	0.0	2.7	3.6	16.7	3.7
New Jersey	0.0	3.3	5.4	0.0	3.6
New Mexico	9.1	0.0	10.7	0.0	5.6
New York	8.7	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.1
North Carolina	3.9	1.3	6.1	12.5	4.4
North Dakota	8.7	5.9	4.8	0.0	6.3
Ohio	9.8	7.4	13.1	14.8	10.3
Oklahoma	12.5	10.5	10.9	20.0	11.0
Oregon	11.1	7.1	13.2	0.0	10.1
Pennsylvania	3.2	5.2	10.2	14.1	8.3
Rhode Island	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
South Carolina	5.6	9.3	13.0	28.6	10.9
South Dakota	4.3	14.3	0.0	n/a	8.6
Tennessee	17.5	14.7	9.2	10.5	11.9
Texas	10.7	10.9	11.7	17.5	11.5
Utah	8.0	3.6	3.8	0.0	4.9
Vermont	9.1	9.1	18.8	n/a	13.2
Virginia	5.4	4.2	10.2	7.1	7.6
Washington	4.2	4.4	3.1	0.0	3.8
West Virginia	6.7	8.9	9.3	50.0	9.2
Wisconsin	2.1	4.9	8.8	5.9	5.9
Wyoming	0.0	14.3	0.0	n/a	5.3

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.16.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	7.2	9.9	10.4	11.6	9.8
Alabama	0.0	3.6	5.5	8.3	4.8
Alaska	0.0	100.0	n/a	n/a	9.1
Arizona	0.0	13.9	13.3	0.0	12.0
Arkansas	7.7	15.5	19.6	0.0	17.1
California	12.2	17.5	25.4	24.0	18.7
Colorado	11.4	13.6	10.7	28.6	12.6
Connecticut	6.7	10.0	20.1	30.0	16.9
Delaware	0.0	27.3	16.7	0.0	15.9
District of Columbia	0.0	20.0	0.0	33.3	13.6
Florida	4.3	4.1	6.5	8.6	6.0
Georgia	3.8	1.7	8.3	8.7	5.9
Hawaii	11.1	25.0	29.4	0.0	20.0
Idaho	4.3	8.0	9.1	n/a	7.1
Illinois	2.1	10.8	12.0	17.6	11.3
Indiana	11.0	15.8	15.6	33.3	15.3
Iowa	8.4	7.4	11.6	0.0	8.3
Kansas	10.3	13.7	1.9	0.0	10.7
Kentucky	13.3	12.7	15.8	0.0	13.9
Louisiana	0.0	13.3	3.0	23.5	5.7
Maine	7.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
Maryland	0.0	8.9	6.3	4.2	5.8
Massachusetts	3.8	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.7
Michigan	0.0	6.0	8.0	11.5	6.7
Minnesota	10.1	20.2	26.9	27.3	20.6
Mississippi	8.3	10.7	3.0	0.0	7.1
Missouri	7.9	15.6	11.8	13.3	13.0
Montana	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	5.1	5.1	7.0	0.0	5.4
Nevada	9.1	14.3	17.4	50.0	17.8
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	6.1	8.8	4.9
New Mexico	0.0	4.2	6.1	0.0	4.3
New York	9.5	2.9	8.1	8.2	7.4
North Carolina	3.9	4.3	13.6	6.3	9.1
North Dakota	7.7	11.8	4.5	50.0	9.5
Ohio	6.8	9.4	12.5	12.5	10.4
Oklahoma	5.4	15.3	9.8	0.0	11.9
Oregon	5.3	3.2	3.9	0.0	3.7
Pennsylvania	8.7	2.9	10.5	6.1	7.9
Rhode Island	8.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
South Carolina	7.7	3.8	6.9	0.0	5.9
South Dakota	17.6	8.9	30.0	n/a	15.1
Tennessee	11.4	10.5	7.2	10.5	8.8
Texas	6.0	7.0	11.1	8.8	9.2
Utah	7.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
Vermont	9.1	18.2	17.6	n/a	15.4
Virginia	0.0	4.3	2.2	6.3	2.9
Washington	0.0	4.1	3.1	0.0	2.9
West Virginia	0.0	2.4	7.3	0.0	3.7
Wisconsin	8.2	5.2	8.2	0.0	6.5
Wyoming	11.1	38.5	16.7	n/a	23.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.17.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	11.4	7.9	10.9	10.4
Alabama	2.3	0.0	9.5	2.7
Alaska	0.0	18.2	0.0	12.5
Arizona	9.6	2.2	0.0	7.3
Arkansas	12.7	12.5	30.8	13.5
California	16.9	13.8	9.4	16.0
Colorado	16.7	5.9	8.7	13.4
Connecticut	23.3	6.5	0.0	20.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	25.0	2.1
District of Columbia	16.7	0.0	0.0	4.8
Florida	8.4	3.7	21.4	7.6
Georgia	9.7	11.0	8.3	9.8
Hawaii	23.1	10.0	33.3	21.9
Idaho	8.3	0.0	17.6	9.3
Illinois	7.9	3.5	7.9	6.7
Indiana	5.5	6.8	0.0	5.7
Iowa	5.7	4.4	0.0	4.9
Kansas	16.4	14.6	23.3	16.7
Kentucky	9.5	10.9	0.0	9.8
Louisiana	36.5	21.8	7.7	32.1
Maine	12.2	8.3	0.0	11.0
Maryland	10.4	4.6	20.0	8.5
Massachusetts	9.5	3.6	11.1	7.7
Michigan	16.1	2.6	13.3	12.3
Minnesota	6.8	2.9	5.3	4.3
Mississippi	5.6	9.8	0.0	5.7
Missouri	7.8	5.8	4.9	7.1
Montana	8.6	2.4	10.0	5.7
Nebraska	4.5	5.6	12.8	6.8
Nevada	31.4	40.0	50.0	34.8
New Hampshire	9.3	16.7	7.7	11.6
New Jersey	11.5	7.1	9.1	9.9
New Mexico	6.4	9.1	0.0	6.8
New York	13.1	14.7	19.6	14.3
North Carolina	4.7	3.0	0.0	4.1
North Dakota	0.0	6.2	0.0	5.4
Ohio	9.9	7.1	3.6	9.1
Oklahoma	23.5	14.9	22.2	22.4
Oregon	8.6	7.4	0.0	7.9
Pennsylvania	8.0	5.3	12.2	6.9
Rhode Island	1.4	0.0	n/a	1.1
South Carolina	6.2	9.7	0.0	6.1
South Dakota	15.6	12.3	16.7	13.6
Tennessee	17.6	23.3	19.4	18.9
Texas	7.4	7.6	2.8	7.3
Utah	12.7	11.8	0.0	12.0
Vermont	7.4	23.1	0.0	12.2
Virginia	10.1	5.7	0.0	8.3
Washington	12.5	4.8	13.0	10.8
West Virginia	7.5	4.7	18.8	7.8
Wisconsin	9.8	13.8	13.1	11.8
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.17.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10.0	7.6	9.9	9.3
Alabama	2.3	5.7	5.0	3.1
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	4.5	8.3	0.0	5.2
Arkansas	8.8	8.9	0.0	8.5
California	15.4	8.2	13.2	14.0
Colorado	19.6	8.9	14.3	16.3
Connecticut	21.4	10.6	100.0	20.3
Delaware	11.8	5.6	0.0	7.9
District of Columbia	50.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
Florida	8.7	2.8	0.0	7.0
Georgia	10.1	16.9	10.7	11.6
Hawaii	31.3	30.0	0.0	23.5
Idaho	4.0	9.1	11.1	6.3
Illinois	9.0	9.1	5.6	8.9
Indiana	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7
Iowa	7.5	1.0	10.0	4.7
Kansas	16.1	8.8	15.6	13.4
Kentucky	11.2	8.2	12.5	10.3
Louisiana	17.4	14.9	15.4	16.8
Maine	14.1	25.8	100.0	18.6
Maryland	3.6	9.9	0.0	5.8
Massachusetts	7.3	8.8	18.2	8.0
Michigan	6.8	9.5	6.4	7.5
Minnesota	9.0	11.6	16.4	11.5
Mississippi	7.8	3.3	0.0	6.1
Missouri	5.7	5.6	12.0	6.2
Montana	2.9	4.2	0.0	3.1
Nebraska	5.7	13.7	10.7	9.4
Nevada	32.4	50.0	0.0	30.4
New Hampshire	2.0	3.0	8.3	3.2
New Jersey	10.6	8.2	20.0	10.4
New Mexico	10.9	5.0	0.0	8.8
New York	11.7	8.6	5.8	9.9
North Carolina	3.6	2.0	0.0	3.1
North Dakota	0.0	4.9	0.0	4.3
Ohio	9.5	5.2	8.7	8.5
Oklahoma	18.8	6.8	20.0	17.6
Oregon	4.8	3.8	0.0	4.4
Pennsylvania	7.7	6.3	10.0	7.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	7.5	3.8	19.0	8.3
South Dakota	9.5	13.3	16.7	12.2
Tennessee	14.0	14.7	14.3	14.2
Texas	7.2	3.9	2.8	6.5
Utah	12.5	0.0	50.0	11.0
Vermont	17.2	16.7	0.0	16.7
Virginia	12.6	4.5	0.0	9.6
Washington	6.2	3.0	8.0	5.7
West Virginia	2.1	6.1	0.0	2.8
Wisconsin	11.9	10.7	8.5	11.0
Wyoming	6.7	28.6	14.3	13.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.17.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10.3	7.5	9.9	9.5
Alabama	6.4	0.0	5.3	5.4
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	1.1	3.8	0.0	1.7
Arkansas	11.2	2.6	0.0	9.6
California	15.9	11.7	13.6	15.1
Colorado	14.5	3.5	9.5	11.2
Connecticut	25.6	24.5	0.0	25.2
Delaware	8.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
District of Columbia	0.0	7.1	0.0	4.5
Florida	6.7	4.3	0.0	5.9
Georgia	11.8	6.4	3.8	9.8
Hawaii	46.7	8.3	12.5	25.7
Idaho	8.0	0.0	11.8	7.7
Illinois	11.8	5.0	2.6	9.6
Indiana	12.0	3.4	13.6	9.6
Iowa	5.0	2.6	8.3	4.1
Kansas	17.9	16.3	14.3	16.8
Kentucky	17.3	11.2	30.0	15.8
Louisiana	13.4	12.5	0.0	12.6
Maine	10.3	11.4	0.0	10.6
Maryland	4.4	6.5	0.0	5.0
Massachusetts	4.1	7.5	14.3	5.3
Michigan	6.9	9.4	2.1	7.0
Minnesota	9.2	8.4	19.3	10.1
Mississippi	5.9	5.1	12.0	6.6
Missouri	6.0	5.0	11.1	6.1
Montana	8.1	9.3	14.3	9.6
Nebraska	8.6	1.5	11.8	7.1
Nevada	21.9	20.0	0.0	18.2
New Hampshire	15.0	17.2	25.0	17.3
New Jersey	5.2	6.3	0.0	5.3
New Mexico	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
New York	10.7	9.8	11.8	10.4
North Carolina	5.3	0.0	0.0	3.8
North Dakota	14.3	4.1	33.3	6.0
Ohio	8.7	9.0	11.5	8.8
Oklahoma	15.7	7.9	18.8	15.0
Oregon	7.9	11.1	0.0	8.2
Pennsylvania	14.8	10.9	9.8	12.6
Rhode Island	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
South Carolina	9.4	0.0	18.8	8.5
South Dakota	5.3	9.0	20.0	8.2
Tennessee	14.3	8.7	18.8	13.6
Texas	9.5	8.7	2.8	9.2
Utah	7.2	0.0	0.0	5.8
Vermont	11.5	8.3	0.0	10.3
Virginia	6.8	3.8	11.1	6.0
Washington	4.0	4.8	9.1	4.6
West Virginia	2.5	9.4	0.0	4.0
Wisconsin	8.7	5.1	8.3	7.3
Wyoming	5.6	0.0	9.1	5.6

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.17.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10.7	8.2	10.2	9.9
Alabama	6.1	9.1	20.0	7.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	28.1	13.0	n/a	24.1
Arkansas	13.4	9.5	27.3	13.4
California	17.4	11.2	11.5	16.0
Colorado	16.7	11.9	10.0	14.7
Connecticut	23.8	23.1	33.3	23.8
Delaware	8.0	12.5	0.0	8.7
District of Columbia	28.6	18.2	100.0	30.0
Florida	6.2	7.0	25.0	6.8
Georgia	12.4	7.5	6.3	10.5
Hawaii	38.9	0.0	33.3	25.6
Idaho	2.1	0.0	13.3	4.1
Illinois	10.2	6.9	17.1	9.6
Indiana	10.6	12.1	11.1	11.0
Iowa	3.8	7.4	0.0	5.2
Kansas	24.0	11.4	11.6	17.9
Kentucky	14.0	8.8	9.1	12.4
Louisiana	12.8	10.7	16.7	12.5
Maine	4.8	11.8	0.0	6.7
Maryland	2.7	2.6	0.0	2.6
Massachusetts	9.0	6.7	0.0	8.2
Michigan	6.9	3.6	2.4	5.6
Minnesota	18.9	18.0	8.0	17.0
Mississippi	8.4	10.0	11.1	9.0
Missouri	9.7	7.1	5.7	8.7
Montana	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
Nebraska	3.6	2.8	5.8	3.8
Nevada	27.0	40.0	16.7	27.1
New Hampshire	2.4	3.6	7.7	3.7
New Jersey	2.6	5.3	5.0	3.6
New Mexico	4.3	0.0	33.3	5.6
New York	7.3	6.7	7.8	7.1
North Carolina	4.6	4.2	0.0	4.4
North Dakota	0.0	4.2	50.0	6.3
Ohio	11.5	6.0	13.6	10.3
Oklahoma	10.7	15.6	5.6	11.0
Oregon	10.0	8.3	20.0	10.1
Pennsylvania	10.9	5.0	14.6	8.3
Rhode Island	2.9	0.0	n/a	2.3
South Carolina	9.2	19.0	13.6	10.9
South Dakota	2.6	11.1	20.0	8.6
Tennessee	12.4	10.4	11.5	11.9
Texas	10.9	14.6	10.5	11.5
Utah	3.2	5.9	33.3	4.9
Vermont	16.0	8.3	0.0	13.2
Virginia	10.0	2.4	12.5	7.6
Washington	4.3	1.8	5.3	3.8
West Virginia	7.2	14.3	7.7	9.2
Wisconsin	7.1	3.4	8.8	5.9
Wyoming	6.7	0.0	5.9	5.3

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.17.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Use of Restraints by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	10.2	8.8	9.6	9.8
Alabama	5.2	0.0	8.3	4.8
Alaska	n/a	0.0	14.3	9.1
Arizona	13.0	9.7	0.0	12.0
Arkansas	15.2	23.9	27.3	17.1
California	19.9	13.0	17.8	18.7
Colorado	13.8	10.4	9.5	12.6
Connecticut	16.3	19.6	0.0	16.9
Delaware	13.0	16.7	33.3	15.9
District of Columbia	25.0	0.0	50.0	13.6
Florida	5.2	8.6	0.0	6.0
Georgia	6.4	4.3	6.7	5.9
Hawaii	17.4	21.4	23.1	20.0
Idaho	6.5	0.0	13.3	7.1
Illinois	12.4	8.2	12.9	11.3
Indiana	14.8	18.1	5.3	15.3
Iowa	7.4	9.1	8.7	8.3
Kansas	12.0	10.2	7.0	10.7
Kentucky	14.1	12.2	25.0	13.9
Louisiana	5.7	3.4	16.7	5.7
Maine	4.8	3.3	0.0	4.3
Maryland	6.4	5.3	0.0	5.8
Massachusetts	5.0	4.3	0.0	4.7
Michigan	6.9	7.8	2.6	6.7
Minnesota	20.2	23.5	9.3	20.6
Mississippi	5.0	6.3	18.8	7.1
Missouri	12.6	10.6	26.5	13.0
Montana	0.0	0.0	6.3	1.1
Nebraska	7.5	4.5	2.0	5.4
Nevada	20.0	0.0	20.0	17.8
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	6.2	0.9	10.5	4.9
New Mexico	2.1	11.1	0.0	4.3
New York	7.3	7.0	10.0	7.4
North Carolina	11.2	3.7	0.0	9.1
North Dakota	0.0	10.5	0.0	9.5
Ohio	10.5	9.6	14.3	10.4
Oklahoma	13.1	2.6	11.8	11.9
Oregon	3.7	4.5	0.0	3.7
Pennsylvania	9.7	6.1	7.5	7.9
Rhode Island	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
South Carolina	7.3	4.0	0.0	5.9
South Dakota	19.4	12.3	20.0	15.1
Tennessee	7.9	11.3	10.5	8.8
Texas	9.5	8.0	6.7	9.2
Utah	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.1
Vermont	23.1	0.0	n/a	15.4
Virginia	2.8	2.3	8.3	2.9
Washington	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
West Virginia	4.5	3.4	0.0	3.7
Wisconsin	7.3	4.4	9.1	6.5
Wyoming	20.0	60.0	14.3	23.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.18.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category: United States, 2002

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	8.0	15.0	18.7	22.5	15.9
Alabama	8.3	15.0	15.7	15.4	15.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	50.0	6.3
Arizona	4.5	0.0	11.4	15.4	8.7
Arkansas	5.0	15.7	13.3	0.0	13.5
California	11.1	20.7	25.6	29.6	20.2
Colorado	17.4	32.9	37.2	14.3	30.8
Connecticut	7.1	21.8	32.9	50.0	29.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	6.4
District of Columbia	50.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	9.5
Florida	1.5	6.0	8.8	5.4	7.5
Georgia	6.7	27.1	17.0	20.8	19.7
Hawaii	0.0	25.0	62.5	100.0	28.1
Idaho	12.5	19.2	32.0	n/a	21.3
Illinois	7.3	18.1	19.0	18.8	17.0
Indiana	7.0	9.4	18.6	4.5	12.0
Iowa	4.6	7.4	15.9	0.0	8.3
Kansas	17.1	24.3	31.7	0.0	23.0
Kentucky	5.9	13.9	21.4	50.0	15.3
Louisiana	5.7	13.0	14.3	4.5	12.5
Maine	8.0	1.6	7.7	0.0	4.7
Maryland	2.4	8.7	13.2	14.3	10.6
Massachusetts	4.3	7.9	14.1	40.9	11.9
Michigan	12.8	23.8	25.0	26.7	23.4
Minnesota	13.2	9.7	10.6	18.2	11.0
Mississippi	0.0	4.1	21.3	0.0	9.9
Missouri	11.8	16.7	24.9	40.0	20.1
Montana	14.3	10.3	9.5	0.0	11.5
Nebraska	9.2	11.3	25.8	33.3	13.0
Nevada	9.1	0.0	23.8	16.7	15.2
New Hampshire	0.0	16.7	16.1	16.7	14.0
New Jersey	2.6	5.2	20.3	28.8	17.4
New Mexico	7.7	14.8	9.4	0.0	10.8
New York	5.8	37.2	30.6	24.7	27.7
North Carolina	5.7	14.6	15.4	11.1	13.8
North Dakota	10.7	17.9	17.4	50.0	16.3
Ohio	6.6	18.1	28.6	22.0	20.8
Oklahoma	7.3	18.2	17.0	57.1	17.0
Oregon	8.0	15.0	44.2	0.0	24.5
Pennsylvania	8.1	9.4	13.5	27.0	13.2
Rhode Island	0.0	18.8	25.7	0.0	17.0
South Carolina	11.9	15.5	18.9	33.3	16.7
South Dakota	6.1	3.6	20.0	n/a	6.8
Tennessee	8.2	17.5	14.2	29.4	15.0
Texas	4.9	10.4	12.0	14.7	10.5
Utah	7.4	10.5	21.2	0.0	13.0
Vermont	16.7	7.1	20.0	n/a	14.6
Virginia	8.7	8.0	12.8	13.6	10.8
Washington	11.5	23.1	30.6	33.3	24.1
West Virginia	0.0	10.5	7.4	0.0	7.2
Wisconsin	2.4	5.2	12.8	19.0	8.9
Wyoming	25.0	23.1	53.3	n/a	35.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.18.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category: United States, 2003

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	9.9	13.3	18.9	18.8	15.4
Alabama	7.7	10.6	13.2	0.0	11.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	0.0	11.1	7.7	7.8
Arkansas	10.5	10.6	17.7	0.0	14.1
California	10.2	19.3	25.7	28.8	19.4
Colorado	21.4	21.3	36.0	33.3	27.0
Connecticut	18.8	22.9	41.1	50.0	35.0
Delaware	0.0	20.0	9.5	0.0	10.5
District of Columbia	0.0	33.3	0.0	16.7	16.7
Florida	6.8	4.6	7.4	2.6	6.6
Georgia	22.2	13.7	21.6	25.0	19.3
Hawaii	23.1	16.7	46.2	50.0	32.4
Idaho	18.5	12.0	29.6	n/a	20.3
Illinois	14.8	19.4	23.6	17.5	19.9
Indiana	5.9	9.0	15.5	27.8	11.4
Iowa	2.2	6.0	11.4	25.0	6.5
Kansas	9.4	23.6	33.3	50.0	21.1
Kentucky	9.9	12.8	20.0	0.0	14.6
Louisiana	7.7	5.0	14.1	10.0	11.5
Maine	2.3	4.8	10.0	50.0	5.1
Maryland	0.0	3.8	15.2	20.0	10.7
Massachusetts	2.8	7.8	14.8	11.1	11.1
Michigan	13.5	24.8	25.4	29.0	24.1
Minnesota	10.6	10.0	21.4	22.2	13.8
Mississippi	0.0	4.9	6.9	0.0	5.0
Missouri	4.7	12.7	24.6	26.7	16.6
Montana	20.5	0.0	19.2	50.0	14.3
Nebraska	13.8	7.3	20.0	0.0	11.5
Nevada	9.1	14.3	31.8	0.0	19.6
New Hampshire	0.0	4.8	18.2	0.0	8.4
New Jersey	5.1	10.5	24.2	26.3	20.2
New Mexico	0.0	6.5	18.2	0.0	10.0
New York	9.8	23.9	24.0	17.2	20.6
North Carolina	11.1	8.0	17.7	0.0	12.8
North Dakota	7.4	10.0	20.8	0.0	11.8
Ohio	8.9	13.5	21.0	17.9	15.9
Oklahoma	14.3	12.4	13.0	0.0	12.7
Oregon	21.7	18.0	25.0	0.0	21.2
Pennsylvania	8.0	11.2	17.2	19.0	14.6
Rhode Island	0.0	7.7	30.0	50.0	19.5
South Carolina	14.3	19.4	29.6	16.7	22.1
South Dakota	17.0	11.3	28.6	n/a	15.4
Tennessee	14.9	6.1	17.8	26.3	14.5
Texas	9.2	11.0	12.7	15.2	11.7
Utah	4.3	3.0	9.1	50.0	6.6
Vermont	8.3	38.5	35.3	n/a	28.6
Virginia	4.4	13.1	15.9	11.8	13.1
Washington	25.8	21.1	28.1	0.0	24.2
West Virginia	6.9	1.7	13.5	0.0	7.0
Wisconsin	4.9	14.5	12.2	24.2	13.5
Wyoming	10.0	20.0	54.5	n/a	27.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.18.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category: United States, 2004

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	8.6	13.5	17.4	19.1	14.7
Alabama	8.3	18.2	13.9	14.3	15.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	50.0	5.9
Arizona	0.0	3.8	16.2	9.1	11.2
Arkansas	0.0	18.2	22.7	0.0	19.1
California	12.1	17.8	25.2	32.7	19.0
Colorado	17.5	19.8	30.8	33.3	24.2
Connecticut	8.3	27.5	40.5	41.2	34.6
Delaware	16.7	21.4	26.1	100.0	25.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	9.1
Florida	4.1	5.5	6.7	2.7	6.1
Georgia	0.0	22.5	20.4	18.2	19.3
Hawaii	11.8	14.3	20.0	0.0	14.3
Idaho	26.1	23.3	32.0	n/a	26.9
Illinois	11.2	16.8	20.3	25.6	18.7
Indiana	9.5	11.4	19.0	29.4	14.5
Iowa	7.6	8.9	11.5	60.0	9.6
Kansas	17.3	24.5	42.3	100.0	24.7
Kentucky	4.2	6.7	10.2	14.3	7.6
Louisiana	6.5	4.7	13.8	27.3	12.4
Maine	2.1	3.3	23.1	0.0	4.9
Maryland	8.3	8.0	13.3	22.7	12.2
Massachusetts	2.7	7.4	9.3	6.3	7.7
Michigan	11.8	15.1	24.7	30.8	20.5
Minnesota	9.9	15.9	22.1	26.1	17.1
Mississippi	0.0	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.6
Missouri	15.3	14.3	19.4	18.2	16.7
Montana	8.3	10.3	3.7	0.0	7.4
Nebraska	4.9	15.8	5.4	25.0	10.3
Nevada	8.3	28.6	33.3	50.0	27.3
New Hampshire	7.7	14.3	17.2	25.0	14.8
New Jersey	0.0	1.6	14.1	16.1	10.9
New Mexico	0.0	25.0	10.0	0.0	14.1
New York	8.5	19.8	21.1	13.8	17.4
North Carolina	3.8	8.6	11.7	0.0	9.3
North Dakota	0.0	5.4	9.5	0.0	4.8
Ohio	7.5	10.3	18.7	21.4	13.6
Oklahoma	0.0	12.7	14.3	33.3	12.1
Oregon	0.0	14.5	25.5	50.0	17.1
Pennsylvania	6.5	11.9	19.0	16.5	15.2
Rhode Island	0.0	21.4	27.5	0.0	19.3
South Carolina	18.2	18.9	31.3	0.0	23.0
South Dakota	7.5	13.2	17.6	n/a	11.8
Tennessee	8.7	16.8	25.8	31.6	21.3
Texas	7.0	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.0
Utah	4.0	3.4	3.2	0.0	3.5
Vermont	27.3	35.7	35.7	n/a	33.3
Virginia	10.0	8.5	14.4	27.8	12.8
Washington	15.7	22.9	28.4	25.0	23.8
West Virginia	0.0	6.9	10.3	0.0	6.3
Wisconsin	9.1	7.1	16.2	9.1	10.7
Wyoming	0.0	23.1	15.4	n/a	13.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.18.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category: United States, 2005

Percentage by Bed Size Category

	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	10.6	15.5	17.7	22.1	16.1
Alabama	20.0	8.7	13.5	27.3	12.8
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0
Arizona	0.0	10.0	13.5	20.0	12.6
Arkansas	16.7	18.2	26.5	25.0	22.5
California	9.1	17.4	19.9	30.9	16.8
Colorado	7.1	23.5	25.3	14.3	20.7
Connecticut	15.4	25.9	37.1	72.2	34.8
Delaware	10.0	27.3	29.2	100.0	26.1
District of Columbia	0.0	50.0	60.0	33.3	40.0
Florida	9.4	5.9	7.2	11.8	7.4
Georgia	12.9	25.9	30.3	26.9	27.4
Hawaii	5.3	28.6	20.0	0.0	12.8
Idaho	20.0	52.2	61.5	n/a	44.6
Illinois	10.4	16.0	24.6	21.3	19.1
Indiana	11.2	17.2	15.7	21.4	15.7
Iowa	8.2	6.0	13.0	0.0	7.6
Kansas	26.4	46.4	63.3	100.0	42.9
Kentucky	4.5	3.9	7.8	14.3	5.7
Louisiana	9.5	15.2	20.6	27.8	19.4
Maine	52.6	49.2	35.7	50.0	48.7
Maryland	9.7	14.8	17.1	29.2	16.8
Massachusetts	2.8	8.5	9.3	15.8	8.4
Michigan	15.6	14.5	22.6	24.1	19.5
Minnesota	23.1	24.6	29.9	31.3	26.1
Mississippi	8.0	0.9	4.7	0.0	3.2
Missouri	13.8	18.4	25.9	35.7	21.6
Montana	5.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	3.3
Nebraska	12.3	13.9	16.3	33.3	14.0
Nevada	27.3	25.0	17.4	16.7	20.8
New Hampshire	9.1	24.3	14.3	16.7	18.3
New Jersey	5.0	14.8	17.6	21.4	16.3
New Mexico	0.0	10.3	28.6	0.0	15.5
New York	10.9	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.2
North Carolina	2.0	5.2	6.5	6.3	5.5
North Dakota	13.0	26.5	23.8	50.0	22.5
Ohio	9.8	13.8	16.6	11.1	14.3
Oklahoma	4.2	11.6	13.5	20.0	11.5
Oregon	11.1	10.7	18.9	0.0	14.0
Pennsylvania	8.7	5.7	15.5	25.9	13.3
Rhode Island	25.0	6.7	8.1	0.0	10.3
South Carolina	13.9	20.4	16.9	28.6	17.8
South Dakota	2.1	5.4	15.4	n/a	5.2
Tennessee	5.0	14.7	15.0	15.8	13.8
Texas	9.9	11.4	10.2	12.5	10.7
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	9.1	18.2	18.8	n/a	15.8
Virginia	5.4	18.3	23.4	28.6	19.6
Washington	10.4	21.9	25.5	33.3	21.3
West Virginia	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.0	1.5
Wisconsin	2.1	9.4	17.5	17.6	11.6
Wyoming	0.0	28.6	8.3	n/a	13.2

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.18.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size Category: United States, 2006

	Percentage by Bed Size Category				
	< 50	50 - 99	100 - 199	> 199	All Facilities
Nation	11.5	18.9	19.3	23.3	18.3
Alabama	14.3	17.9	19.8	16.7	18.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0
Arizona	0.0	22.2	10.7	0.0	12.8
Arkansas	30.8	33.6	25.5	0.0	28.6
California	9.5	18.7	26.5	24.0	19.1
Colorado	8.6	19.8	27.4	42.9	21.7
Connecticut	13.3	31.3	31.7	60.0	32.7
Delaware	25.0	36.4	50.0	0.0	40.9
District of Columbia	0.0	60.0	28.6	16.7	27.3
Florida	6.4	8.3	9.8	14.3	9.5
Georgia	7.7	14.7	21.4	39.1	19.3
Hawaii	0.0	8.3	5.9	0.0	4.0
Idaho	8.7	40.0	72.7	n/a	40.0
Illinois	7.2	19.8	25.7	23.7	21.1
Indiana	13.2	21.2	29.1	26.7	23.1
Iowa	7.4	10.5	15.9	0.0	10.6
Kansas	33.6	46.9	58.5	100.0	44.5
Kentucky	0.0	6.8	8.3	40.0	6.6
Louisiana	0.0	17.8	13.2	11.8	12.9
Maine	35.7	25.9	38.5	0.0	30.4
Maryland	0.0	8.9	8.7	16.7	8.5
Massachusetts	5.1	3.4	12.7	10.5	9.2
Michigan	4.5	14.9	27.8	34.6	21.6
Minnesota	68.1	71.9	72.2	68.2	71.1
Mississippi	4.2	3.6	5.0	0.0	4.1
Missouri	20.6	25.7	24.0	40.0	24.8
Montana	2.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	5.4
Nebraska	12.7	16.2	18.6	0.0	15.2
Nevada	0.0	57.1	17.4	0.0	17.8
New Hampshire	0.0	16.7	11.1	0.0	11.4
New Jersey	2.9	14.5	15.7	22.8	15.4
New Mexico	0.0	4.2	18.2	0.0	10.1
New York	11.9	16.3	17.4	21.2	18.3
North Carolina	2.0	4.9	8.2	12.5	6.6
North Dakota	19.2	20.6	13.6	50.0	19.0
Ohio	12.9	15.9	21.2	21.9	17.9
Oklahoma	10.8	17.1	12.0	20.0	14.5
Oregon	5.3	17.5	21.6	0.0	17.0
Pennsylvania	5.8	12.6	13.7	17.1	12.7
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	18.2	20.0	9.6
South Carolina	12.8	20.8	26.4	40.0	21.9
South Dakota	3.9	15.6	20.0	n/a	10.4
Tennessee	5.7	10.5	7.8	21.1	9.1
Texas	8.0	13.3	18.0	29.4	15.9
Utah	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.1
Vermont	9.1	27.3	29.4	n/a	23.1
Virginia	2.8	14.0	24.4	18.8	17.9
Washington	4.7	22.4	23.5	33.3	19.8
West Virginia	4.2	0.0	19.5	0.0	8.4
Wisconsin	6.1	13.4	12.7	21.4	12.5
Wyoming	11.1	23.1	41.7	n/a	26.5

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.19.(a) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Ownership Type: United States, 2002

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	17.3	13.0	14.1	15.9
Alabama	13.4	12.1	33.3	15.0
Alaska	0.0	9.1	0.0	6.3
Arizona	10.6	4.4	0.0	8.7
Arkansas	15.4	5.0	7.7	13.5
California	22.4	13.0	11.3	20.2
Colorado	36.7	21.6	13.0	30.8
Connecticut	30.1	26.1	0.0	29.3
Delaware	4.0	11.1	0.0	6.4
District of Columbia	16.7	7.7	0.0	9.5
Florida	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.5
Georgia	21.2	17.8	8.3	19.7
Hawaii	38.5	10.0	33.3	28.1
Idaho	25.0	10.0	17.6	21.3
Illinois	17.7	14.8	18.4	17.0
Indiana	14.4	8.1	0.0	12.0
Iowa	9.3	7.4	4.8	8.3
Kansas	26.8	19.7	18.3	23.0
Kentucky	17.5	9.8	33.3	15.3
Louisiana	13.1	11.5	7.7	12.5
Maine	5.6	2.8	0.0	4.7
Maryland	13.9	5.7	0.0	10.6
Massachusetts	13.0	10.2	0.0	11.9
Michigan	25.3	24.6	8.9	23.4
Minnesota	7.6	11.4	15.8	11.0
Mississippi	9.8	14.6	3.6	9.9
Missouri	23.0	14.9	14.6	20.1
Montana	8.6	9.5	30.0	11.5
Nebraska	11.4	18.1	8.5	13.0
Nevada	17.1	20.0	0.0	15.2
New Hampshire	14.0	10.0	23.1	14.0
New Jersey	19.8	11.5	22.7	17.4
New Mexico	14.9	4.5	0.0	10.8
New York	22.6	30.8	41.1	27.7
North Carolina	16.3	7.0	5.9	13.8
North Dakota	0.0	18.5	0.0	16.3
Ohio	21.9	17.1	21.4	20.8
Oklahoma	18.5	10.6	5.6	17.0
Oregon	30.5	7.4	0.0	24.5
Pennsylvania	13.1	11.4	31.7	13.2
Rhode Island	19.7	5.9	n/a	17.0
South Carolina	17.7	12.9	15.8	16.7
South Dakota	6.3	6.2	16.7	6.8
Tennessee	15.3	12.3	19.4	15.0
Texas	11.7	6.7	2.8	10.5
Utah	12.7	17.6	0.0	13.0
Vermont	14.8	15.4	0.0	14.6
Virginia	13.8	5.7	0.0	10.8
Washington	27.5	20.6	4.3	24.1
West Virginia	10.3	2.3	0.0	7.2
Wisconsin	12.7	6.3	3.3	8.9
Wyoming	56.3	0.0	26.3	35.0

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.19.(b) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Ownership Type: United States, 2003

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	16.9	12.5	13.1	15.4
Alabama	10.5	14.3	10.0	11.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	10.1	0.0	0.0	7.8
Arkansas	15.0	11.1	10.0	14.1
California	21.8	11.4	9.4	19.4
Colorado	28.3	23.2	28.6	27.0
Connecticut	36.4	25.5	100.0	35.0
Delaware	5.9	11.1	33.3	10.5
District of Columbia	0.0	25.0	0.0	16.7
Florida	7.0	6.1	0.0	6.6
Georgia	19.8	14.3	28.6	19.3
Hawaii	31.3	20.0	50.0	32.4
Idaho	22.0	9.1	22.2	20.3
Illinois	21.1	18.2	11.1	19.9
Indiana	10.6	13.0	11.1	11.4
Iowa	8.8	4.5	0.0	6.5
Kansas	26.6	18.2	6.7	21.1
Kentucky	16.3	12.2	0.0	14.6
Louisiana	12.5	10.4	0.0	11.5
Maine	3.5	6.5	50.0	5.1
Maryland	14.6	4.9	0.0	10.7
Massachusetts	12.5	8.0	9.1	11.1
Michigan	28.5	17.5	14.9	24.1
Minnesota	12.6	13.3	18.2	13.8
Mississippi	6.2	3.3	0.0	5.0
Missouri	20.7	7.6	12.0	16.6
Montana	14.3	14.6	13.3	14.3
Nebraska	13.3	8.2	12.5	11.5
Nevada	21.6	0.0	20.0	19.6
New Hampshire	10.0	9.1	0.0	8.4
New Jersey	24.9	12.7	10.0	20.2
New Mexico	9.1	5.0	40.0	10.0
New York	18.3	22.3	25.0	20.6
North Carolina	13.9	9.9	6.3	12.8
North Dakota	25.0	11.0	0.0	11.8
Ohio	16.8	12.4	21.7	15.9
Oklahoma	13.0	13.6	5.0	12.7
Oregon	26.0	3.8	14.3	21.2
Pennsylvania	17.1	11.6	20.0	14.6
Rhode Island	22.2	0.0	n/a	19.5
South Carolina	20.1	26.9	28.6	22.1
South Dakota	21.4	13.3	0.0	15.4
Tennessee	15.3	16.2	3.6	14.5
Texas	12.5	8.8	5.6	11.7
Utah	8.3	0.0	0.0	6.6
Vermont	27.6	25.0	100.0	28.6
Virginia	15.7	9.0	0.0	13.1
Washington	25.1	22.7	20.0	24.2
West Virginia	7.2	3.0	16.7	7.0
Wisconsin	17.1	12.1	5.1	13.5
Wyoming	53.3	14.3	7.1	27.8

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.19.(c) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Ownership Type: United States, 2004

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	15.6	12.9	13.4	14.7
Alabama	15.3	17.9	10.5	15.2
Alaska	n/a	7.1	0.0	5.9
Arizona	12.5	7.7	0.0	11.2
Arkansas	21.1	13.2	0.0	19.1
California	19.9	15.1	18.2	19.0
Colorado	29.7	14.0	14.3	24.2
Connecticut	35.4	30.6	100.0	34.6
Delaware	24.0	26.7	25.0	25.0
District of Columbia	16.7	7.1	0.0	9.1
Florida	6.1	6.5	0.0	6.1
Georgia	19.7	14.9	30.8	19.3
Hawaii	20.0	16.7	0.0	14.3
Idaho	22.0	18.2	47.1	26.9
Illinois	19.6	17.6	10.5	18.7
Indiana	14.3	14.3	18.2	14.5
Iowa	12.1	5.6	16.7	9.6
Kansas	29.7	24.8	7.1	24.7
Kentucky	7.2	9.2	0.0	7.6
Louisiana	11.5	15.0	13.3	12.4
Maine	2.3	11.4	0.0	4.9
Maryland	14.6	9.1	0.0	12.2
Massachusetts	7.0	9.0	14.3	7.7
Michigan	22.8	17.0	14.9	20.5
Minnesota	14.3	17.5	21.1	17.1
Mississippi	1.7	2.6	0.0	1.6
Missouri	19.4	11.3	11.1	16.7
Montana	10.8	4.7	7.1	7.4
Nebraska	14.3	4.4	9.8	10.3
Nevada	31.3	40.0	0.0	27.3
New Hampshire	10.0	20.7	16.7	14.8
New Jersey	14.0	4.5	10.5	10.9
New Mexico	12.0	22.2	0.0	14.1
New York	14.5	18.1	31.4	17.4
North Carolina	9.7	9.7	0.0	9.3
North Dakota	0.0	5.4	0.0	4.8
Ohio	14.3	11.4	11.5	13.6
Oklahoma	12.7	13.2	0.0	12.1
Oregon	19.3	11.1	0.0	17.1
Pennsylvania	16.9	14.0	12.2	15.2
Rhode Island	22.4	10.0	0.0	19.3
South Carolina	24.8	15.6	25.0	23.0
South Dakota	21.1	6.0	20.0	11.8
Tennessee	21.9	15.9	28.1	21.3
Texas	9.3	8.2	5.6	9.0
Utah	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.5
Vermont	30.8	41.7	0.0	33.3
Virginia	13.6	10.0	22.2	12.8
Washington	26.3	17.7	18.2	23.8
West Virginia	8.6	3.1	0.0	6.3
Wisconsin	12.8	10.3	5.0	10.7
Wyoming	11.1	28.6	9.1	13.9

Source: OSCAR

Table 4.19.(d) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Ownership Type: United States, 2005

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	17.0	14.1	15.0	16.1
Alabama	12.9	13.6	10.0	12.8
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	15.6	4.3	n/a	12.6
Arkansas	22.0	26.2	18.2	22.5
California	17.1	14.7	21.2	16.8
Colorado	26.1	11.9	10.0	20.7
Connecticut	36.5	26.9	66.7	34.8
Delaware	24.0	31.3	20.0	26.1
District of Columbia	42.9	36.4	50.0	40.0
Florida	8.4	5.4	0.0	7.4
Georgia	30.6	18.9	31.3	27.4
Hawaii	22.2	8.3	0.0	12.8
Idaho	51.1	41.7	26.7	44.6
Illinois	20.3	16.1	20.0	19.1
Indiana	17.7	10.6	16.7	15.7
Iowa	7.2	8.4	5.3	7.6
Kansas	51.0	37.9	23.3	42.9
Kentucky	6.6	3.3	9.1	5.7
Louisiana	20.9	14.3	16.7	19.4
Maine	48.8	50.0	0.0	48.7
Maryland	19.7	12.8	0.0	16.8
Massachusetts	10.0	5.2	0.0	8.4
Michigan	22.5	15.5	9.8	19.5
Minnesota	26.4	25.5	28.0	26.1
Mississippi	2.6	5.0	3.7	3.2
Missouri	25.0	14.3	17.1	21.6
Montana	2.9	4.9	0.0	3.3
Nebraska	10.8	15.3	19.2	14.0
Nevada	21.6	20.0	16.7	20.8
New Hampshire	19.5	21.4	7.7	18.3
New Jersey	15.4	18.4	15.0	16.3
New Mexico	17.4	15.8	0.0	15.5
New York	15.6	21.5	29.4	19.2
North Carolina	6.5	3.2	0.0	5.5
North Dakota	40.0	21.1	25.0	22.5
Ohio	15.3	12.4	0.0	14.3
Oklahoma	13.1	4.4	0.0	11.5
Oregon	16.0	4.2	20.0	14.0
Pennsylvania	15.6	9.5	26.8	13.3
Rhode Island	11.4	5.9	n/a	10.3
South Carolina	18.3	14.3	18.2	17.8
South Dakota	5.1	5.6	0.0	5.2
Tennessee	14.5	10.4	15.4	13.8
Texas	11.3	7.9	10.5	10.7
Utah	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vermont	20.0	8.3	0.0	15.8
Virginia	25.6	9.8	0.0	19.6
Washington	22.5	19.3	15.8	21.3
West Virginia	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
Wisconsin	14.6	10.1	5.3	11.6
Wyoming	20.0	16.7	5.9	13.2

Source: OSCAR

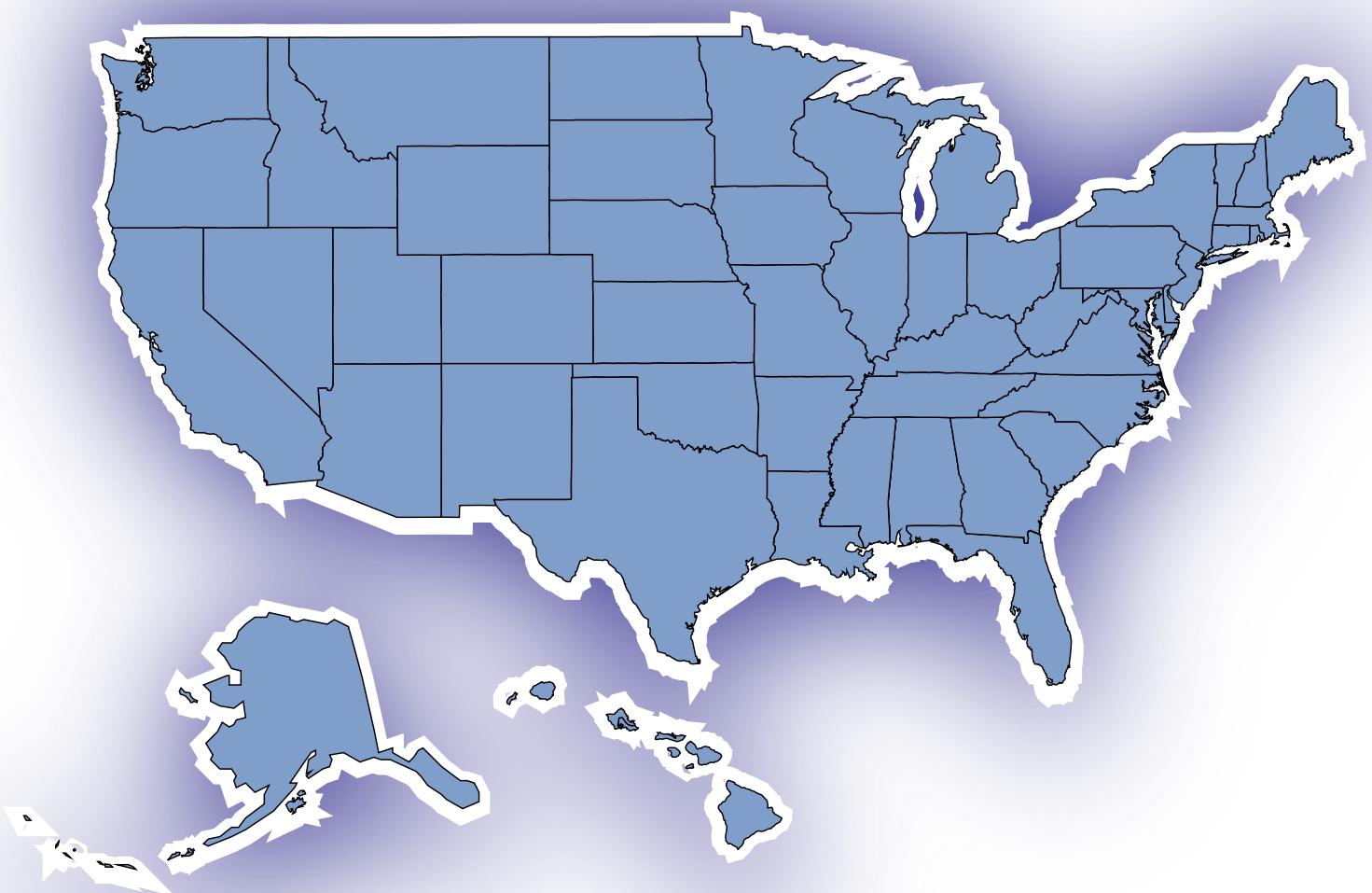
Table 4.19.(e) Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Deficiency for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Ownership Type: United States, 2006

Percentage by Ownership Type

	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
Nation	18.4	18.1	17.8	18.3
Alabama	16.3	31.6	25.0	18.7
Alaska	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	14.1	9.7	0.0	12.8
Arkansas	26.0	39.1	36.4	28.6
California	20.5	14.1	11.1	19.1
Colorado	23.9	18.8	14.3	21.7
Connecticut	33.7	29.4	0.0	32.7
Delaware	56.5	27.8	0.0	40.9
District of Columbia	50.0	16.7	0.0	27.3
Florida	10.1	8.1	7.1	9.5
Georgia	22.2	11.8	20.0	19.3
Hawaii	4.3	7.1	0.0	4.0
Idaho	45.7	22.2	33.3	40.0
Illinois	24.2	14.0	12.9	21.1
Indiana	25.0	16.7	36.8	23.1
Iowa	9.3	12.9	4.3	10.6
Kansas	53.1	40.6	20.9	44.5
Kentucky	8.0	3.7	0.0	6.6
Louisiana	13.9	10.3	8.3	12.9
Maine	26.2	43.3	0.0	30.4
Maryland	10.0	5.3	14.3	8.5
Massachusetts	9.4	8.5	9.1	9.2
Michigan	24.0	20.4	7.9	21.6
Minnesota	64.0	74.8	70.4	71.1
Mississippi	3.7	6.3	3.1	4.1
Missouri	24.0	27.5	20.6	24.8
Montana	5.4	2.6	12.5	5.4
Nebraska	15.0	16.7	13.7	15.2
Nevada	22.9	0.0	0.0	17.8
New Hampshire	12.8	7.4	15.4	11.4
New Jersey	16.0	11.3	31.6	15.4
New Mexico	12.8	5.6	0.0	10.1
New York	16.2	20.1	22.0	18.3
North Carolina	7.4	3.7	7.1	6.6
North Dakota	20.0	19.7	0.0	19.0
Ohio	18.8	13.8	28.6	17.9
Oklahoma	14.2	12.8	23.5	14.5
Oregon	18.7	9.1	16.7	17.0
Pennsylvania	15.4	9.9	12.5	12.7
Rhode Island	10.4	6.3	0.0	9.6
South Carolina	20.2	28.0	25.0	21.9
South Dakota	5.6	13.8	0.0	10.4
Tennessee	8.4	9.9	15.8	9.1
Texas	16.6	13.0	6.7	15.9
Utah	1.3	7.7	0.0	2.1
Vermont	23.1	23.1	n/a	23.1
Virginia	18.9	15.9	16.7	17.9
Washington	22.9	13.0	9.5	19.8
West Virginia	9.0	6.9	9.1	8.4
Wisconsin	13.4	11.1	12.7	12.5
Wyoming	46.7	40.0	0.0	26.5

Source: OSCAR

Appendix A



Methods Used

Data Sources

There are three principal sources of data used in this data compendium: (1) CMS's survey and certification datasets, OSCAR and CASPER; (2) a set of clinical data collected on every resident of every Medicare- and Medicaid-certified nursing home in the country, the Minimum Data Set (MDS); and (3) United States population data from the United States Bureau of the Census.

Notes on Data Quality

It is important to note that the Minimum Data Set (MDS) data, from which measures of nursing home resident characteristics are derived, are self reported by each nursing home. In self-reported databases such as the MDS, there are likely to be significant variations in the quality of record keeping and reporting at the facility level (for example, errors in coding date of birth, race, sex, and facility). Studies of the accuracy of the MDS have suggested that measurement error is largely random (Chomiak, et. al., 2001). We cannot, however, rule out systematic differences in the way in which nursing homes record the MDS assessment data. These systematic differences may include biases in the way in which nursing homes observe or record data, and systematic changes in the way in which data are observed or recorded over time.

Notes on Measures of Resident Clinical Characteristics

It is important to note that the measures used throughout this report were derived using standard epidemiological and demographic methods. Although many of the measures use descriptions similar to those used in CMS's quality measures (e.g., the prevalence of pressure sores) they were calculated in different ways. We describe the calculations in more detail below.

Calculation of Resident-Specific Measures

Annual Measures

Gender, Age, Race, CPS Score, and Number of ADL Impairments were calculated for each resident from the MDS assessment closest to July 1 of the year of interest. All of these measures are reported by the Nursing Home.

CPS

The Cognitive Performance Scale (Morris, 1994) is one method for estimating the cognitive ability of nursing home residents based on items reported in the MDS assessment. Based on the scoring algorithm a resident is classified as having very severe, severe, moderately severe, moderate, mild, very mild, or no impairment.

Activities of Daily Living (ADLs)

There are many ways of estimating the amount of impairment in ADLs. For this analysis the ADLs evaluated were bed mobility, dressing, eating, transferring, and toileting. In addition, dependency was considered to exist only when a resident required extensive assistance with one or more of these activities. The data presented are summary counts of the number of ADLs with which a resident requires extensive assistance.

Incidence and Prevalence Measures: General Note

All prevalence and incidence data presented in this compendium were derived from MDS assessment data. It is important to examine both incidence and prevalence rates in assessing many aspects of quality of care provided to nursing home residents. The two measures give different information. Prevalence quantifies the proportion of individuals in a population who have a given condition at a specific point in time. Incidence quantifies the number of new events or occurrences of a condition that developing a population of individuals at risk during a time interval. For example, prevalence of pressure ulcers in a nursing home would give the proportion of the residents who had a pressure ulcer during a time interval. These could be newly occurring ulcers or ulcers that had been present for some period of time. Incidence of pressure ulcers in a nursing home would be the proportion of residents who have newly occurring ulcers during a time interval. If we exclude pressure ulcers noted on admission or readmission assessments, we can infer that the incident ulcers occurred while the residents were under the care of the nursing home.

Since MDS assessments are collected on a schedule that differs for every resident, there are methodological challenges to calculating incidence and prevalence measures. For these figures and tables, prevalence was assessed using the midpoint of each calendar quarter as a starting point. Cases of interest occurred 60 days before or after the midpoint and were unique. That is, if a resident had two assessments collected during the observation period, only the one closest to the baseline data was retained. Prevalence was calculated as the number of identified cases divided by the number of eligible cases at baseline (the midpoint estimate of the nursing home population). Prevalence calculations include admission and readmission assessments.

Incidence calculations were slightly more complicated. To illustrate, incidence of pressure sores was calculated by identifying all pressure sore cases that were not noted on admission or readmission assessments during a quarter of interest (e.g., January 1 to March 31). Each assessment indicating presence of a pressure sore (index assessment) is then compared with the resident's immediately preceding assessment. If the preceding comparison assessment indicates that no pressure sore is present, then the index assessment is considered an incident pressure ulcer. Incident pressure ulcers constitute the numerator of the quarter. The denominator consists of all eligible assessments closest to the midpoint of the quarter (but not more than 60 days from the midpoint) that indicate presence of no pressure ulcers.

Use of Descriptive Statistics: General Note

A number of the conditions and characteristics assessed for this report are not normally distributed in the nursing home population. For example, in 2001 the prevalence of dehydration is zero percent for more than half the nursing homes in the nation. For conditions like dehydration, the use of a mean (or average)

value will not characterize how the data are distributed (or spread out). Therefore, in the table for those conditions and characteristics, we have presented the median (or middle value) as well as the 90th and the 10th percentile values. The 90th percentile is the value below which 90% of the values in the distribution fall, and the 10th percentile is the value below which 10% of the values fall. These two pieces of information help one understand how values are clustered at the ends of the distribution.

Prevalence of Dehydration

To estimate the prevalence of dehydration, we identified all individuals for whom the nursing home indicated that fluid output exceeds fluid input. It is important to note that we excluded individuals who were reported by the nursing home to be in end-stage disease or who were receiving hospice care.

Pressure Sore Incidence and Prevalence

To estimate the incidence and prevalence of pressure sores, we identified individuals with a pressure sore of stage 2 or greater.

Restraints Incidence and Prevalence

To estimate the incidence and prevalence of physical restraint use, we conservatively considered only individuals whom the nursing home reported were in a trunk restraint, limb restraint, or some sort of restraining chair at least once the 7 days prior to the assessment. It is important to note that we did not report the use of bed rails for this measure, because of our concern about biases in the measurement of this item.

Weight Loss

To estimate the prevalence of weight loss, we identified all individuals whom the nursing home indicated had experienced weight loss of more than 5 percent in the 30 days prior to the assessment or more than 10% in the last 180 days. It is important to note that we excluded individuals who were reported by the nursing home to be in end-stage disease or who were receiving hospice care.

Tube Feeding

To estimate the prevalence of feeding tube use in nursing homes, we identified all individuals whom the nursing home reported had a feeding tube defined as “any tube that can deliver food/nutritional substances/fluids/medications directly into the gastrointestinal system.” We excluded individuals admitted to the nursing home with feeding tubes because we wanted to separate nursing homes’ use of feeding tubes from hospitals’.

Incontinence

For this measure, we identified persons who were incontinent of bladder or of bowel on almost all occasions. This is a measure of severe incontinence.

Number of Nursing Homes

We include any provider who was active at any point during the year. While this method may slightly overstate the number of nursing homes active at any point in time, it correlates more closely with the survey data and is not as prone to errors that may result from delays in data entry.

Average Number of Deficiencies

The figures and tables report the mean number of health deficiencies cited during an on-site survey by state and for the nation by calendar year. Health deficiency citations are based on the interpretive guidelines from the “State Operations Manual for Provider Certification.” Note that for all of the calendar year tables the weighting scheme is unique. The facility that was not surveyed during the particular calendar year is not counted and the facility that was surveyed twice during the year is doubly counted, giving it a weight of 2. Nursing homes are surveyed once a year on average.

Percentage of Facilities Receiving No Deficiencies

This is defined as the number of facilities that received no deficiencies in any survey during a calendar year, divided by the number of surveys conducted.

Percentage of Facilities Cited for Substandard Quality of Care

This table reports the percentage of facilities cited for SSQC nationally and by state by calendar year. SSQC is defined as any deficiency in 42 CFR 483.13 Resident Behavior and Facility Practices, 42 CFR 483.15 Quality of Life, or 42 CFR 483.24 Quality of Care, at a scope and severity level of F, H, I, J, K, or L.

Percentage of Facilities Cited for Abuse

The 1.3 tables show the percentage of nursing homes cited for abuse under tag F223 of the interpretive guidelines from the “State Operations Manual for Provider Certification.”

Percentage of Facilities Cited for Improper Restraint Use

Improper restraint use tags F221 or F222 of the interpretive guidelines from the “State Operations Manual for Provider Certification.”

Percentage of Facilities Cited for Pressure Sores

Pressure sore citation rates for tag F314 of the interpretive guidelines from the “State Operations Manual for Provider Certification.”

Percentage of Facilities Cited for Actual Harm or Worse

Actual harm is defined as a deficiency citation that is rated at scope and severity ‘G’ or more severe.

Percentage of Facilities Cited for Immediate Jeopardy

Immediate jeopardy is a deficiency that constitutes an immediate threat to the health or life of one or more nursing home residents. It is recorded by the state survey agency at scope and severity of “J” or higher.

Scope and Severity Distribution by Year

It should be noted that for this table the denominator is the number of citations, not nursing homes.



Additional Notes

Changes in Historical Data

OSCAR and CASPER are administrative databases that allow users to add, change, and delete data almost continually. In addition, these databases store no more than four standard surveys per provider. The system automatically deletes older surveys as new ones are entered. For these reasons, analysis of the same data elements may yield slightly different results if they use data that were retrieved at different points in time. We have created archival files that we hope will alleviate this problem. Nevertheless, variations in survey results or facility counts may be apparent when comparing measures in this document to the same measures in previous data compendia. Please also note that we have made some changes to methodology over time. These changes have been noted in each volume.

Data from Multiple Sources

For analyses dependent on resident-specific (MDS) data only, we include every qualifying assessment regardless of whether the facility from which it originates has an identifiable record in OSCAR or CASPER. However, where resident-specific data are summarized by OSCAR facility-level data (ownership, certification, bed size category, or chain affiliation), we exclude every MDS assessment from a nursing home 1) that does not have an identifiable record in OSCAR or CASPER, or 2) for which the facility-level data are missing or included in the OSCAR record for that nursing home.



References

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Morris JN, Fries BE, Mehr DR, Hawes C, Phillips C, Mor V, Lipsitz LA. MDS Cognitive Performance Scale. *J Gerontol*. 1994 Jul;49(4):M174-82.